

가

가

가 1 , 2 , 3

가

1.

가

가

Standard)

가

(General Wearing Apparel Flammability

가

가

%

가

가

2.

2.1

Mehta Wong

가

가

가

가

Mehta Wong

가

, , , ,

가

. Mehta

Wong 가

$$(\kappa c \rho) = (\kappa c \rho)$$

$$k = ,$$

$$c\rho = \text{(volumetric heat capacity)}$$

$$\text{“} \quad k, c, \rho \text{ 가} \quad k, c, \rho \text{”}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \kappa c \rho &= 1.49 \times 10^{-2} \text{W} \cdot \text{J}/\text{cm}^4 \cdot \text{K}^2 \\ &= 1.51 \times 10^{-2} \text{W} \cdot \text{J}/\text{cm}^4 \cdot \text{K}^2 \end{aligned}$$

316

1mm (Epoxy) 가

가

$$\text{/} \quad \kappa c \rho \quad \kappa c \rho \quad 20\% \quad .$$

가

<

1> .



< 1> 가

16 5 80

64 가

1 8 가 ,

4 , , , ,

, A-

1 4 가 ,

2 5 가 .

2.2

(thermocouple) 가

*(semi-infinite solid)

가

가

가

가

가

가

18mm

0.000139mm

가

7740

7740

가

20

mm

25mm

Chromel-Constantan

가

< 2>

(calibration chamber)

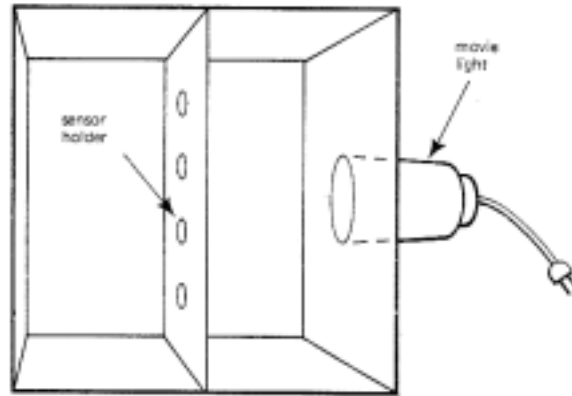
($I_{0\alpha}$)

가

가

Gardon

(radiometer)



< 2>

80

, Honeywell

, 10

- 가 가
(θ) (ΔT)

$$\Delta T / I_{0\alpha} = 2\sqrt{\theta / \kappa c \rho \pi} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (2)$$

$$\sqrt{\theta} \quad \Delta T / I_{0\alpha} \quad ,$$

S $\kappa c \rho$ 가

$$\kappa c \rho = 4 / \pi S^2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3)$$

80

가 < 3>

. < 3> 4 4

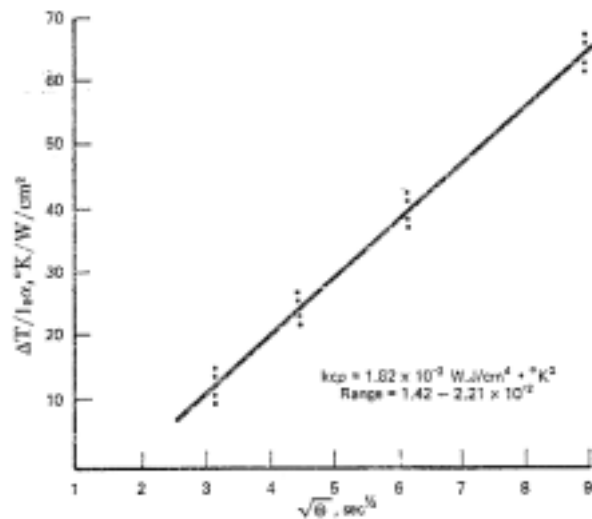
($I_{0\alpha}$) , 가

가 8.4 .

$$\kappa c \rho = 4 / \pi (8.4)^2$$

$$= 1.82 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W} \cdot \text{J/m}^4 \cdot ^\circ\text{K}^2 \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (4)$$

$$1.42 \sim 2.21 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W} \cdot \text{J/cm}^4 \cdot \text{K}^2 \text{가}$$



< 3> -

2~3

가

$\kappa c \rho$ 가

$$1.40 \sim 2.2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W} \cdot \text{J/cm}^4 \cdot \text{K}^2$$

2.3

가

5~20mV

가

2~3 m

16 가

64

가 A - D (analog- digital conversion system)

가

10

가

(punching)

가

(23~27)

Digital Equipment Corporation

PDP 8 E microcomputer

Digital

Equipment Corporation PDP 11/70 computer

가

Intal Corporation System 80/10 microcomputer

Intal Corporation SB C 80/10

Intal Corporation SBC-016 16K , 64

Burr- Brown Corporation MP8632 A-D ,

Intal Corporation SBC-905 Universal Prototyping Board

Teletype Corporation ASR-33

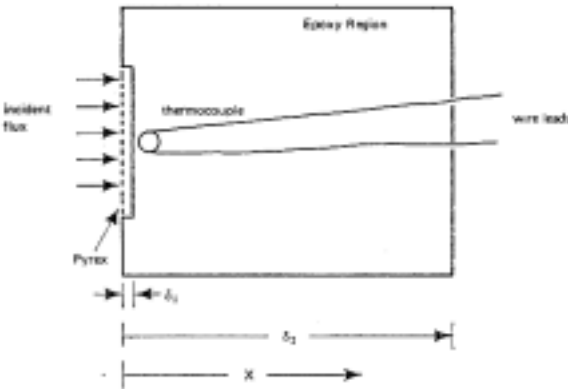
2.4

. < 4>

0.025m 0.030m

가 0.000139m 가

가



< 4>

1, 2

Fourier

.

$$T_{xx}(x, \theta)_i = \frac{1}{\delta_i} T\theta(x, \theta)_i, x \in R_i = 1, 2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (5)$$

δ_i i , x θ

. i x

θ 가

$k_1T_x(0,\theta)_1=k(T(0,\theta)_1-Ta)-\Psi,$ $0<\theta<\varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (6)$

$k_1T_x(\delta_1,\theta)_1=k_2T_x(\delta_1,\theta)_2,$ $0<\theta<\varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (7)$

$T(\delta_1,\theta)_1=T(\delta_1,\theta)_2$ $0<\theta<\varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (8)$

$T(\delta_2,\theta)_2=T_a,$ $0<\theta<\varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (9)$

(6)~(9) (a) 가

(T_α) , (b) -

$(x=\delta_2)$, (c) $(x=\delta_2)$

60 ϕ 5

1

5

6~9

x

가

가

-5

1 1

(hybrid Solution)

$$[D]\left\{\frac{dT}{d\theta}\right\}-[CON]\{T\}=\{b\}, \quad 0<\theta<\varphi \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \quad (10)$$

$$10 \quad [\quad] \quad \{ \quad \}$$

$$\cdot \quad [D] \quad [CON] \quad , \quad \{b\} \quad \cdot$$

$$\cdot \quad \text{가} \quad -$$

$$\cdot \quad (5)$$

$$\text{가} \quad \cdot \quad x$$

$$\cdot \quad \text{가} \quad (\text{node})$$

$$\cdot \quad 5 \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

$$2.5 \quad \text{가} \quad \cdot$$

$$- \quad \text{가}$$

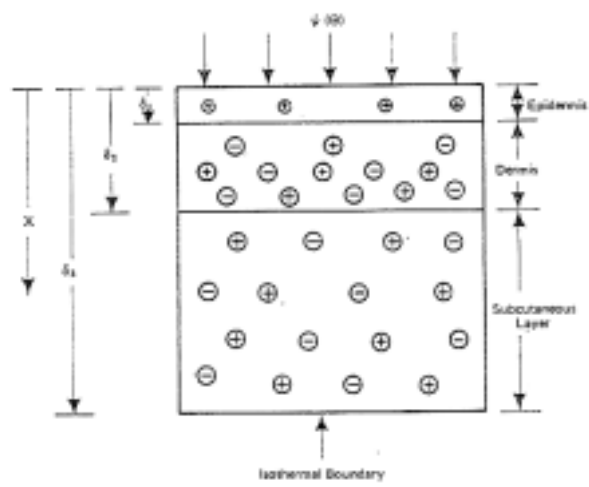
$$10 \quad \cdot$$

$$[D]\left\{\frac{dT}{d\theta}\right\}-[CON]\{T\}=\{b\}, \quad 0<\theta<\tau, \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \quad (11)$$

$$\{b\}$$

가

< 5> 가



< 5>

가

가

가

$$T_{xx}(x, \theta)_i - \frac{\rho_b C_b G_i}{k_i} (T(x, \theta)_i - T_b) + \frac{A \Psi(\theta) f(x)_i}{k_i} = \frac{1}{\alpha_i} T \theta(x, \theta)_i$$

$$, \quad x \in R_i, \quad i = 1, 2, 3 \dots \dots \dots (15)$$

$$15 \quad \rho_b, C_b, T_b, \quad (37 \quad \text{가})$$

3

가

15

$$\theta_i \langle \theta \rangle \theta_{i+1} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (22)$$

[CON]

| (triduagonal) | $\cdot \{b\}$ |

15

[CON]

$$\theta_i \langle \theta \rangle \theta_{i+1} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (23)$$

$$\theta_i < \theta < \theta_{i+1}$$

A

$$[\text{VE}]\{\text{A exp}(\lambda\theta)\} = \{\text{T}_i\} - \{\text{T}\}_{\text{p}} (24)$$

 $\{T\}_p$

15

가

 $\{T\}_i$ 가

44

node 가

가 $(\theta) = 0$

2. 8

Mehta Wong

$$\Omega = P \int_0^{\theta} \exp\left(\frac{-\Delta E}{RT(x, \theta)}\right) d\theta \quad (25)$$

Ω x θ , $P=1.43$
 $\times 10^{72} \text{ S}^{-1}$, $P=2.86 \times 10^{69} \text{ S}^{-1}$, $\Delta E=1.1 \times 10^5 \text{ cal/mole}^\circ \text{ K}$
P E Ω 1
가 가

25 $T(x, \theta)$ 가 가 44

, 가 25

Gauss-Legendre . Digital

Equipment Corporation PDP 11/70 가

0.01208m(12080 μm) (Ω)

< 6>

< 7>

가 < 8>

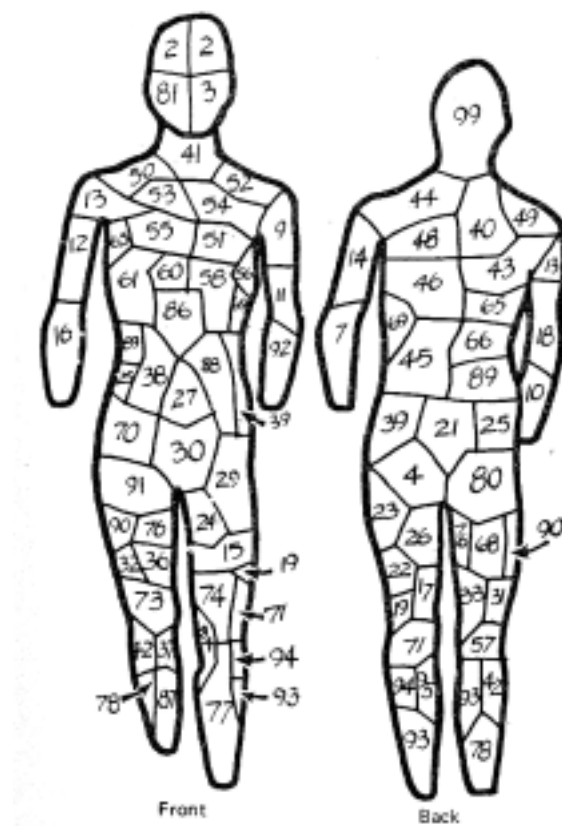
1 , 2 , 3 . < 8>

가 가 100 % A-

< 8 >

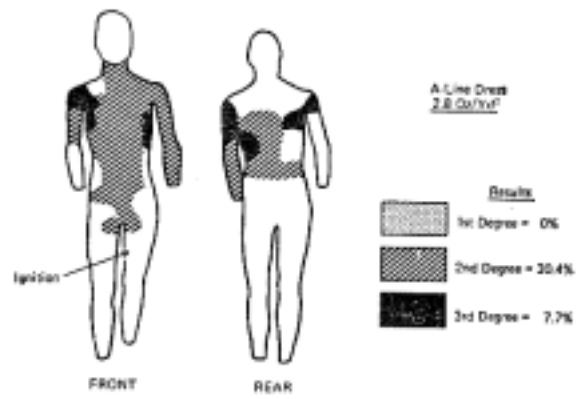
$\Omega < 0.5$ at 0.00008m	- 화상을 입지 않음
$0.5 < \Omega < 1.0$ at 0.00008m	- 1 도 화상
$\Omega \geq 1.0$ between 0.00008m and 0.002m	- 2 도 화상
$\Omega > 1.0$ at 0.002m	- 3 도 화상

< 6 >



< 7 >

가



< 8> 가

3.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

$$\begin{array}{cc} 10 & 22 \\ \text{[D]} \left\{ \frac{\text{dT}}{\text{d}\theta} \right\} - \text{[CON]} \{ \text{T} \} = \{ \text{b} \}, & 0 \leq \theta \leq \varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (1) \end{array}$$

[illegible]

[VE] [D]⁻¹ [CON] eigenvalue . [D]⁻¹

$$10$$

$$[\text{VE}]\left\{\frac{\text{dTE}}{\text{d}\theta}\right\}-[\text{D}]^{-1}[\text{CON}][\text{VE}]\{\text{TE}\}=[\text{D}]^{-1}\{\mathbf{b}\} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad (3)$$

$$\left\{ \frac{d\text{TE}}{d\theta} \right\} - [\text{VE}]^{-1} [\text{D}]^{-1} [\text{CON}] [\text{VE}] \{ \text{TE} \} = [\text{VE}]^{-1} [\text{D}]^{-1} \{ \mathbf{b} \} \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad (4)$$

[VE]	[D] ⁻¹	[CON]	eigenvalue	4
------	--------------------	-------	------------	---

$$\left\{ \frac{d\text{TE}}{d\theta} \right\} - \{\lambda\}\{\text{TE}\} = [\text{VE}]^{-1} [\text{D}]^{-1} \{\mathbf{b}\} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (5)$$

5	$[\lambda]$	eigenvector[VE]	eigenvalue	.	5
---	-------------	-----------------	------------	---	---

$$\{\text{TE}\} = [\text{VE}] \{A \exp(\lambda\theta)\}, \quad 0 \langle \theta \langle \varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \rangle \rangle \quad (6)$$

8

$$9 \quad [\text{CON}\{\text{T}\}_p = -\{\mathbf{b}\} \cdot \dots \cdot (7)$$

$$\{T\} = [VE]\{A \exp(\lambda\theta)\} + \{T\}p, \quad 0 \langle \theta \langle \varphi \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \quad (8)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{A} \\ [\textbf{VE}] \{\textbf{A}\} = \{\textbf{T}\}_i - \{\textbf{T}\}_{\textbf{p}} (9) \end{array}$$

$\exp(\lambda\theta)$ $\theta = 0$ 1 가 , $\{T\}_i$

.