

()

(Regularity of Tops, Slivers and Yarns, Part 1 Wool Science Review,
No.24.Feb.1964. P.49-68)

가 .

가 .

1.

1.1

Wool Science Review

가 .((1))

1

1.06g 1.12g

1.097g 2.1% .

가 10

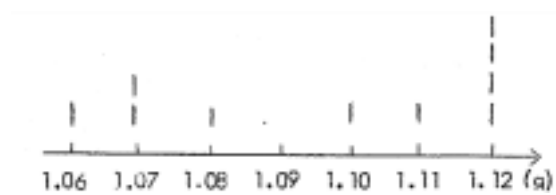
가 .(

2)

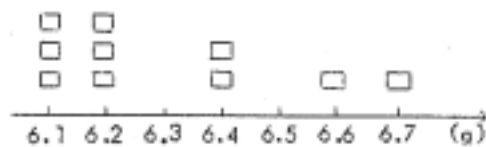
6.3g 0.6g(6.7~6.1) 3.3g .

가 .

top



< 1> 10



< 2> 10

1.2

(a) 18g/m 1m

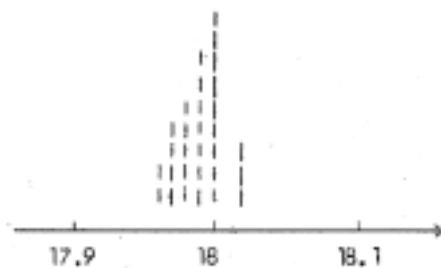
(b) 20g/m top 1m

3 4 1m

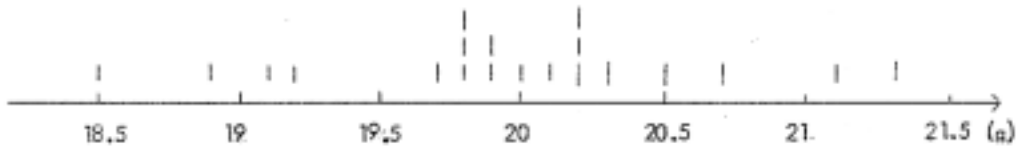
.(3, ; 17.989g, ; 18.52~21.31g, CV; 3.56%).

top

1m ± 15%



< 3> 18g/m 1m 30



< 4> 20g/m top 1m 20

가

1m 가 20g 1m 0.02g

$$\frac{1}{1000}$$

1.3

가 20tex(20mg/m) bobbin 가 100m, 1m, 0.01m 50

가 1

< 1>

	(g)	(g)	CV%
1cm	0.0002	0.00012-0.00028	21
1m	0.02	0.017-0.023	8
100m	2.0	1.88-2.12	3

가

가

가 CV(

가)
CV(1m) CV(100m)

1.4

가

“ ”

가

(Regularimeter)(3

) 1cm 가

1.5

, Sliver, top

() 가

가

“가 ” “ ”

가

(hairiness)

가

가 .

.

가 ,

top, , ()

(Strands of fibers)

.

2.

2.1

가

가

.

.

N $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N$

.

$$\mu_x = \frac{1}{N}(X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_N) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

X_i (Variance)

$$\delta x^2 = \frac{1}{N}[(X_1 - \mu_x)^2 + \dots + (X_N - \mu_x)^2] \dots \dots (2)$$

(+) , δ_x .

X가 X^2 δ_x X .

X_i

$$U_x = \frac{1}{N}(|X_1 - \mu_x| + \dots + |X_N - \mu \times 1|) \dots \dots (3)$$

가 .

.(2 3.3) Xi 가

가 RX 가 .

Xi가 (+) ()

$$V_x = \frac{\delta X^2}{\mu X^2} \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

$$CV_x = \frac{\delta X}{\mu X} \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$U_x = \frac{V_x}{\mu x} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$R_x = \frac{r_x}{\mu x}$$

가 .

가 .

CV

CV . (longitudinal

Irregnlarity) (-) .

Ux CVx 가

가

가 .

$$U_x = \frac{4}{5}CV_x; CV_x = \frac{5}{4}U_x$$

$$X_1' = X_k'' \quad \mu' = CV'$$

$$\mu' = \mu'' \quad \text{가} \quad \delta'$$

$$CV' = CV''$$

$$\delta' < \delta'' \quad CV' < CV'' \quad \text{가}$$

$$10\text{cm} \quad 10$$

(tex)

$$15.9, 22.6, 29.1, 30.4, 19.6, 25.5, 27.6, 26.3, 24.8 \quad 10 \quad \text{data}$$

$$\mu' = 24.54(\text{tex}); \delta' = 4.15(\text{tex}); CV' = 0.169(=16.9\%) \quad \text{가}$$

$$\text{Sliver} \quad 10\text{cm}$$

$$(\text{tex}) \quad 305, 346, 287, 294, 256, 324, 306, 297, 289, 331$$

$$\text{Sliver} \quad 10\text{cm}$$

$$(\text{tex}) \quad 305, 346, 287, 294, 256, 324, 306, 297, 289, 331$$

$$\mu'' = 303.5(\text{tex}); \delta'' = 24.21(\text{tex}); CV'' = 0.080(=8.0\%)$$

$$\delta' < \delta''; CV' > CV''$$

$$\text{가} \quad \text{Sliver}$$

$$\text{Sliver가}$$

$$\text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

(dimension)가 ()가

가

가

$f(.)$ X $f(x)$

X $f(x)$ 가

X ; $n(x)$, X
 : $A(x). f 가
 $f(x)$ 가$

(local Count ;

) $T(x)$ X Y ,

$M(X, Y)$

$$T(x) = \lim_{h,k \rightarrow 0} \frac{M(x-h, x+k)}{h+k}$$

$$M(x,y) = \int_x^y T(t)dt$$

$T(x)$ ML^{-1}

$B(x)$

$V(x,y)$ x y

$$V(x,y) = \int_x^y B(t)dt$$

가 . 가 $\gamma(x)$

$$C(x,y)$$

 x, y

$$C(x, y) = \int_x^y \gamma(t) dt$$

$$T(x), \quad A(x), \quad B(x), \quad \gamma(x)$$

•

()

가

x	y	(Fiber heads)	N(x,y)
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•

$$\lim_{h,k \rightarrow 0} N(x-h, x+k)$$

1

$$N(x, y) = \int_x^y V(t) dt$$

$\gamma, V(t)$

$$f(\cdot)$$

$$L(0 \leq x \leq L)$$

μf

$$\mu f = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L f(x) dx \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

(1)

$$\int_0^L f(x) dx \approx \sum_{i=1}^p \frac{L}{p} f\left(\frac{iL}{p}\right)$$

p가 가

$$\mu_f = \frac{1}{p} \sum_{i=1}^p f\left(\frac{iL}{p}\right)$$

$$\sigma_f^2 = \frac{1}{p} \sum_{i=1}^p \left(f\left(\frac{iL}{p}\right) - \mu_f\right)^2$$

$$\sigma_f^2 = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L [f(x) - \mu_f]^2 dx \dots\dots\dots(8)$$

$$\mu_f = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L f(x) dx \dots\dots\dots(9)$$

(4),(5),(6)

가

가 (7), (8), (9)

가 top μ_T

P L $\mu_T = P/L$

가

(7),(8),(9)

(Population Parameter)

$X_1, \dots, X_N$ 가 $X_1 < +h < X_2 < X_2+h$

$< \dots < X_N < X_N+h, \dots$

h N

$$\bar{f}_i = \frac{1}{h} \int_{x_i}^{x_i+h} f(x) dx$$

가 μ_f

$$mf = \frac{1}{N}(f_1 + f_2 \cdots \cdots f_N)$$

.

γ_f

.

$$D_1^2,1 \equiv \frac{1}{h} \int_{x_i}^{x_i+h} [f(t) - mf]^2 dt$$

$$S_1^2 \equiv \frac{1}{N}(D_1^2,1 + \cdots + DN_2,1)$$

$$D_1^2,2 \equiv \frac{1}{h} \int_{x_i}^{x_i+h} [f(t) - f_i]^2 dt$$

$$S_2^2 \equiv \frac{1}{N}(D_1^2,2 + \cdots + DN^2,2)$$

$$\delta f^2 = S_1^2 - S_2^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad S_{12} \qquad \qquad \qquad S_2^2$$

.

$$S_{12} = S_{22} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (f_i - mf)^2$$

가 가 uf

가 .

가 (Analogue

Computer) .

$$\frac{1}{h} \int_{x_i}^{x_i+h} f(x) dx = \int_0^L Hh(x - x_i) f(x) dx$$

$$Hh(x) = \frac{1}{h} \qquad 0 \leq x \leq h$$

$$= 0$$

가 (Kernerl) $Hh(x)$ (

5A) 가 .

$$H(X)$$

$$Hh(X)$$

$$\int_0^L H \, dx=1$$

$$\int_0^L H(x-x_i)f(x)dx$$

$$(5(B))$$

가

$$Hh(x)$$

“ ”

가

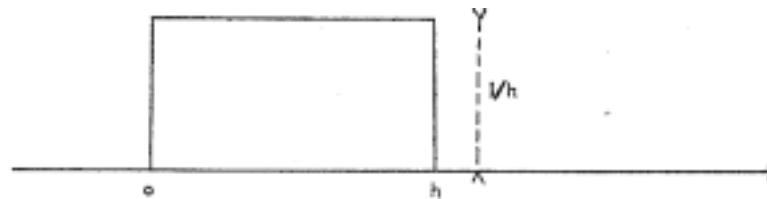


그림 5(a)
Ideal Steep Kernel $H_h(X)$



그림 5(b)
Smoothed kernel $H_h(X)$

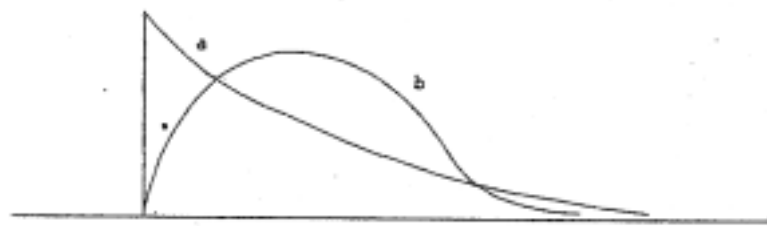


그림 5(c)
Exponential Kernels

(10) $Hh(x)$ H
 (x)가 R-C (5.C b)
 가 “”(Fading-memory)