

()

2

가
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·

1.

1
·
Uster type B7(GGP type
)
· Uster - - GGP
·

2.

· $F_D(\omega)$ $(F_D(\omega) = 1$
(26) 5, 6)GGP 가
6가

$|F_s(\omega)|$

가

$$|F(\omega)|$$

,

$$|F(\omega)| = |F_D(\omega)| \cdot |F_S(\omega)|$$

$$|F_D(\omega)|$$

(monitoring) 가
(condenser plate)

가

GGP

가

가

GGP 300V 가

,

,
 GGP
 가 0
 가
 Fourier 가
 dc
 ()
 dx ,

$$dC(x) \approx \gamma(x)dx \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (1)$$

$\gamma(x)$:

$$(1) \quad L, \quad$$

$$\Gamma(x) = \frac{1}{L} \int_{x-\frac{L}{2}}^{x+\frac{L}{2}} \gamma(u) du \approx \frac{C}{L} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (2)$$

$$\Gamma(x) \quad \cdot \quad (2)$$

$$1 \quad (12) \quad x=L \quad \cdot$$

$$(2) \quad , \text{ GGP}$$

$$\Gamma(x) \quad (2) \quad \Gamma(x) \quad \text{GGP}$$

$$\gamma(x) \quad \cdot$$

$$\text{Fourier} \quad l$$

$$\cdot \quad (3)$$

$$\gamma_l(x) = A_l \sin \frac{2\pi x}{l} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3)$$

$$U_l \quad (3) \quad (2)$$

$$U_l \approx \Gamma(x) = A_l \frac{\sin \frac{\pi l}{l}}{\pi L/l} \sin \frac{2\pi x}{l} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (4)$$

$$f = \left| \frac{\sin \frac{\pi L}{l}}{\frac{\pi L}{l}} \right| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (5)$$

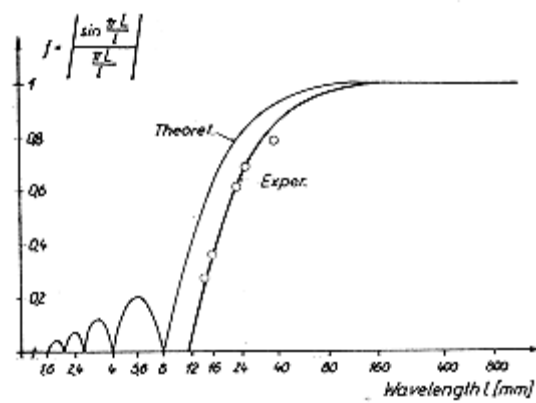
f

$$1 \qquad L = 8\text{mm} \qquad f \qquad (5)$$

. Fourier $1/f$

$y(x)$ 가 $\Gamma(x)$

$f=0$ 가



< 1> 가 L=8mm 1 f

가

Fourier . (1)

(5) L

30%가

가 10

1

가

GGP 137Hz

1 가

GGP

1.5Hz가

가 ,

1

GGP

Nyquist

3.

Rieter . 1

< 1>

機 械 要 因	練 條 機 $D\ 7/2$	粗 紡 機 $F\ 1/1$	링精紡機 $G\ 0/1$	오우픈엔드精紡機 $M\ 0/5$
原綿의 種類	U. S. A-Turkish	Turkish	Menoufi	Turkish
纖維길이 in (mm)	$1\frac{1}{8}$ (27.0)	$1\frac{3}{8}$ (27.8)	$1\frac{7}{8}$ (31.0)	$1\frac{1}{8}$ (27.0)
入力슬라이버의번수 (tex)	5000	5000	350	5000
出力슬라이버의번수 (tex)	5000	590	20	50

< 2>

機 械 要因	練 條 機 $D\ 7/2$	粗 紡 機 $F\ 1/1$	링精紡機 $G\ 0/1$	오우픈엔드精紡機 $M\ 0/5$
Total draft	6	8.5	17.5	100
紡出速度 (m/mm)	420	17.8	13.5	40
꼬임수 (1/m)	-	50.4	860	1120
스핀들속도 (rpm)	-	900	11600	45000
備 考	오오프레블러 없음	-	-	-

4.

가

Bendat

Piersol

가

10,000

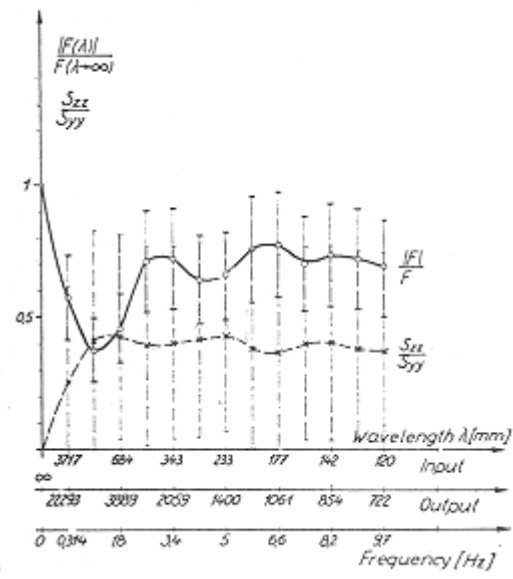
1

(20) $F(\omega)$ $S_{zz}(\omega)$

95%

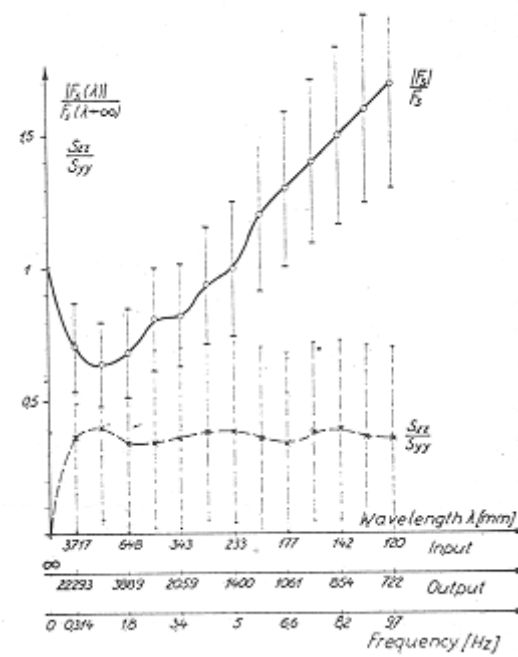
가

2~7



< 2>

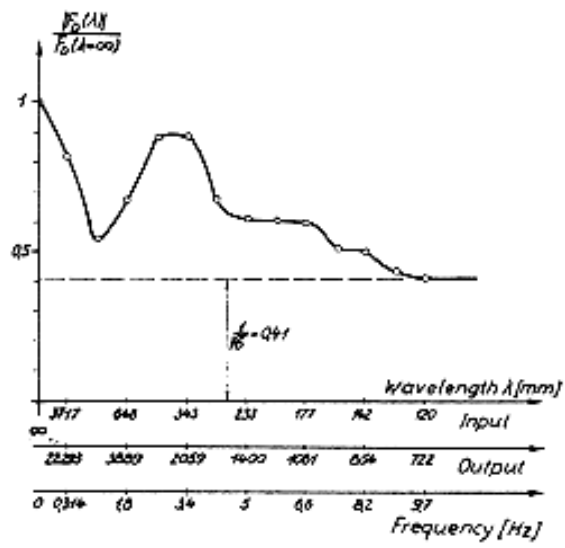
(; 17가 , ; 6-



< 3>

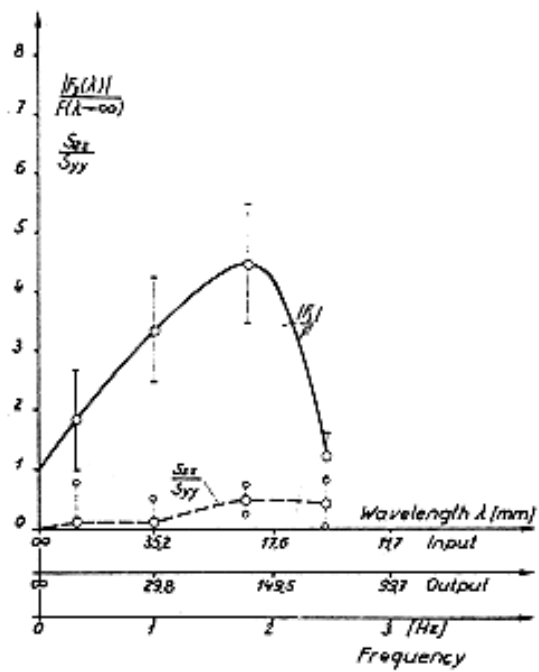
(; 6가 ,

; 6-



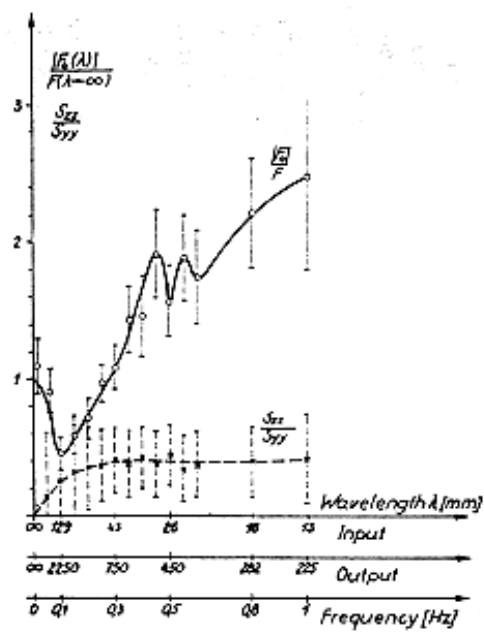
< 4>

(2 3)



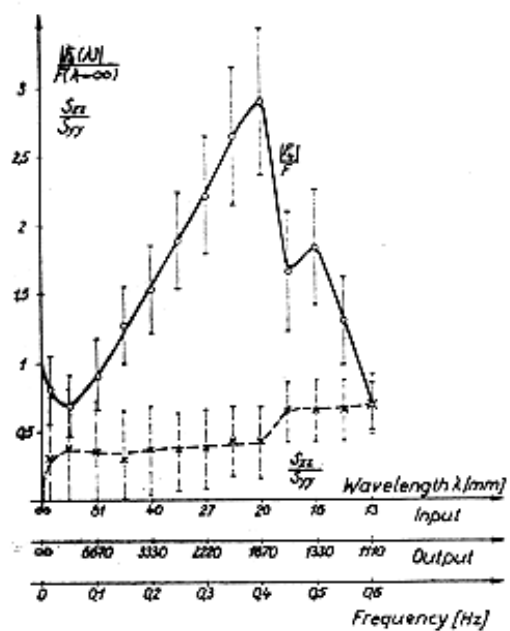
< 5>

(23mm)



< 6 >

(27mm)



< 7 >

(22mm)

S_{zz} S_{zz}/S_{yy}
 $0 \leq S_{zz}/S_{yy} \leq 1$
 가
 가
 가 ($1-S_{zz}/S_{yy}$ Coherence function O)
 (4)
 frequency-smoothing

3 -

1.

1
 2

2.

$$Z=Z(t)$$

$$1 \quad (14) \quad ,$$

$$Y(\omega, T)=F(\omega) \cdot X(\omega, T) \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (1)$$

$$\text{Fourier} \quad X(\omega, T), \; Y(\omega, T)$$

Felix

$$(\quad 1). \quad 1 \quad j \quad g$$

$$a_j$$

$$T_t+(L_j/cv)$$

$$j \quad L_j \quad .$$

가

$$x(t), y(t)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x(t)=\sum_j x_j(t) \\ y(t)=\sum_j y_j(t) \end{array} \right\} \cdots \cdots \cdots (2)$$

$$\text{Fourier} \quad X_j(\omega, T) \quad Y_j(\omega, T) \quad 1 \quad (3)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} X_j(\omega, T)=\frac{g}{i\omega}\exp(-i\omega a_j)\{1-\exp(-i\omega\frac{L_i}{c})\} \\ Y_j(\omega, T)=\frac{g}{i\omega}\exp\{-i\omega(a_j+T_x)\}\{1-\exp(-i\omega\frac{L_j}{vc})\} \end{array} \right\} \cdots \cdots \cdots (3)$$

:

$$x(t) = U(t) = g, \quad a_j \leq t \leq \Gamma_j + L_j/cv$$

$$= 0$$

$$(3) \quad \dots \quad U(t) \quad \text{Fourier} \quad \dots \quad 1 \quad (3)$$

(2) (3) Fourier 가

$$X(\omega, T) = \underline{g} \sum \exp(-i\omega a_j) \{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L_j}{c})\}$$

$$Y(\omega, T) = \frac{g}{i\omega} \exp(-i\omega \Gamma t) \sum_j \exp(-i\omega a_j) \{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L_i}{cv})\}$$

$$\dots \dots \dots (4)$$

Fourier X(ω, T), Y(ω, T) 가

가 a_j .

Fourier

F(ω)가

가 .

$$(L_j = L \quad)$$

$$\dots (4) \dots ,$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} X(\omega, T) &= \frac{g}{i\omega} \{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{c})\} \sum_j \exp(-i\omega a_j) \\ Y(\omega, T) &= \frac{g}{i\omega} \exp(-i\omega T t) \{1 - \exp(i\omega \frac{L}{cv})\} \sum_3 \exp(-i\omega a_j) \end{aligned} \right\} \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

$$(1) \quad ,$$

$$F(\omega) = \exp(-i\omega Tt) \left\{ \frac{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{vc})}{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{c})} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$F(\omega)$$

Felix

. L'Hospital's rule

$$F(\omega)$$

$$F(\omega \rightarrow 0) = F(\lambda \rightarrow \infty) = \frac{1}{v} \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

가 .

$$(6) \quad \omega \quad \lambda \quad ,$$

$$\frac{|F(\lambda)|}{F(\lambda \rightarrow \infty)} = v \left| \frac{\sin \frac{\pi L}{v\lambda}}{\sin \frac{\pi L}{\lambda}} \right| \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

$$2 \quad (8) \quad F(\lambda) \quad \lambda / L \quad . \quad 2$$

$$5, 6, 7 \quad .$$

$$, \quad F(\lambda) \quad \lambda \text{ 가 } \quad \text{가}$$

$$F(\lambda)$$

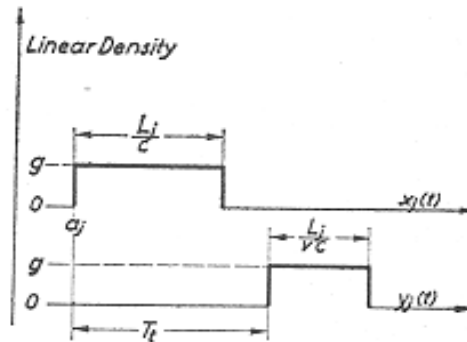
가 .

$$(8) \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

$$\text{가} \quad . \quad (4)$$

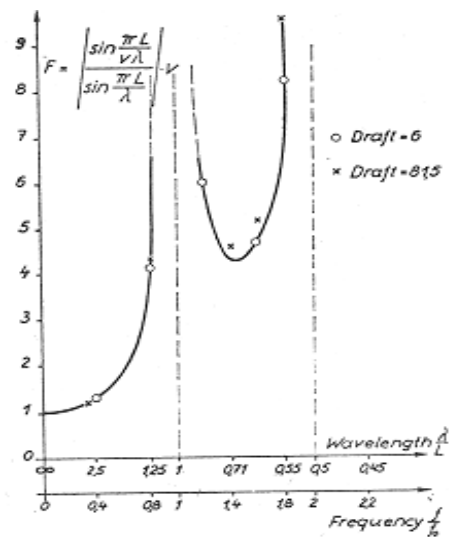
$$\{1 - \exp[-i\omega(L_j/c)]\} \quad \{1 - \exp[-i\omega(L_j/cv)]\} \quad \text{가}$$

.



< 1> - j

(c; , v; draft, L_j ; , g;)



< 2> Felix

(L; , v;)

(4)

$$\begin{aligned}
 X(\omega, T) &= \frac{g}{i\omega} \sum \left[\left\{ 1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{c}) \right\} \sum_{aL} \exp(-i\omega a_L) \right] \\
 Y(\omega, T) &= \frac{g}{i\omega} \exp(-i\omega Tt) \sum_L \left[\left\{ 1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{i\omega}) \right\} \sum_{aL} \exp(-i\omega a_L) \right] \\
 &\dots \dots \dots (4a)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{a_L} \quad \text{가 } L$$

$$\cdot (40) \quad X(\omega, T) \quad Y(\omega, T)$$

$$T \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$\text{가 } n \quad \text{가} \quad \cdot D1$$

$$P_L \quad L \quad N_L = P_L n \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

$$\text{가} \quad a_L \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$a_L = \frac{T}{n_L} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (9)$$

$$\text{가 } L \quad .$$

$$a_{L,K} = k \frac{T}{n_L} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (10)$$

$$\sum_{a_L} \quad .$$

$$\sum_{a_L=0}^{[(n_L-1)/n_L] \cdot T} \exp(-i\omega a_L) \approx \frac{n}{T} \cdot \frac{1}{i\omega} \int_0^{[(n_L-1)/n_L] \cdot T} \exp(-i\omega a_L) da_L = \frac{n_L}{T} \frac{1}{i\omega} \left\{ 1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{n_L-1}{n_L} T) \right\}$$

$$T \rightarrow \infty \quad \frac{n_L-1}{n_L} = 1 \quad ,$$

$$\sum_{a_L} \exp(-i\omega a_L) = \frac{n}{T} \cdot \frac{1}{i\omega} P_L \{1 - \exp(-i\omega T)\} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (11)$$

$$F(\omega) \quad .$$

$$F(\omega) = \exp(-i\omega T_t) \left\{ \frac{\sum P_L \{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{cv})\}}{\sum P_L \{1 - \exp(-i\omega \frac{L}{c})\}} \right\} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (12)$$

$$(7) \quad F(\omega)$$

$$\lambda = \omega \quad ,$$

$$\frac{|F(\lambda)|}{F(\lambda \rightarrow \infty)} = \sqrt{\frac{A^2(\lambda) + B^2(\lambda)}{C^2(\lambda) + D^2(\lambda)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A(\lambda) &= \sum_L P_L \left(1 - \cos \frac{2\pi a L}{\lambda v}\right) & B(\lambda) &= \sum_L P_L \sin \frac{2\pi L}{\lambda v} \\ C(\lambda) &= \sum_L P_L \left(1 - \cos \frac{2\pi L}{\lambda}\right) & D(\lambda) &= \sum_L P_L \sin \frac{2\pi L}{\lambda} \\ & \dots \dots \dots (13) \end{aligned}$$

(13) P_L 30
1mm (12) (13) 가
가
가
가 가
F(ω)

가 가
가 S
C 가 가
v
가

$$y(t)$$

$$y(t) = \frac{c}{vs} \int_{t-(s/c)}^t x(\tau) d\tau \quad (14)$$

$x(t)$ $y(t)$ Fourier

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(\omega, T) \exp(i\omega t) d\omega$$

$$y(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) X(\omega, T) \exp(i\omega t) d\omega \quad (15)$$

(14) $x(t)$ (15) $y(t)$ $F(\omega)$,

$$\left. \begin{aligned} F(\omega) &= \frac{2C}{vs\omega} \exp(-i\omega \frac{s}{2c}) \sin \frac{\omega s}{2c} \\ F(\lambda) \frac{1}{v} \cdot \frac{\lambda}{\pi s} \exp(-i \frac{\pi s}{\lambda}) \sin \frac{\pi s}{\lambda} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (16)$$

$$\frac{|F(\lambda)|}{F(\lambda \rightarrow \infty)} = \frac{\sin \frac{\pi s}{\lambda}}{\frac{\pi s}{\lambda}} \quad (17)$$

3, 4, 5,

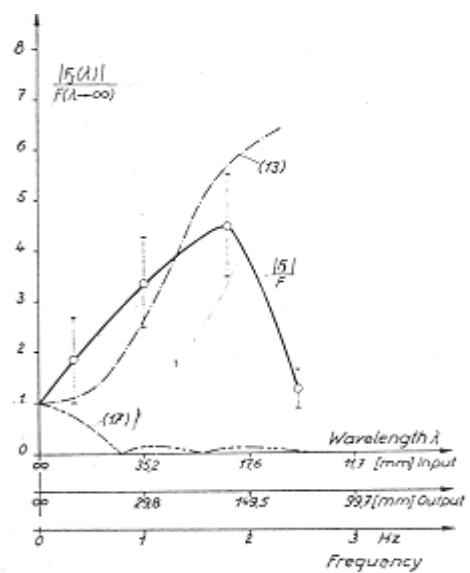
(17),

(13).

draft

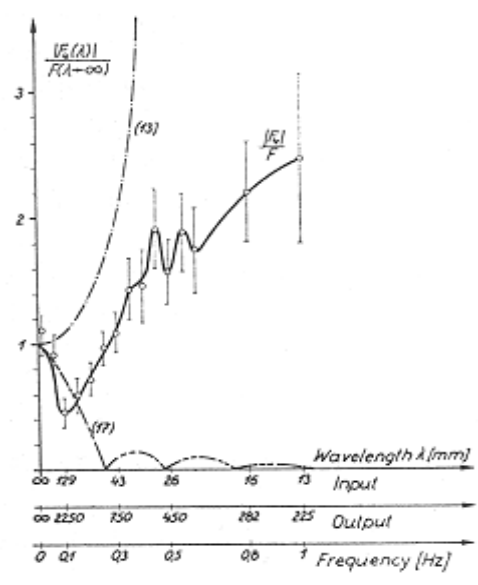
가

가



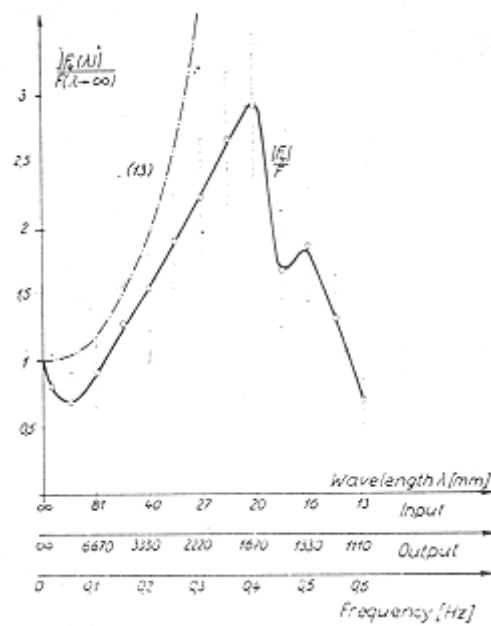
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((13) (17))

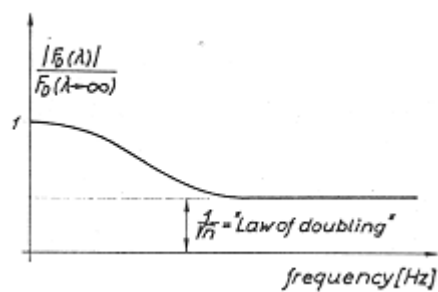


< 4>

((13) (17))



< 5>
 ((13) (17))



< 6>)

3.

1 $F_D(\omega)$ 2

6가

1 (26) 가 $|F_D(\omega)|$

$$\frac{\text{Re}S_{xixj}(\omega)}{S_{xixi}(\omega)}$$
$$|F_D(\omega)| \rightarrow \sqrt{n}, \quad f \geq 1\text{Hz} \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad (20)$$

가

가

$$\frac{|F_D(\lambda)|}{F_D(\lambda \rightarrow \infty)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (21)$$

$$2 \quad 4 \quad (21)$$

$$\text{가} \quad 10\text{Hz} \quad (21)$$

$$10\text{Hz} \quad , \quad 700\text{mm}$$

가

4.

1

2

3

가

,

가

.

.

가

.