

()

2.

2.1

(1) (dry air)

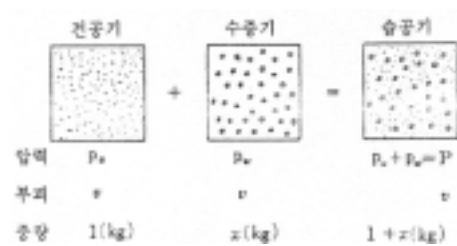
가 (i, χ , u) 1kg
 가 (0, 760mmHg, $g = 980.665 \text{ cm/s}^2$)
 < 2.1> 가
 1kg , kg'

< 2.1> () (: %)

	(N ₂)	(O ₂)	(A)	가 (CO ₂)	
	78.09	20.95	0.93	0.03	100.00
	75.53	23.14	1.28	0.05	100.00

(2) (濕空氣, moisture air)

,
 ,
 ,
 < 2.1>



< 2.1>

(3) (全壓), (分壓)

가 ,

(Dalton) .

$$P = p_a + p_w \quad H = h_a + h_w \quad (2 \cdot 1)$$

,

P, H : (total pressure) ($\text{kg/cm}^2, \text{mmHg}$).

p_a, h_a : (dry air pressure) ($\text{kg/cm}^2, \text{mmHg}$).

p_w, h_w : (water vapor pressure) ($\text{kg/cm}^2, \text{mmHg}$).

h , mmHg .

.

가 가 가

(saturated water vapor pressure) h_s . h_s

.

(4) (dry bulb temperature : DB)

t

. 가 (顯熱量) .

(5) (wet bulb temperature : WB)

(感溫球) 가

, t' .

가 (潛熱量) .

(全) (enthalpy)

.

가 , 가
(5m/s) 가

(6) (dew point temperature : DP)

, t ''
(t), (t ') (t '')

(7) (relative humidity : RH)

,
가 . ϕ
(%) .

$$\phi = h/h_s \times 100 \quad (2.2)$$

, ϕ : (%)

h, p: (mmHg, kg)

h_s, p_s: (mmHg, kg/cm²)

, 35 (h) 28.0mmHg , 35

(h_s) < 2 · 3> 42.165 mmHg ,

(2 · 2) .

$$\phi = 28.0/42.165 \times 100 = 66.4(\%)$$

(8) (absolute humidity, specific humidity)

1kg (kg) ,
 χ , kg/kg ' .

(9) (saturation degree)

ψ ,
 (%) .

$$\psi = \chi / \chi_s \times 100 \quad (2.3)$$

, ψ : (%).

χ : (kg/kg ')

χ_s : (kg/kg ')

, 25 가 0.0130kg/kg ' , 25

$$\chi_s < 2 \cdot 3 > 0.02006\text{kg/kg ' } <2 \cdot 3 >$$

.

$$\psi = 0.0130/0.02006 \times 100 = 64.8(\%)$$

, 25 64.8% , 100 -

$$64.8 = 35.2(\%), \quad 0.02006 - 0.0130 = 0.00706(\text{kg/kg ' })$$

.

(10) (saturated moist air)

가

.

(11) (fogged air).

가 , (X_s)

() .

.

, 가 가

, 가 .

(12) (specific volume)

1kg 가 (m³)

, u ,

m³/kg ' .

,

.

$$\rho = 1/u \quad (2 \cdot 4)$$

$$u = 1/\rho \quad (2 \cdot 5).$$

,

u : (m³/kg ')

ρ : (kg ' /m³)

ρ =

1.2(kg ' /m³) .

(13) (顯熱, sensible heat)

가 ,

.

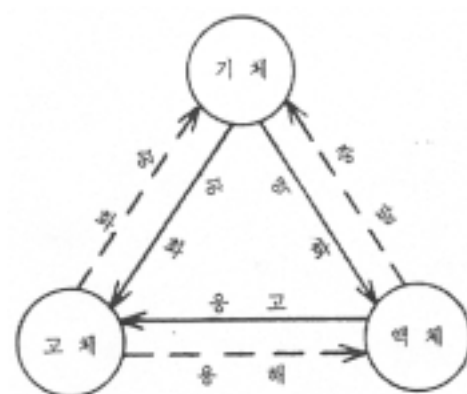
(14) (latent heat)

< 2.2 >

(狀)

0 가

< 2.2 >



< 2.2 >

(15) (specific heat)

1kg 1 (kcal)

, kcal/kg . , 가

가

(C_p),

가

(定容比熱, C_v)

가

$C_p > C_v$ 가

$C_p =$

0.24kcal/kg · , $C_v = 0.29 \text{ kcal/m}^3$ · .

(16) (enthalpy).

가

, 가 .

(t) , 0.24

kcal/kg · ,

$$i_a = C_{pa} \cdot t = 0.24 t \quad (2 \cdot 6)$$

,

$i_a : t$ (kcal/kg)

$C_{pa} :$ (kcal/kg ·)

t 0 , (2 · 7)

.

$$i_w = r_o + C_{pw} \cdot t = 597.5 + 0.441t \quad (2 \cdot 7)$$

,

$i_w : t$ (kcal/kg)

$r_o : 0$ (kcal/kg)

$C_{pw} :$ (kcal/kg ·) = 0.441

, 1kg χ kg 가

(i) .

$$I = i_a + i_w$$

$$= C_{pa} \cdot t + (r_o + C_{pw} \cdot t) \chi .$$

$$= 0.24t + (597.5 + 0.441t) \chi \quad (2 \cdot 8)$$

(17) (sensible heat factor : SHF)

가 (가), (), 가

$$SHF = \frac{q_s}{q_s + q_l} = \frac{0.24(t_r - t_s)}{0.24(t_r - t_s) + 597.5(\chi_r - \chi_s)} \quad (2 \cdot 9)$$

SHF :

q_s, q_l : , (kcal/h)

t_r, t_s : , ()

χ_r, χ_s : , (kg/kg ').

(2.9)

$$\chi_r - \chi_s = \frac{0.24}{597.5} \left(\frac{1}{SHF} - 1 \right) (t_r - t_s) \quad (2 \cdot 10)$$

$$\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{0.24}{597.5} \left(\frac{1}{SHF} - 1 \right) \quad (2 \cdot 10')$$

, (2 · 10 ')

($\Delta x / \Delta t$) SHF .

(18) (enthalpy humidity deference ratio)

u , kcal/kg . u

(t) 가 , 가 (Δx)

가 (Δi) .

$$\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{q_s + q_l}{L} = \frac{q_s + L i^w}{L} = \frac{q_s}{L} + i^w \quad (2 \cdot 11).$$

u : (kcal/kg)
 L : (kg/h)
 Δi : 가 (kcal/kg ')
 $\Delta \chi$: 가 (kg/kg ')
 i_w : (kcal/kg ')
 , 가 가 ,
 , < 2 · 5>
 u . (2 · 9), (2 · 11)
 u SHF .

$$SHF = \frac{1}{u} \bullet \frac{q_s}{L} \quad (2 \cdot 12).$$

(19) (有效溫度, effective temperature)

, C.E. Yaglou 1930 .
 (t) , (t') (m/s) 3가
 가 (實感的)
 100% .
 가 .

(20) (修正有效溫度, corrected effective temperature)

가 ,
 , 가
 가 .
 , (t)

(球) (2 · 4) (t_g) , (t')

,

(t_g) (t_g')

.



< 2 · 4 >

(21) (operative temperature)

,

,

.

가 ,

,

.

(22) 가 (等價溫度, equivalent temperature)

가 .

,

가

.

(23) (discomfort index : DI)

가

, J.F. Bosen

(DI)

$$DI = (t + t') \times 0.72 + 40.6$$

가

< 2.2>

	1/2	
	77 75	85 79

가

DI가 75 -----

DI가 80 -----

DI가 85 -----

2.2

(Ma)

28.966 , 가 (Ra) 29.27kg · m/kg · ° K .

$$p_a \cdot u_a \times 10^4 = R_a \cdot T = 29.27 T \quad (2 \cdot 13)$$

, p_a : (kg/cm² abs)

T : (273 + t) (K °)

u_a : (m³/kg ')

(M_w) 18.016 , 가 (R_w) 47.06 kg · m/kg · ° K .

$$p_w \cdot u_w \times 10^4 = R_a \cdot T = 29.27T \quad (2 \cdot 14)$$

, p_w : (kg/cm² abs)

T : (273 + t) (° K)

u_w : (m³/kg')

가 ,

(2 · 1) lkg .

$$(P - p_w) \nu \times 10^4 = \frac{10^4}{735.56} (H - h_w) \quad \nu = R_a \cdot T = 29.27T \quad (2 \cdot 15).$$

$$p_w \cdot \nu \times 10^4 = \frac{10^4}{735.56} \cdot h_w \cdot \nu = x \cdot R_a T = 47.06 x T \quad (2 \cdot 16).$$

, P, H : () (kg/cm² abs, mmHg).

p_w, j_w ; (kg/cm² abs, mmHg).

T : (273 + t) (° K)

χ : (kg/kg ')

(2 · 15) , (2 · 16)

.

$$\chi = \frac{0.622 p_w}{P - p_w} = \frac{0.622 h_w}{H - h_w} = \frac{0.622 \cdot \frac{\varphi}{100} \cdot h_s}{H - \frac{\varphi}{100} \cdot h_s} \quad (2 \cdot 17).$$

, χ : (kg/kg ')

h_s : (mmHg)

, p_s, h_s

.

$$x_s = \frac{0.622 p_w}{P - p_s} = \frac{0.622 h_s}{H - h_s} \quad (2 \cdot 18).$$

, $\chi_s :$ (kg/kg ')

$p_s :$ (kg/cm² abs)

(2 · 2) , (2 · 17) ,

.

$$p_w = p_s \bullet \frac{\varphi}{100} \quad (2 \cdot 19)$$

$$h_w = h_s \bullet \frac{\varphi}{100} = \frac{H \bullet \chi}{0.622 + \chi} \quad (2 \cdot 20).$$

, $p_w, h_w :$ (kg/cm² abs, mmHg).

$\chi :$ (kg/kg')

$\varphi :$ (%)

(2 · 15) , (2 · 16) p_w , (u)

.

$$\begin{aligned} \nu &= (R_a + R_w \bullet \chi) \frac{T}{P} \times 10^{-4} \\ &= (29.27 + 47.06 \chi) \frac{T}{P} \times 10^{-4} \end{aligned} \quad (2.21)$$

(2.21) 1.0332kg/cm² abs

$$\nu = 0.455(0.622 + \chi) \frac{T}{100} \quad (2.22)$$

. (2.15) , (2.16)

$$\nu = \frac{29.27 \times 10^{-4} T}{P - p_w} = \frac{29.27 \times 760 \times 10^{-4} T}{1.0332(H - h_s)} \quad (2.23)$$

.

() , (i), (χ), (u)

lkg kcal, kg m³ 가

. (kg/h)

(kg ' /h) 가 .

G kg/h ,

$$G = G \bullet \frac{1}{1+\chi} \quad (2.24)$$

,

G ' : (kg/h)

2.3 (psychrometric chart)

(1)

< 2 · 3> .

(2 · 2) .

(1.0332kg/cm² abs 760mmHg)

.

(2)

(t), (t '), (t '),

(φ), (t "), (i), (u) 2

. < 2 · 3>

.

, 가

.

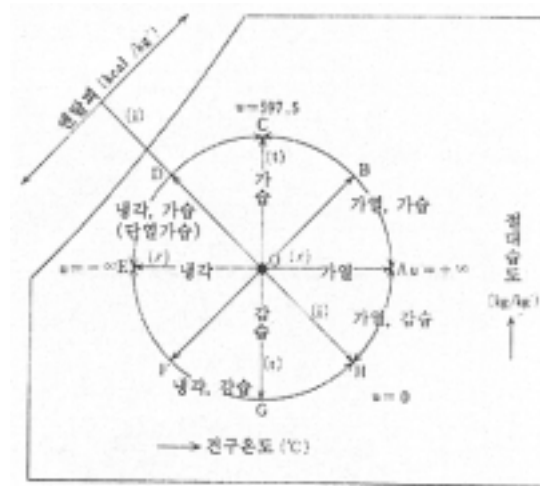
.

2

가

< 2 · 6 >

O



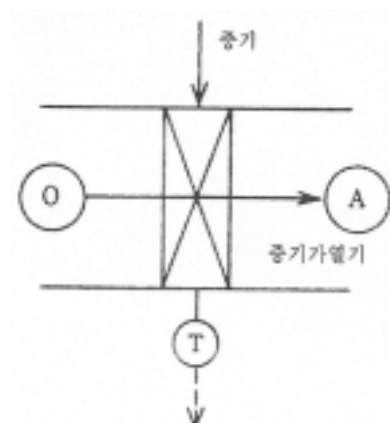
< 2 · 6 >

가 (O→A) : 가 가

가 가 가

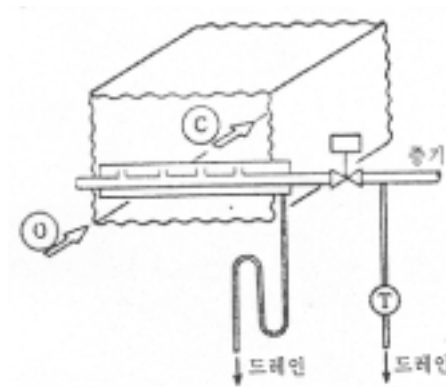
O→ A 가 X (2 · 7

).



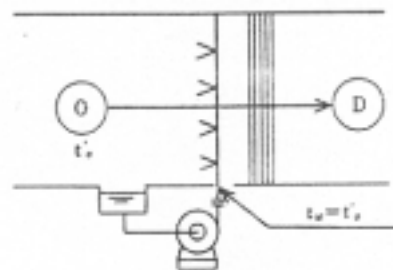
< 2 · 7 > 가

가 (O→C) :
 가 (2 · 8).



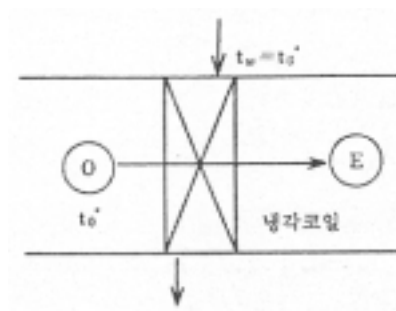
< 2 · 8 > 가

가 (O→CDE) : O
 . 가
 가 .
 (t_w) O (t₀ ')
 , . 가 O→D
 .
 .
 (2 · 9).



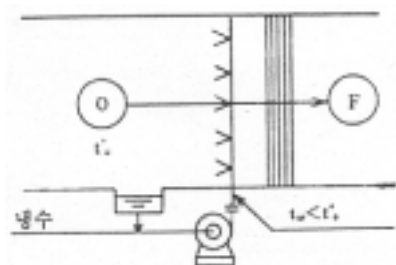
< 2 · 9> 가

(O → E) : O (t₀ ") (t_w) , (χ)가
 가 (t)가 . ,
 O → E χ 가 (2 · 10).



< 2 · 10>

(O → EFC) : O (t₀ ") (t_w)
 , (t)
 (χ) .



< 2 · 11>

$(O \rightarrow G) :$
 $O \rightarrow F$ $O \rightarrow A$.
가 $(O \rightarrow GHA) :$
. 가 .
 $O \rightarrow F$ $O \rightarrow A$.
가 가 $(O \rightarrow ABC) :$
, $O \rightarrow C$ $O \rightarrow A$.