

<Spunbond Meltblown >

1.

1998 32
10% .
가 ,
가 . 가
, ,
가 (spunbond),
(meltblown), (spunlace) .
,
1997
43% ,
가
.
[(1997) .

2.

2-1

(1) ISO

[, , , Pad , , , tough , (stitchbond) (felt) . , ,] , . , 가 300 ()가 50% , 가 40g/cm^2 , 30% .

(2) ASTM

[, , ,]

.

(3) JIS

[] . [conveyer () , 1 2] , [가 , conveyer 1 2] .

a)

() 가
· ()
, (silo) hopper
· 가 ,
·
() ,
hopper
·

b)

가 , ()
3가
·
— ·
—
·
—
·
· 가
가 ·
2 1
·
·
·
· Docan

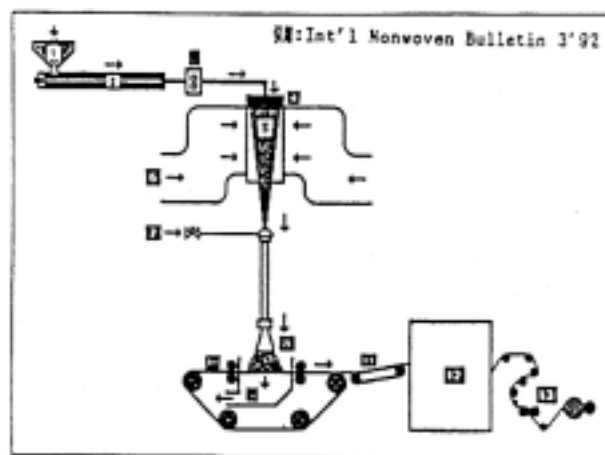
. 7 가 ,

Reifenhauzer 가 Reicofil

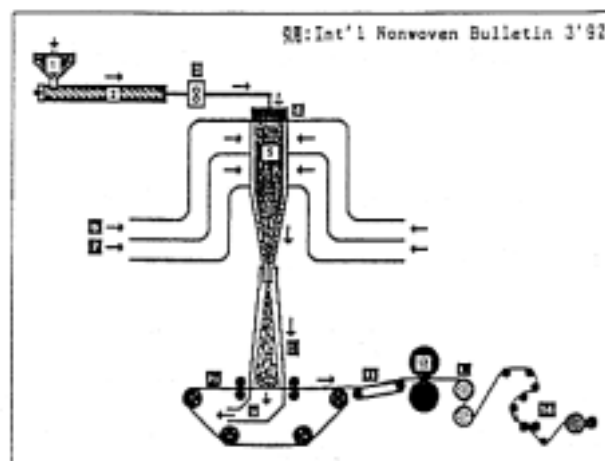
Full-Turn-Key(가)

. 2

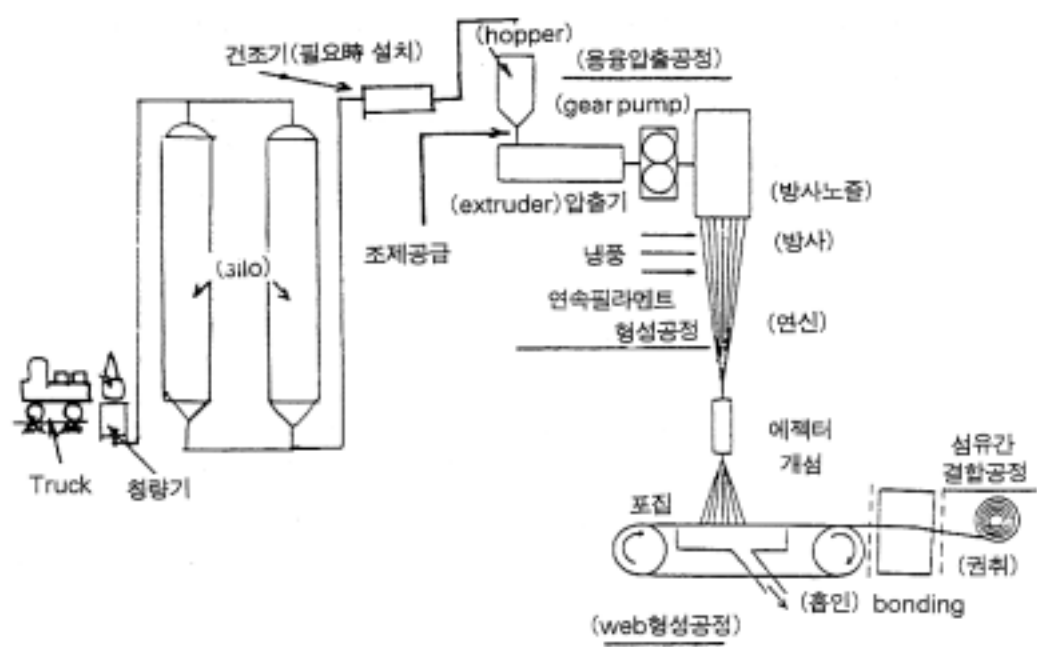
1 2 .



< 1> Docan



< 2> Reicofil



< 3 >

가

	2m	5m
	30g/m ²	10g/m ²
	100m/	300m/

,

,

가가

,

가

()가

Spandex

가

4

() 벤리제가

linter

()

()

(TCF®)

(c)

가

Monsanto 가

Cerex ®

가

,

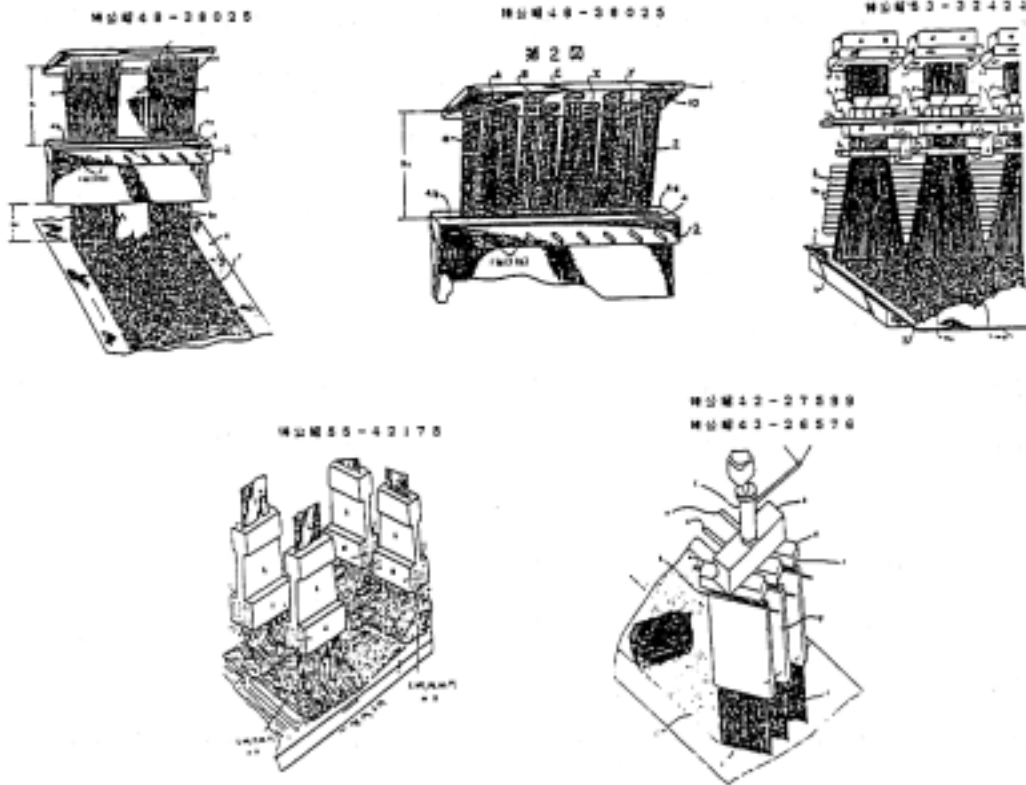
가

가

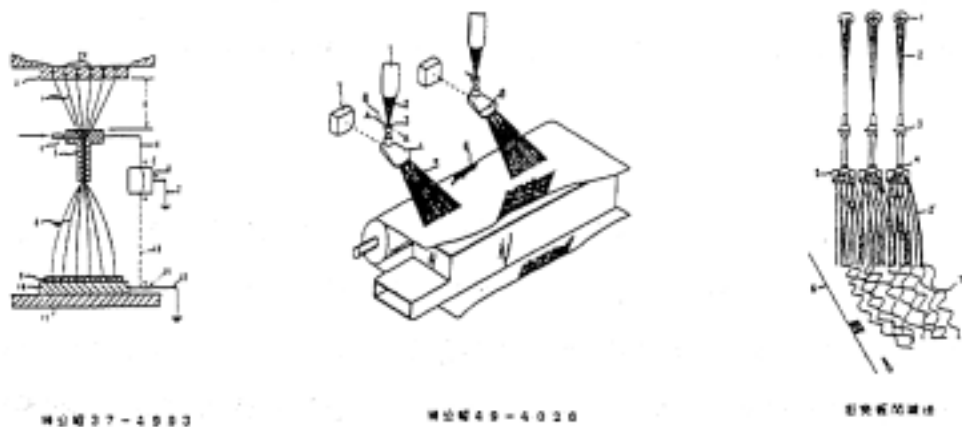
가

(10~20g/m²),

가 , ,
가 .

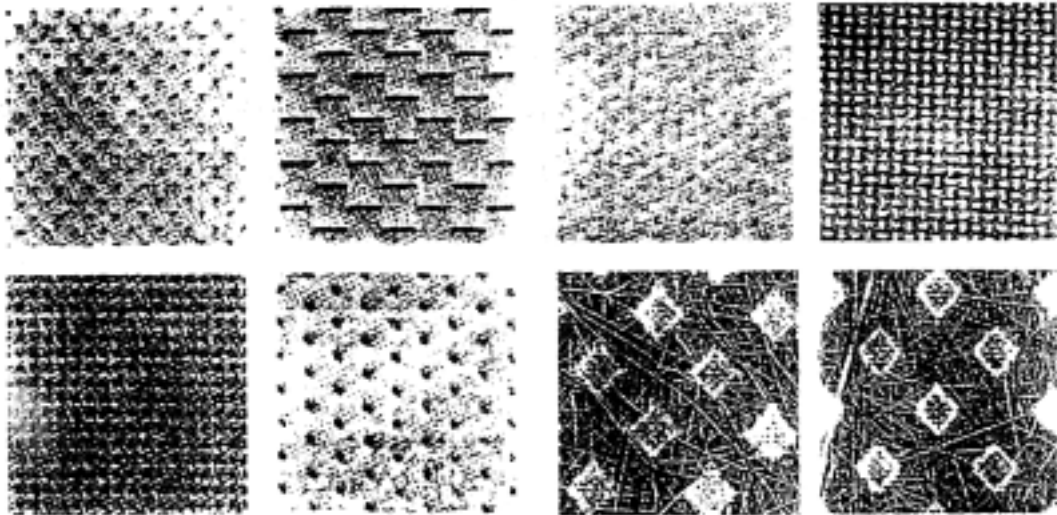


(장방형 Shadow 방식)



(원형 Shadow 방식)

가



< 5>

2-3

1950

가

, 1960

Exxon

. , Exxon 가

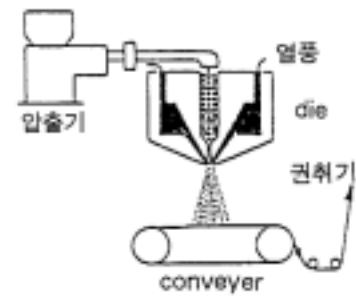
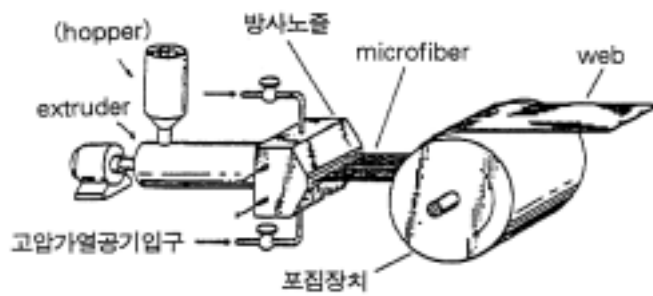
Exxon

가

가

1~10micron(10~30 micron) , 0.01 denier .
 0.3 가 가 가

6



< 6>

MFR
 (Melting Flow-Rate) 50~60 , 1,000
 가 . MFR 가 가

가

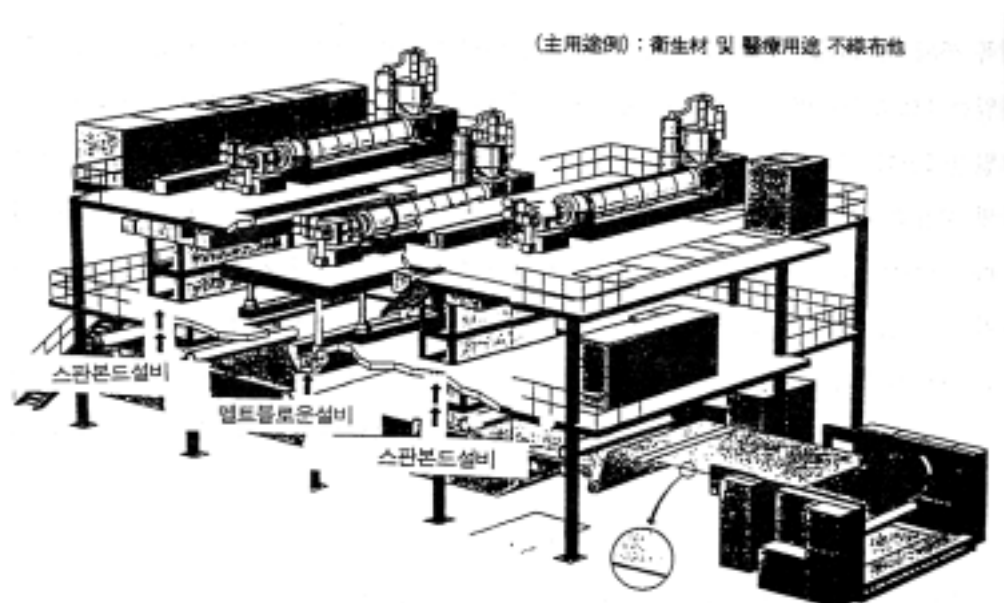
1m 3m , 4m

()가 , ,

PBT()가
 .
 가 . , 5g/m²
 가 , 가

2-4 SMS(- -)

Kimberly-Clark 가
 가 .
 가 .



< 7> Reicofil

가 ,

가 . (S) 10~15g/m², (M) 3~5g/m²,
(S) 10~15g/m² 3 SM 2

. Reifenhauzer 7

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3.

,
.
,
,
,
.
, hard soft ,
dispo semidispo ,
,

.
(. ,)
가가 . (, 가
)
(,
)
(, ,

)
 (,)
 , , ,
 .
 , , ,
 .
 .

: (1) one-beam ,
 (2) cover
 : (1)
 (2) cover
 : (1) (core)/ (sheath) , ,

(2) (,)
 : (1) SMS(+ +)
 (2) Binding-needling cover
 : (1) ($22\text{g/m}^2 \rightarrow 10\text{g/m}^2$)
 (2) (,)

.

4.

, ,
 , , ,
 , PET, PBT , PPS .

3 micron 1.5 micron , 1 micron 0.5 micron 가

· SMS가 ,

·

三井化學	27,000	4	PP/PE (sheath/core)	Soft, Hotmeltless
旭化成工業	22,000	8	PP ()	Bulky, Card-Webless
Unitica	18,000	7	()	
東洋紡績	8,000	3	PET	Rapping
チッソ	6,000	1	PP, PE ()	Soft, Hotmeltless
王子製紙	6,000	1	()	
シソテック	5,000	1	()	
東レ	4,000	2		
出光石化	1,200	1	(韓國) SMS	
日本不織布	1,200	1		
Nihon 高度紙	500	1	PP 0.5d)	Separator
TUSCO(タイ)	2,000	1	Unitica/帝人)	PET

5.

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· 가 .