

CFC

(1)

I. CFC

1.

1-1.

(1)

(O<sub>2</sub>)가

(O)

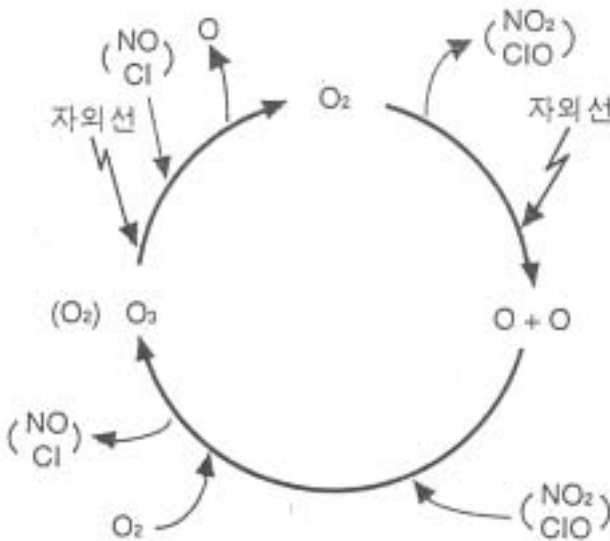
,

(O<sub>2</sub>)

(O<sub>3</sub>)

.

.



(2)

60Km

(11-50Km)

90%가

15Km~35Km 20Km  
25Km 가 ( 100 ppm) .

(3)

20Km Dobson  
(1mm 100 Dobson) ,  
300 Dobson(3mm) .

1-2.

(UV-B) .

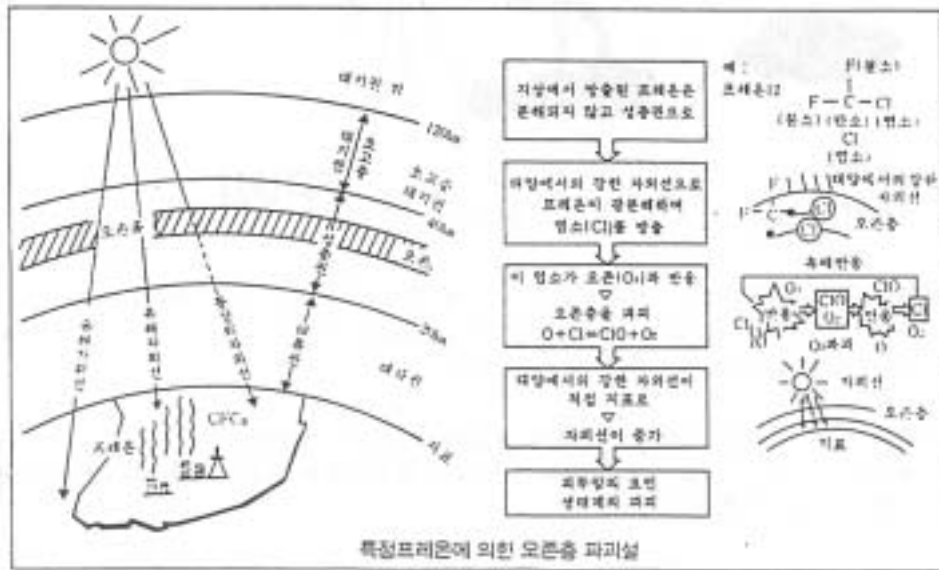
- - : , ,
  - :
  - : ,
  - :
- - :

1-3.

1974 F.S.ROWLAND M.J.MOLINA

1 .

, UNEP (UN ) CFC



< 1>

2.

2-1.

|                |
|----------------|
| 가 , 가 , ,<br>가 |
| ↓<br>( )       |
| ↓              |
| ↓              |

2-2.

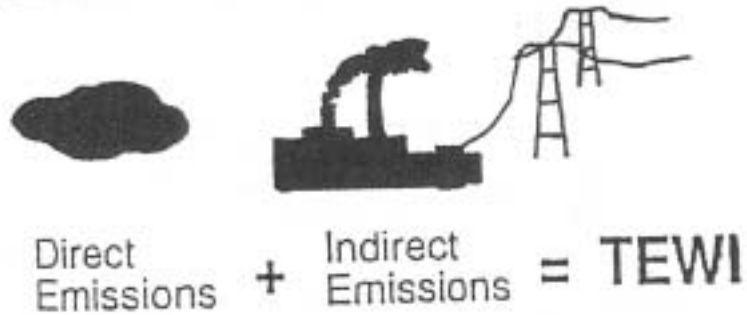
( A )

• DIRECT EMISSIONS (HCFC, HFC GAS) : 2%

• INDIRECT EMISSIONS ( 가 ) :

98%

## GLOBAL WARMING POTENTIAL - TEWI



, HCFC HFC

(OECD) 가

2000

### 3. CFC

#### 3-1. CFC

| No. |           |                                                                                     |  |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1   | 1972.     | • EC 가 CFC                                                                          |  |
| 2   | 1974.     | • California F.S.Rowland<br>M.J.Molina 가 CFC<br>가                                   |  |
| 3   | 1977.     | • UNEP                                                                              |  |
| 4   | 1978.     | • 11, 12                                                                            |  |
| 5   | 1979.     | • , EC                                                                              |  |
| 6   | 1980. 12. | • OECD (Organization For Economic Cooperation and<br>Development) , EC가 11, 12<br>, |  |

| No. |             |                                                 |  |
|-----|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|--|
| 7   | 1985. 3.    | • UNEP                                          |  |
| 8   | 1987. 9.    | • UNEP<br>- :<br>- 가 : '87.9 - 25<br>'91.8 - 72 |  |
| 9   | 1988.       | • 가<br>[ ]<br>CFC 가                             |  |
| 10  | 1989. 5.    | • UNEP , 1<br>-                                 |  |
| 11  | 1990. 6.    | • 2<br>-                                        |  |
| 12  | 1991. 1.14. | • ('91.11.21<br>, )                             |  |
| 13  | 1991. 6.    | • 3<br>- List                                   |  |
| 14  | 1992. 5.27. | • 가                                             |  |
| 15  | 1992. 6.    | •<br>-                                          |  |
| 16  | 1992. 11.   | • 4<br>- CFC HCFC                               |  |
| 17  | 1993. 11.   | • 5                                             |  |

### 3-2. CFC ( )

|                                             | ( )('87.9)                                                            | ( )('90.6)                                                | 4 ( )('92.11)<br>( )                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CFC - 11<br>- 12<br>- 113<br>- 114<br>- 115 | 1989 7 1 1986<br>100%<br>1993 7 1 1986<br>80%<br>1998 7 1 1986<br>50% | 1995 1 1986<br>50%<br>1997 1 1986<br>15%<br>2000 1        | 1994 1 1 1986<br>25%<br>1996 1 1                                                                                                                     |
| HCFC                                        |                                                                       | :<br>MONITORING<br>.                                      | 1996 1 1 : '89<br>CFC * 0.031 + '89<br>HCFC = A<br>2004.1.1 A 65%<br><br>2010.1.1 A 35%<br><br>2015.1.1 A 10%<br><br>2020.1.1 A 0.5%<br><br>2030.1.1 |
| HALON - 1211<br>- 1301<br>- 2402            | 1992 1 1 1986<br>100%                                                 | 1992 1 1 1986<br>100%<br>1995 1 1 1986<br>50%<br>2000 1 1 | 1994 1 1                                                                                                                                             |

) '92.11 ( ) ( )

HCFC 가 .

#### 4. CFC

##### 4-1.

- CFC

|  | CFC (%) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|  | 1987    | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|  | 22      | 18   | 16   | 30   | 30   | 31   | 32   | 37   |
|  | 44      | 45   | 45   | 49   | 53   | 48   | 51   | 49   |
|  | 22      | 22   | 29   | 18   | 14   | 20   | 16   | 13   |
|  | 11      | 12   | 9    | 2    | 2    | 0.1  | 0.6  | 0.7  |
|  | 1       | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0.9  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
|  | 100     | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  |

1995 가 가 HVAC

|  |        |                                 |                                               |
|--|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|  |        |                                 |                                               |
|  | CFC-12 | HCFC-22<br>HFC-134a             | HFC-134a CAR                                  |
|  | CFC-12 | HFC-134a                        | 가 HFC-134a                                    |
|  | CFC-11 | HCFC-22<br>HCFC-123<br>HFC-134a | : HCFC-123, HCFC-22<br>HFC-134a<br>: HCFC-123 |
|  | CFC-12 | HFC-134a<br>HCFC-22             | HCFC-22<br>HFC-134a                           |

•

HCFC-123 1993  
 , HFC-134a 1993 7 KIST 1995

• '94 CFC가

(ODP )

|         |  |       | '93     |         | '94     |         |  |
|---------|--|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|         |  |       | '93     | 92<br>% | '94     | 93<br>% |  |
| CFC-11  |  |       | 1,852   | 92.2    | 1,546   | 83.5    |  |
|         |  |       | 2,765   | 66.6    | 2,398   | 86.7    |  |
|         |  |       | 864     | 75.5    | 610     | 70.6    |  |
|         |  | ( )   | (5,481) | 75.0    | (4,554) | 83.1    |  |
|         |  |       | 246     | 52.3    | 239     | 97.1    |  |
|         |  |       | 238     | 91.5    | 246     | 103.4   |  |
|         |  | ( )   | (484)   | 66.3    | (485)   | 100.2   |  |
|         |  | .     | 5       | 100.0   | 5       | 100.0   |  |
|         |  |       | 81      | 52.2    | 81      | 100.0   |  |
|         |  |       | 6,051   | 73.8    | 5,125   | 84.7    |  |
| CFC-12  |  |       | 539     | 68.1    | 418     | 77.6    |  |
|         |  |       | 624     | 81.9    | 582     | 93.3    |  |
|         |  |       | 1,214   | 74.7    | 1,091   | 89.9    |  |
|         |  |       | 1,437   | 70.8    | 1,532   | 106.6   |  |
|         |  | ( )   | (3,275) | 73.6    | (3,205) | 97.9    |  |
|         |  | .     | 61      | 610.0   | 61      | 100.0   |  |
| CFC-113 |  |       | 3,875   | 73.8    | 3,684   | 95.1    |  |
|         |  | .     | 1,900   | 55.9    | 1,288   | 67.8    |  |
|         |  |       | 9       | 450.0   | 10      | 111.1   |  |
| CFC-114 |  | .     | 2       | 100.0   | 2       | 100.0   |  |
|         |  |       | 11      | 275.0   | 12      | 109.1   |  |
| CFC-115 |  | R-502 | 38      | 80.9    | 38      | 100.0   |  |
| CFC     |  |       | 11,875  | 70.3    | 10,147  | 85.4    |  |
| HALON   |  |       |         |         |         |         |  |
| -1301   |  |       | 3,030   | 62.2    | 2,625   | 86.6    |  |
| -1211   |  |       | 540     | 120.0   | 445     | 82.4    |  |
| -2402   |  |       | 30      | -       | -       | -       |  |
| HALON   |  |       | 3,600   | 67.7    | 3,070   | 85.3    |  |

|  |        |      |        |      |  |
|--|--------|------|--------|------|--|
|  | 15,475 | 69.7 | 13,217 | 85.4 |  |
|  | -      | -    | 119    | -    |  |

(1)

• CFC ( B )

|                   | SCHEDULE        | REMARK                |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| CFC -11           |                 |                       |
| -12               | · 1994 1 1 1986 | 4                     |
| -113              | 25%             |                       |
| -114              | · 1996 1 1      |                       |
| -115              |                 |                       |
| HCFC-141b         | · 2003 1 1      | HCFC-22 SCHEDULE<br>가 |
| HCFC-142b/HCFC-22 | · 2020 1 1      |                       |
| HCFC-142b         | · 2030 1 1      |                       |

• 1993 11 CFC 1994 1 1  
HCFC가  
HCFC ( C )

•  
- YORK : HCFC-123 HCFC-22  
HFC-134a  
- TRANE :  
HCFC-123 . LONG TERM PLAN HFC-134a  
- MCQUAY : 10 HFC-134a COST DOWN  
, PERFORMANCE

- DUNHAM-BUSH : HCFC-22

- CARRIER : 1996 HVAC HFC-134a

(2) ( D )

1992 11 1 가

HFC ( 0)

1993 4 HFC-134a

, MISUBISHI, HITACHI, EBARA CFC-11 HCFC-123

LONG TERM HFC-134a

PROGRAM

(3) ( E )

CFC HCFC

1. R-134a

2. R-134a 가 R-22

3.

HCFC SCHEDULE

HVAC 가 가

(4) ( F )

1999 12 31 HCFC  
 가  
 HCFC 15 , 1995  
 1 1 가 HCFC

(5) EC

1994 2 9 HCFC

1993 12 HCFC SCHEDULE  
 1997 HCFC 2003

HCFC ('93.12 )

• 1996 1 1 '89 CFC 2.5% + '89 HCFC

• 2000 1 1 1989 HCFC 85%

• 2004 1 1 1989 HCFC 45%

• 2014 1 1

5.

5-1. ( G )

|     | R-11                | R-22               | R-123                             | R-134a                            | REMARK |
|-----|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|     | C Cl <sub>3</sub> F | CHClF <sub>2</sub> | CHCl <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub> | CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> F |        |
| ( ) | 137.4               | 86.47              | 152.9                             | 102                               |        |

|              | R-11                                         | R-22                                                              | R-123                                                          | R-134a                                                                     | REMARK   |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| (PPM)        | 1,000                                        | 1,000                                                             | 30                                                             | 1,000                                                                      | AEL25PPM |
|              |                                              |                                                                   |                                                                |                                                                            |          |
| 가            |                                              |                                                                   |                                                                |                                                                            |          |
|              | 1                                            | 0.05                                                              | 0.02                                                           | 0                                                                          |          |
|              | 1                                            | 0.34                                                              | 0.02                                                           | 0.27                                                                       |          |
| AVAILABILITY | · 1996<br><br>·<br><br>CAPA. :<br>9,000 TON/ | · 200<br><br>HCFC<br><br>SCHEDULE<br>가<br><br>·<br>·<br>4,500TON/ | ·<br><br>1993<br><br>·<br>·<br>CAPA.<br>· ( :<br>·<br>·<br>· ) | · 1993<br><br>KIST<br><br>1995<br><br>·<br>·<br>CAR<br><br>·<br>CAPA.<br>· |          |

## 5-2. HCFC-123 ISSUE

• HCFC-123 TEST (PAFT-PROGRAMME FOR ALTERNATIVE FLUOROCARBON TOXICITY TESTING)

- MECHANISTIC STUDY

MECHANISTIC STUDY HCFC-123가

가

- 2 YEAR INHALATION (2 ) : H

ICI HCFC-123

## 2 HCFC-123

- METABOLIC STUDY ( )

HCFC-123

- REPRODUCTIVE STUDY ( )

HCFC-123

가

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| R-123 | 30PPM |
|-------|-------|

• HCFC-123

- DUPONT GUIDELINE : I

- JOHNSON CONTROLS SERVICE INSTRUCTION : J

- HCFC-123 ( La Press 1993sus 7 8

): K

“1993 7 7 LAVAL ARMAND FRAPPIER

INSTITUTE

HCFC-123

가 23

22

RUPTURE DISKS

• HCFC-123

ASHRAE 15 CODE

- 10PPM

SENSOR

-

- SERVICE

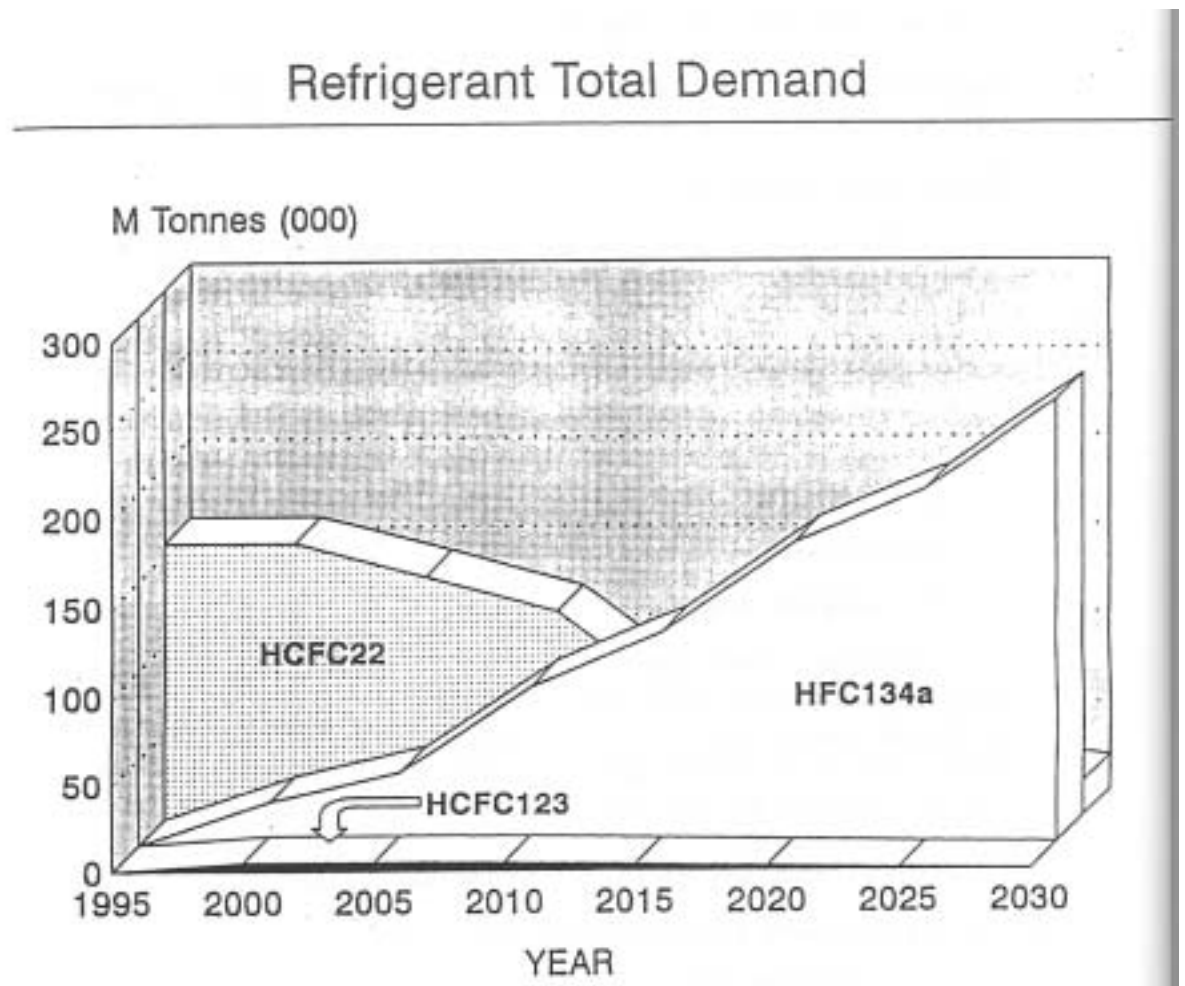
TANK

ISOLATION VALVE

- RELIEF VALVE

6. 가

6-1. (WORLDWIDE)



6-2. (WORLDWIDE)

TON/YEAR

|  |               | HFC-134a | HCFC-123 |
|--|---------------|----------|----------|
|  | DU PONT       | 32,000   | 2,000    |
|  | ICI           | 11,000   |          |
|  | ALLIED SIGNAL | 30,000   |          |
|  |               | 73,000   | 2,000    |
|  | DU PONT       | 9,000    |          |
|  | ASAHI GLASS   | 5,500    | 2,000    |
|  | DAIKIN        | 5,500    |          |
|  | SHOWADENICO   | 5,500    |          |
|  |               | 25,500   | 2,000    |
|  | DU PONT       | 6,000    |          |
|  | ELF ATOCHEM   | 10,000   |          |
|  | AUSMANT       | 1,000    |          |
|  |               | 17,000   | 0        |
|  |               | 115,500  | 4,000    |

NOTE : 1993 5

6-3. 가 ( )

