

,

1.

scale

D.F.E.

Felt

Claimax

Valley가

Bilateral

α -Helix 가

Protofibril 11 가

(microfibril)

matrix가

Epi, Exo, Endo, Cuticle

2.

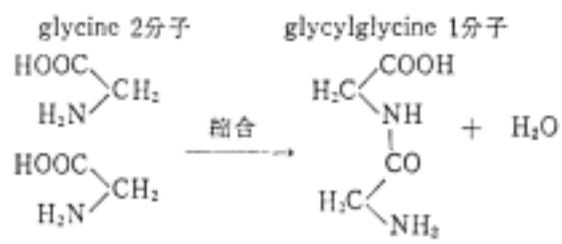
가 , ,

가

1

Table 1.

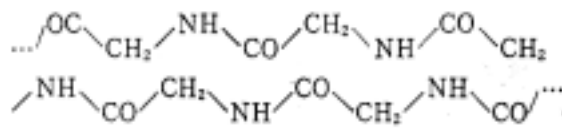
成分	重量(%)
Carbon	50
Oxygen	22~25
Nitrogen	16~17
Hydrogen	7
Sulphur	3~4



α -

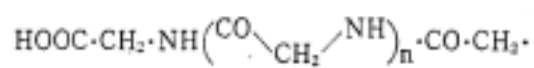
glycylglycine

가



가

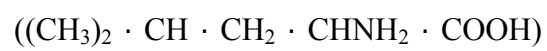
가



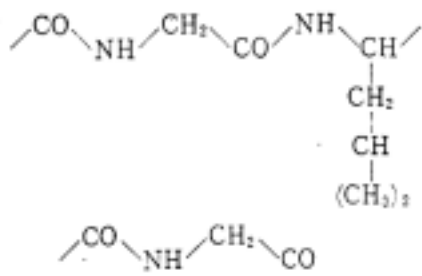
NH₂

, n

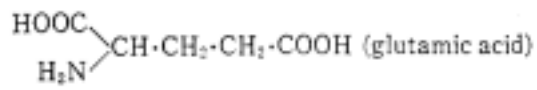
가



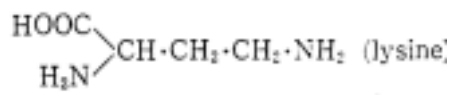
(side chain)가



가 mono-amino dicarboxylic acids

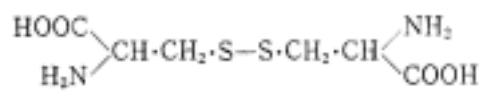


dimino mono carboxylic acids



가 ,

13% 가

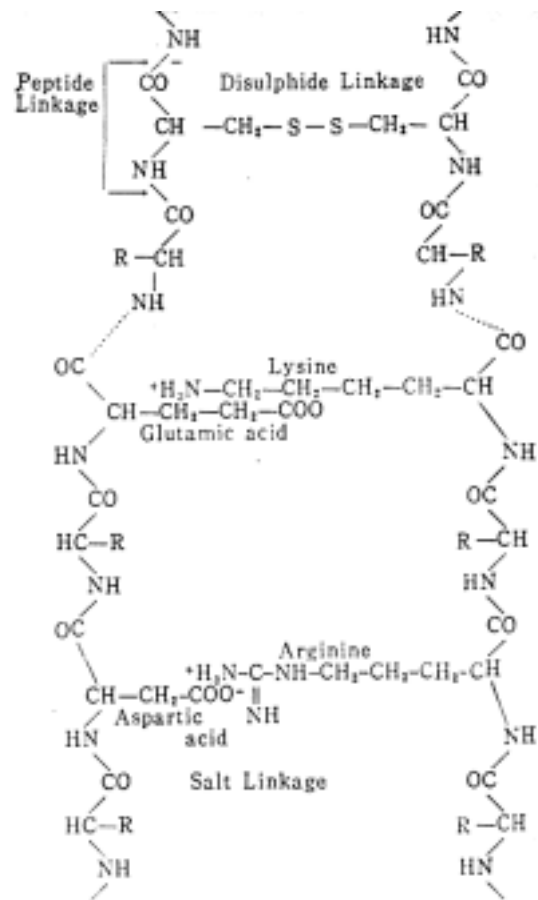


1

,

, 500

2



< 1> Complex structure of wool

2가

Acid Base 가

가

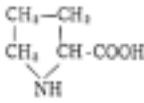
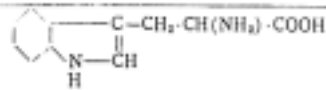
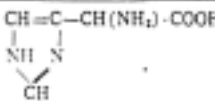
가

가

가

가 가

< 2> Amino acid & side group in wool fiber

Amino acid		gr/100gr of wool	side group	gr/100gr of wool
Glycine	$\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{COOH}$	6.0	$-\text{H}(\text{Inert})$	6.5
Alanine	$\text{CH}_3 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	4.4	$-\text{CH}_3(\gamma)$	4.1
Valine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2 \cdot \text{CH} \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	2.8	$-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	5.5
Leucine & isoleucine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2 \cdot \text{CH} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	11.5	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3) \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_3$	9.7 —
Proline		4.4	$-\text{CH}_2 \rangle \text{CH}_2$ $-\text{CH}_2 \rangle$	7.2
Serine	$\text{HO} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	2.9	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{OH}$	9.5
Tyrosine	$\text{HO} \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	4.8	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{OH}$	6.1
Methionine	$\text{CH}_3 \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	0.7	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{CH}_3$	0.35
Cystine	$\text{HOOC} \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	13.1	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{S} \cdot \text{CH}_2-$	11.8
Arginine	$\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{C}(\text{NH}) \cdot \text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_3 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	10.2	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{NH} \cdot (\text{NH}) \cdot \text{NH}_2$	8.6
Lysine	$\text{NH}_2 \cdot (\text{CH}_2)_4 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	2.8	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_2$	2.5
Tryptophane		1.8	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{C} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \text{indole ring} \diagdown \\ \text{CH} \text{ NH} \end{array}$	0.7
Histidine		0.7	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{N} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \text{CH} \diagdown \\ \text{C} \text{ CH} \end{array} \text{NH}$	0.7
Aspartic Acid	$\text{HOOC} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	7.3	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{COOH}$	7.22
Glutamic Acid	$\text{HOOC} \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}(\text{NH}_2) \cdot \text{COOH}$	15.3	$-\text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2 \cdot \text{COOH}$	16.0

가

2가

α -keratin

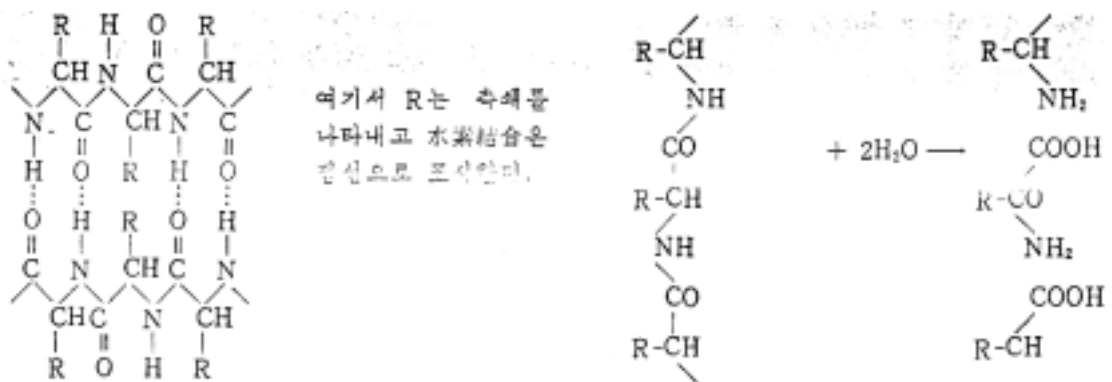
가

β -keratin

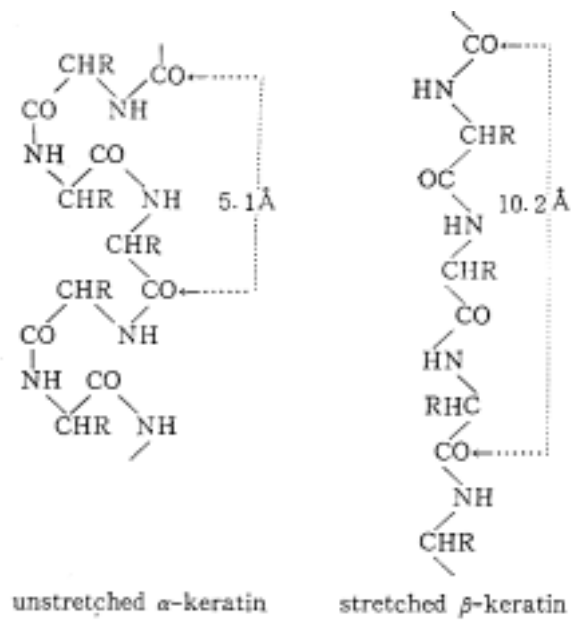
3.

가 ,

가 가



< 2> Schematic bond type of wool



< 3> α -and β -keratin

side reaction

가 6N

가

side reaction

가

,

(lateral force)

가

,

가

a.

20%(w/w)

6N (50% w/w)

15cm²

30

(hole)

0.2gr 6N 10ml 18

가

b.

0.1N(0.53%) Na₂CO₃

0.1N(0.40%) NaOH

2.5% NaOH

5gr 2 250ml

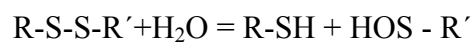
. 30

가

2 0.53% Na₂CO₃ 250ml 가

40 30

2.5% NaOH 250ml 20



가 Na₂CO₃ NaOH 가 가

가 가

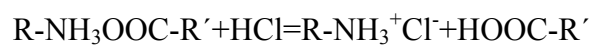
가

NaOH , Na₂CO₃

40

c. 가

HCl



stabilizing factor

0.1N HCl

0.1N NaOH

250ml (2gr 0.1N HCl 100ml 0.5gr

105

0.1N NaOH 2gr 1 25ml phenolphthalein 100gr

side reaction

가

d.

HCl

-

가

stabilizing bonds

가

0.1N HCl

(Hook)

30%

-

0.1N HCl

ml

5

0.1N HCl

30%

-

e.

NaNO₂

가

가

가

가

가

0.1N HCl

NaNO₂

2

30%

-

NaNO₂ 8.62gr cc

7.1ml 가 20ml 20ml , 2

24

- ml 0.1N HCl 5

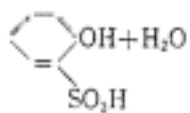
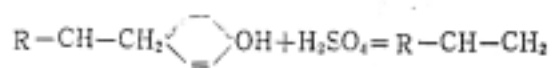
0.1N HCl

f. 82% H₂SO₄

82% H₂SO₄ 20 가

가

()



45ml 205gr 가 82%(w/w)

100ml 0.5gr Solway Blue SES(I.C.I) 가

100ml 0.5gr Azo Geranine 2GS(I.C.I.) 가

100ml 1%(w/w)

100ml 1%(w/w)

100 ml 5%

2.5gr 2 25

30 .

1 100ml

5 3 . 2.5gr

가 . 4

.

300ml 2 15ml Solway Blue , 7.5ml 1% ,

5ml 220ml .

15ml Azo geranine , 7.5ml 1% , 5ml 220ml

. 60 가 . 4

.

40 45 . 가

4.

(-CO-NH-),

(-NH₂),

(-NH),

(-COOH),

(-OH),

(-CO-NH₂)

가

(-S-S)가 .

Primary

Valency가

가

.

, ,

,

가

.

. 80%

R-NHSO₃H가

.

가 .

.

pH5-7

7

,

.

pH10

.

가 .