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가 , ,

가 .

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가

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Gegauff(1907) 가

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1920~1930 , F.T.Peirce

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Peirce

가 .

A.E.H.Love “A Treatise on the Mathematical
Theory of Elasticity” (1927) 가 1950

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1940~1950 E.R.Schwarz
Backer, Hamburger, Platt Textile Research
Journal Hearle
가 .

1960 C.F. Zorowski, Grosberg , ,

가 1970

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1920 Peirce

가 가

. 가 Marlow

(1958) Nylon 6.6 가 Draw ratio

(Bending modulus) Akutowicz(1956) -

,

. Hearle(1962) ,

. King(1967)

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Coplan, Freeston Platt(1962)

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가

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filament

($\bar{E}$)

$$\bar{E} = \frac{1/\rho_1 - 1/\rho_2}{1/\rho_1}$$

ρ_1 filament

ρ_2 filament

filament

$$1/\rho_2 = (1 - \frac{\alpha}{E})[\frac{1}{\rho_1} - 3.395(\frac{\varepsilon^*}{d})]$$

α - ,

E ,

ε^* filament ,

d

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filament ,

filament

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filament

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filament
 , moment kim(1972)
 filament ,
 pierce(1923) 가
 Freeston, Platt Butterworth(1966)

filament ,
 T₂

$$T_2 = T_1(1-\frac{\alpha}{G}) \left[1-\left(\frac{T^*}{T_1}\right)^4 \right] - \frac{4T_1}{3}(\frac{T^*}{T_1})(1-\frac{\alpha}{G})\left[1-\left(\frac{T^*}{T_1}\right)^3 \right]$$

T₁ ,

G

T*

1960
 1960

Sindberg
 Gralen(1948) filament
 P₁, P₂ β ,

$$\mu = \frac{\ell n \frac{p_2}{p_1}}{\beta \chi n}$$

Hertz(1982)

Amonton

Lincoln(1952)

, $F = \alpha N^n$

F ,

N ,

α

$n \quad \frac{2}{3} \sim 1$

.

$\ll \quad \gg$

Schwarz(1993) 가

Woods(1993) .

Schwarz Schwarz

$$k = \frac{d - d_1}{d}$$

d

d^1

Woods

(Tortuosity) τ

$$\tau = \frac{1}{\gamma} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

γ

α

.

Schwarz(1950) Chow(1948)

$$x_1 = \gamma \cos \theta$$

$$x_2 = \gamma \sin \theta$$

$$x_3 = \gamma \theta \, w \, t \, \alpha$$

$$, \theta \qquad \gamma$$

$$\alpha$$

$$K,$$

$$K = \frac{\sin^2 \alpha}{\gamma}$$

가

가

가

가

가

Morton(1956)

Herle, Bose

“migration”

migration

Zurek

(1961)

$$x_1 = \gamma(\theta) \cos \theta$$

$$x_2 = \gamma(\theta) \sin \theta$$

$$x_3 = \frac{\theta}{2\pi} h$$

h Pitch

γ θ $\gamma(\theta)$

migration

가 ,

(Multiply Yarn)

Treloar(1956)

가 doubly wound helix

$$x_1 = \alpha \cos(\varphi/p) + \gamma \cos \varphi \cos(\varphi/p) - \gamma \cos \alpha \sin \varphi \sin(\varphi/p)$$

$$x_2 = \alpha \sin(\varphi/p) + \gamma \cos \alpha \sin \varphi \cos(\varphi/p) + \gamma \cos \varphi \sin(\varphi/p)$$

$$x_3 = \alpha(\varphi/p) \cos \xi - \gamma \sin \alpha \sin \varphi$$

, α cord

γ filament

φ filament ply

P φ θ

θ ply

α cord

Stansfield(1958)

exihelix

transverse ,

$$x_1 = \alpha \cos \varphi + \gamma \cos(\gamma - \xi)$$

$$x_2 = \alpha \sin \varphi + \gamma \sin(\gamma - \xi)$$

, α cord

γ filament

φ ply

γ epihelix

ξ filament ply

Treloar

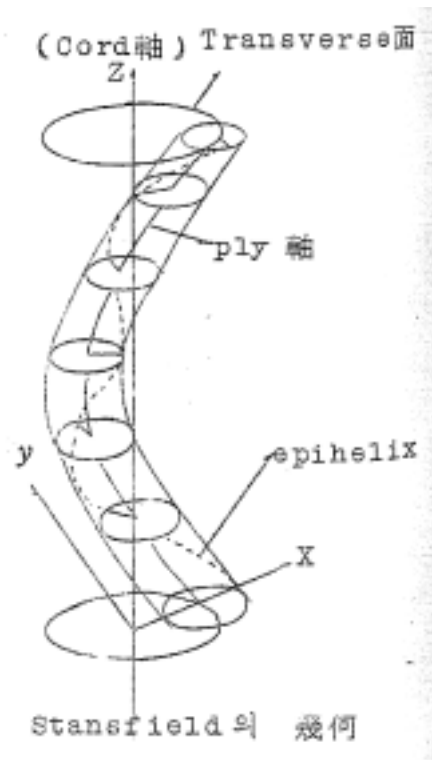
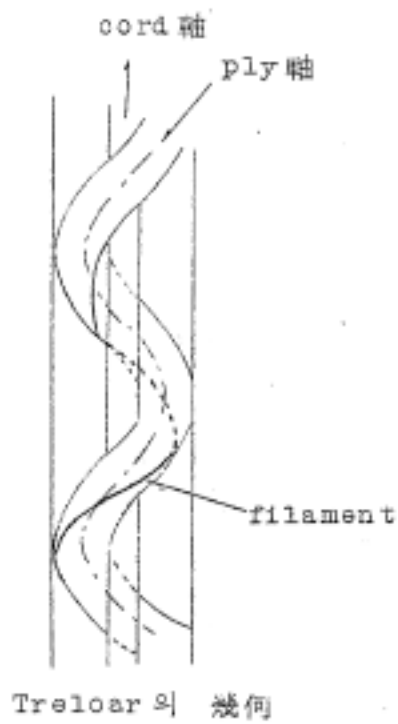
, filament

Stans-field

가

migration

migration



<< >>

Gegauff(1907)

Sullivan(1942)

가

가

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가

가 가

가

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Platt(1950)

.

εy

$\sum f$

$$\sum f = \sum y \cos^2 \theta$$

θ

가

P

$$P = \alpha - b N^2 R^2$$

, α, b

N

R

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1. 洽

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2. 가

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3. .

4. .

5. .

Hearle

(1958)

Poisson

가

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$$E_1 \frac{1}{(1+\sigma_1)(1-C^2)} \Big[\frac{4+3\sigma_1}{2(1+\sigma_1)} - \frac{1+\sigma_1}{2\sigma_1} C^2 - \frac{2\sigma_1^2+2\sigma_1^2-1}{2\sigma_1(1+\sigma_1)} C^{2(1+\sigma_1)} + \ell_n C \Big]$$

E_1

σ_1 Poisson

$$C = \cos \alpha$$

α

Hearle (1961)

가

1960 energy

energy 가

migration

零

Kim(1969)

同心円柱

1950

Chow(1948)가

Backer(1952)가

, filament , ,

. ε

$$\varepsilon = \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\rho}{R} - \cos \theta\right)^2 + \lambda^2}{\left(\rho / R\right)^2 + \lambda^2} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} - 1$$

R

ρ torus

$$\lambda = \frac{\rho}{R} \tan Q_0$$

Q_0

θ filament

Q

$$Q = \frac{R\lambda}{\rho - R \cos \theta}$$

K

$$K = \frac{1}{R[(\cos \theta - g)^2 + \lambda^2]} \left[(\cos \theta - g)^2 + 2\lambda^2 \cos \theta (\cos \theta - g) + 4\lambda^2 \sin \theta - \frac{\lambda^2 \sin^2 \theta (\cos \theta - g)^2}{(\cos \theta - g)^2 + \lambda^2} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$g = \frac{\rho}{R}$$

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Platt (1959)

.

$$(EI)_0 = NEI \times \left[\frac{2\ell_n \sec^2 Q_0 - 3\sin^2 Q_0 + (1 - \cos^4 Q_0)}{\tan^2 Q_0} \right] \times \left[\frac{\tan^2 Q_0 \cos Q_0}{2(1 - \cos Q_0)} \right]$$

$$(EI)_\infty = \frac{4N^2EI}{P} \times \left[\frac{\ell_n \sec^2 Q_0 - \sin^2 Q_0}{2 \tan^4 Q_0} \right] \times \left[\frac{\tan^2 Q_0 \cos Q_0}{2(1 - \cos Q_0)} \right]$$

$$(EI)_0$$

$$(EI)_\infty$$

$$N \qquad \qquad \text{filament} \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$EI$$

$$P \qquad \qquad \text{Packing factor,}$$

$$Q_0 \qquad \qquad \text{filament} \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$Q_0가$$

$$.$$

$$\frac{(EI)_\infty}{(EI)_0} \cong \frac{N}{P}$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad 가 \qquad \qquad \qquad 가 \qquad \qquad \text{packing factor가}$$

$$.$$

$$\text{Zorowski} \qquad \text{Chen(1965)} \qquad \qquad \text{Nylon tire cord}$$

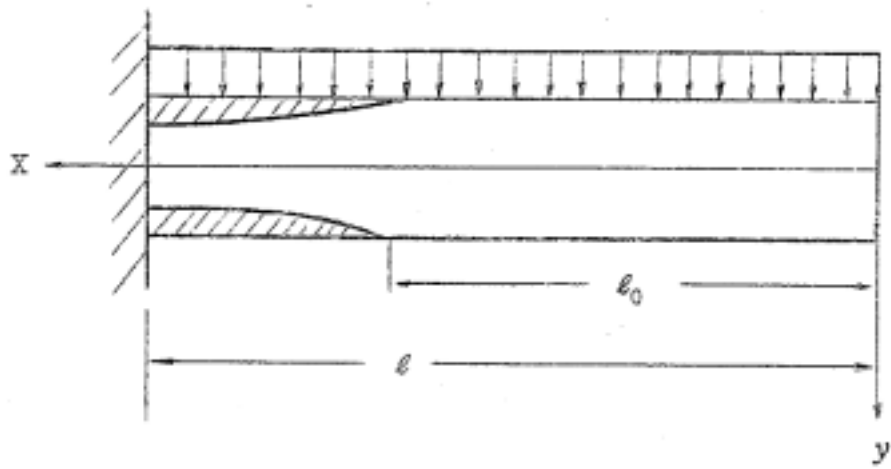
$$2 \qquad \qquad \qquad (EI)_B$$

$$(EI)_0 \qquad \qquad \qquad 가$$

$$\frac{(EI)_B}{(EI)_0} \cong \frac{N\beta}{K}$$

$$, \quad \beta \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$N$$



Zorowski chen

$$K = \left(\frac{\ell_0}{\ell}\right)^4 \left[1 + \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_0}\right) \left[2a \left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_0}\right)^2 - 5b \right] \times \left[a \left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_0}\right)^2 - b \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{2} (5 - 3a) + \frac{3}{2} \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \times \ell_n \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_0}\right) \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a \left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_0}\right)^2 - b}}{\sqrt{a} + 1} \right] \right\} \right]$$

$$a = \sqrt{N}$$

$$b = \sqrt{N} - 1,$$

$$\ell$$

$$\ell_0$$

Popper(1966)

(multiplayer beam theory)

moment

$$, (M_{\rho})_{\text{zerotwist}} = \frac{1}{2} N_i \mu_n a L$$

$$(M_{\rho})_{\text{twist}} = 4R^2P \mu FT$$

$$N_i$$

$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$n \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$a$$

$$L \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$F \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$T$$

Kim(1972) 가

,

, moment

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$$< \qquad \qquad \qquad >$$

다찰계수	降服点以下	降服点以上
無限大	$EI \left\{ \frac{N^2}{P} \mathcal{L}_0(Q_0) \right\}$	$\alpha EI \left\{ \frac{N^2}{P} \mathcal{L}_0(Q_0) \right\}$
零	$EI \left[N \left\{ 1 - g_1(Q_0) \right\} \right]$	$\alpha EI \left[N \left\{ 1 - g_1(Q_0) \right. \right. \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \left. \left. - g_2(Q_0) \right\} \right]$
一定値	$EI \left[N \left\{ 1 - g_1(Q_0) \right. \right. \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \left. \left. + \mu f_1(Q_0) \right\} \right]$	$\alpha EI \left[N \left\{ 1 - g_1(Q_0) - g_3(Q_0) \right. \right. \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \left. \left. + \mu f_2(Q) \right\} \right]$

$$EI$$

$$N$$

$$\alpha \quad \text{filament} \qquad -$$

$$\mathbf{f}_0(Q_0), g_1(Q_0), g_2(Q_0), g_3(Q_0), f_1(Q_0) \quad f_2(Q_0) \quad Q_0$$

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(cover factor) Peirce

, Pollitt(1949)가

가 .

shin(1955) , loop l

d 가 .

$l = 16.66d$

Munden(1959) (Similar configuration)

Cpi, Wpi가 $\frac{1}{\ell}$ 가

$\frac{d}{\ell}$. Leaf(1960) elastica loop 가

.

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$\ll$, $\gg$

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, , 가 가 .

.

가

loop

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Perice(1930)가

Grosberg, Gralin, Treloar 가 .

, crimp가

가

가

, buckling, drape Grosberg(1966)

Grosberg

moment

moment

Popper(1961)

loop

Fabrics

가

가

가

가