

가

가

가

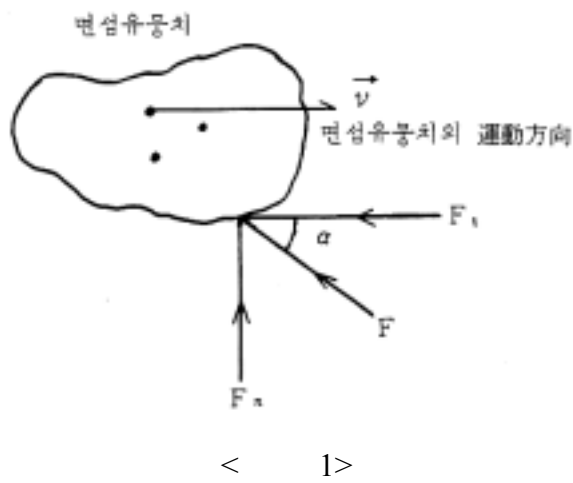
가

가

(beater)

(grid bar)

. < 1 >



F 가 α

F $\vec{v}$ F_t, F_n $F_t = F \cos \alpha, F_n$

$= F \sin \alpha$ F_t F_n $\vec{v}$

α (beating angle) F_n F_t

가

가

i)

< 2 > 가

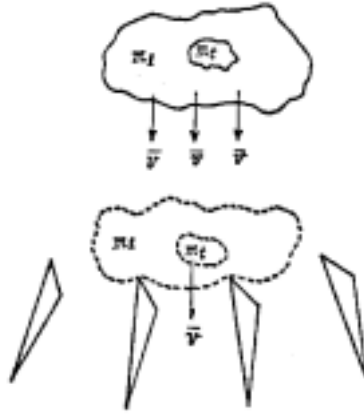
$m_l,$

m_t

$N,$ μ

$P > \mu N$ ----- (1)

P



< 2 >

< 2 > 가 (grid bar) t

(2)

$$m_l \vec{v} = \int_0^t \vec{X}_l dt$$

$$m_t \vec{v} = \int_0^t \vec{X}_t dt \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (2)$$

(2) $\vec{X}_l, \vec{X}_t$ 가

$$\vec{X}_t = 0$$

$\vec{X}_{t \bullet max}$ 가 가 $\vec{X}_t = 0$

$$\Delta t \quad 1/2 \vec{X}_{t \bullet max}$$

(2)

$$\int_0^t \vec{X}_l dt = \frac{1}{2} \vec{X}_{l \cdot max} \Delta t = m_l \vec{v}$$

$$\int_0^t \vec{X}_t dt = \frac{1}{2} \vec{X}_{t \cdot max} \Delta t = m_t \vec{v} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3)$$

$$\vec{X}_{t \cdot max} \quad \vec{X}_{l \cdot max}$$

$$\vec{X}_{t \cdot max} = 2m_l \frac{\vec{v}}{\Delta t}, \quad \vec{X}_{t \cdot max} = 2m_t \frac{\vec{v}}{\Delta t} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (4)$$

$$\vec{X}_{t \cdot max} \quad \vec{X}_{l \cdot max}$$

$$P = \vec{X}_{t \cdot max} - \vec{X}_{l \cdot max} = \frac{2\vec{v}}{\Delta t} (m_t - m_l) \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (5)$$

$$P \quad \cdot \quad (5) \quad m_t \quad m_l \quad \text{가}$$

$$P \quad (1) \quad N$$

가

가

가

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$$(5) \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

$$\cdot \quad (5) \quad P$$

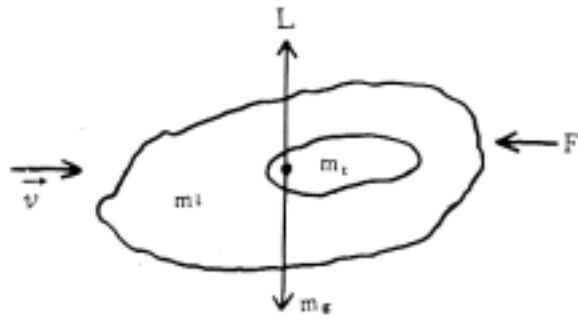
$$(1) \quad \cdot$$

$$< \quad 3 > \quad \text{가} \quad \cdot$$

$$< \quad 3 > \quad L \quad \text{가} \quad F \quad \cdot$$

$$L=mg \quad L>mg$$

$$L<mg \quad \cdot$$



< 3>

가 .

가

$$L = c\rho AV^2/2 \quad < 3>$$

$$L_l L_t$$

$$L_l = C_l \rho A_l \vec{v}_2 / 2 \quad L^t = C_t A_t \rho \vec{v}^2 / 6 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (6)$$

$$C_l \quad C_t \quad A_l, A_t$$

$$\rho \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_l - m_l g > 0 \\ L_t - m_t g < 0 \end{aligned} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (7)$$

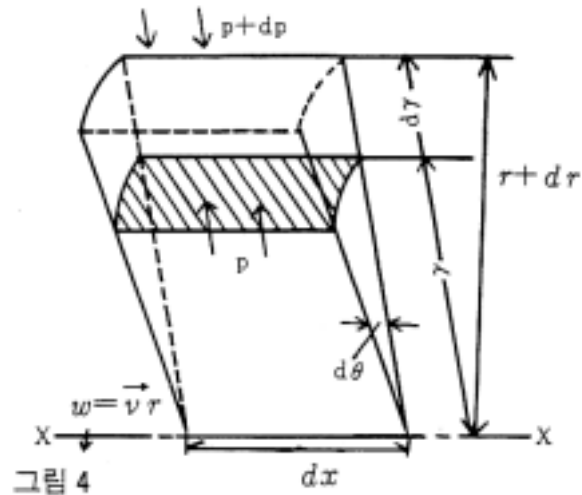
P

$$P = L_t - L_l = \frac{\rho \vec{v}^2}{2} ((C_t A_t - C_l A_l)) \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (8)$$

$$(7), (8) \quad L_l$$

$$L_t \quad P \quad (1) \quad .$$

) 가
< 4> 가



< 4>

< 4> x-x ω
ρ_a P

$$V = \gamma d\theta \cdot dy$$

$$(\gamma + d\gamma)d\theta dx(P + dP) = \gamma d\theta dx P + \gamma d\theta dx d\gamma \rho_a \gamma \omega^2 / g_c \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (9)$$

$$(9) \quad g_c \quad 1 \quad 2$$

$$d\gamma/\gamma = 0$$

$$\rho_a \omega^2 \gamma d\gamma = dP \cdot g_c \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (10)$$

< 4> 가 ρ_s

$$F_c = \gamma d\theta d\gamma d\alpha \rho_s \gamma \omega^2 / g_c - \gamma d\theta d\alpha dP \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (11)$$

(9)

$dP = \rho_a \omega^2 \gamma d\gamma / g_c$

(11)

$F_cg_c = V(\rho_s - \rho_a)\gamma\omega^2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (12)$

$\rho_l,$

V_l

$\rho_t,$

V_t

$F_{cl} = V_l(\rho_l - \rho_a)\gamma\omega^2 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (13)$

$F_{ct} = V_t(\rho_t - \rho_a)\gamma\omega^2$

P

$P = F_{ct} - F_{cl} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (14)$

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가

. < 5>

. A

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가

B.C.D

B

(feed roller), C

(feed block), D

(lip)

15 ¹/₂ in,

1600rpm

. D

1/100in

E

(seperation edge)

OE

D~F

D~E

E

D~E

s

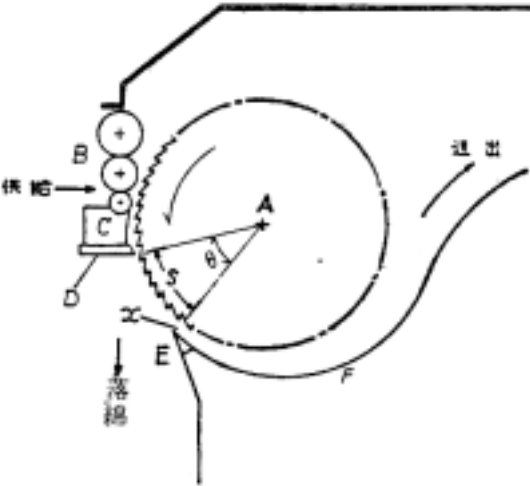
(free space)

E

X

S

X



< 5 >

T_f :

(

T_d :

T_r :

$T_r = T_f - T_d$

L_f :

L_d :

L_r :

$$L_r = \frac{L_f - L_d}{L_f}$$

< 1>

a) Texas

Expt No.	s (in.)	x (in.)	L_r (%)	T_f (%)	T_d (%)	T_r (%)	T_r/T_f	$\log_{10}(T_r/T_d)$	$\log_{10} L_r$	z
1	5.19	0.031	20.0	5.87	0.56	5.31	0.905	0.98	1.30	0.033
2	5.31	0.125	8.08	5.87	0.73	5.14	0.875	0.85	0.91	0.064
3	3.69	0.125	3.14	5.87	1.16	4.71	0.803	0.61	0.50	0.145
4	3.83	0.250	1.42	5.87	1.62	4.25	0.707	0.42	0.15	0.218
5	3.44	0.031	6.69	5.87	0.86	5.01	0.853	0.77	0.82	0.090
6	4.31	0.031	13.90	5.87	0.59	5.28	0.900	0.95	1.14	0.049
7	4.50	0.125	7.16	5.87	0.72	5.15	0.877	0.85	0.85	0.089
8	4.63	0.188	5.22	5.87	0.94	4.93	0.840	0.72	0.72	0.112
9	5.38	0.188	6.45	5.87	0.76	5.11	0.870	0.83	0.81	0.084
10	4.31	0.500	0.26	5.49	2.61	2.88	0.525	0.04	1.42	0.295
11	5.00	0.938	0.053	5.49	3.63	1.86	0.339	1.71	2.72	0.385
12	6.50	1.000	0.865	5.49	2.07	3.42	0.623	0.22	1.94	0.259

b) Punjab American

Expt No.	s (in.)	x (in.)	L_r (%)	T_f (%)	T_d (%)	T_r (%)	T_r/T_f	$\log_{10}(T_r/T_d)$	$\log_{10} L_r$	z
13	3.69	0.125	1.22	2.19	0.51	1.68	0.767	0.52	0.09	0.145
14	5.39	0.125	5.70	2.19	0.335	1.855	0.847	0.74	0.76	0.063
15	6.19	0.250	4.23	2.19	0.35	1.84	0.840	0.72	0.63	0.082
16	6.44	0.500	2.06	2.19	0.51	1.68	0.767	0.52	0.31	0.139
17	6.50	1.000	0.606	2.19	0.64	1.55	0.707	0.38	1.78	0.259
18	7.00	1.000	0.930	2.19	0.62	1.57	0.716	0.40	1.97	0.231
19	4.06	0.375	0.447	2.78	0.93	1.85	0.665	0.30	1.65	0.263
20	4.31	0.500	0.263	2.78	0.975	1.805	0.650	0.27	1.42	0.295
21	4.75	0.750	0.0582	2.78	1.495	1.285	0.463	1.93	2.76	0.346
22	5.13	1.000	0.0136	2.78	1.65	1.13	0.407	1.84	2.13	0.389

c) Bowed

Expt No.	s (in.)	x (in.)	L_r (%)	T_f (%)	T_d (%)	T_r (%)	T_r/T_f	$\log_{10}(T_r/T_d)$	$\log_{10} L_r$	z
23	3.69	0.125	1.86	1.59	0.33	1.26	0.793	0.58	0.27	0.146
24	3.88	0.250	0.46	1.59	0.45	1.14	0.717	0.40	1.66	0.212
25	4.38	0.031	5.91	1.59	0.195	1.395	0.877	0.85	0.77	0.047
26	6.50	1.000	0.431	1.62	0.595	1.025	0.633	0.24	1.64	0.260
27	5.13	1.000	0.00815	1.62	1.00	0.62	0.383	1.79	3.91	0.390
28	5.13	1.000	0.0114	1.57	1.00	0.57	0.363	1.76	2.06	0.390
29	4.75	0.750	0.0281	1.57	0.935	0.635	0.401	1.83	2.45	0.346
30	4.56	0.625	0.0525	1.57	0.835	0.735	0.465	1.94	2.72	0.318
31	4.31	0.500	0.112	1.57	0.67	0.90	0.574	0.13	1.05	0.294
32	4.06	0.375	0.221	1.57	0.61	0.96	0.611	0.20	1.34	0.264

< 1> < 5> s x 가 가
가 z z=(x+x₁)/(s+s₁)

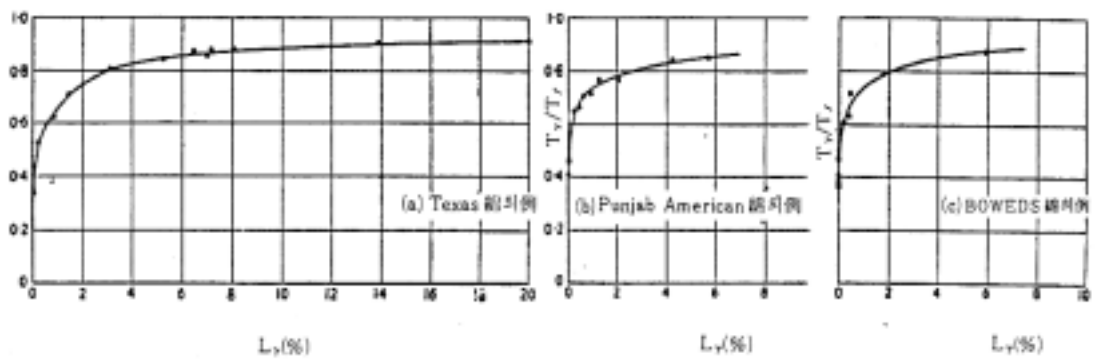
s₁, x₁ . <

6> < 1>

< 1> < 6> 가 s x

s=5in T_r/ T_f

s=5in



< 6>

< 1> 가 $\log(T_r / T_d)$ $\log L_r$ < 7>

< 7> < 5>

. < 7>

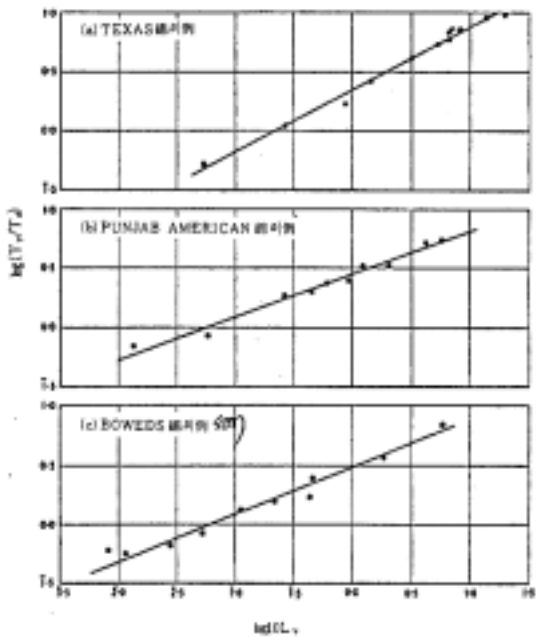
$$T_\gamma/T_d = KL_\gamma^n \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (15)$$

k n

< 2>

< 2>

	K	N
	2.22	0.522
	2.82	0.367
	3.13	0.400



< 7>

(15) 1 . 가

s x k n

,

가 k n s x

.

가 k n

.

$(x_1, s_1) \qquad \log(T_r / T_d) \sim \log L_r$

$$(x, s) \qquad \log(T_r / T_d) \sim \log L_r$$

$$100$$

$$(\text{Cleaning Differential}) \qquad (x_1, s_1)$$

$$(x, s) \qquad (+)$$

$$(s, x)$$

$$< 1> \qquad S \qquad x \qquad \text{가}$$

$$L_r \quad T_r / T_d \qquad \text{가} \qquad s \quad x$$

$$\text{가} \qquad L_r \quad T_r / T_d$$

$$< 5> \qquad z=(x+x_1)/(s+s_1)$$

$$(16)$$

$$F(x,s)=z$$

$$L_\gamma =f_1(z) \qquad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (16)$$

$$T_\gamma / T_d = f_2(z)$$

$$f1, f2 \qquad x_1, s_1$$

$$s'=(s+s_1), \quad x'=(x+s_1) \qquad z=x'/s'$$

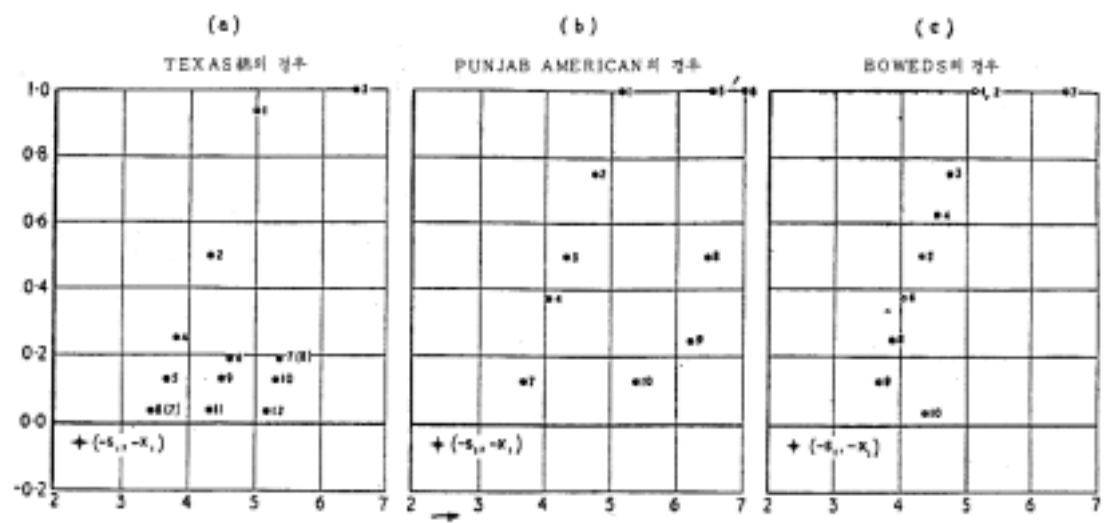
$$E \qquad s' \qquad x'$$

$$z \qquad s'-x' \qquad (x_1, s_1) \qquad ($$

$$) \qquad \text{가} \qquad Z \qquad \text{가} \qquad L_r$$

$$T_r / T_d \qquad \text{가} \qquad (s_1, x_1)$$

s_1 x_1 $< 1 >$ (s, x)
 $< 1 >$ 가 (s, x)
 L_r 1,2,3
 (s, x) 가
 $(-s_1, -x_1)$
 $< 8 >$ (s, x) T_r / T_d
 L_r L_r 가
 $< 8 >$ (a)



$< 8 >$
 $< 8 >$ (a) Texas 7, 8, 9 L_r T_r / T_d
 가 s x
 L_r T_r / T_d $(s_1,$
 $x_1)$ 6 10 가

가

< 8> (a) $(-s_1, -x_1)$ $(s_1=+2.4\text{in},$
 $x_1=0.06\text{in})$ $s_1=-2.4\text{in}, x_1=0.06$ 가 $z=(x+0.06)/(s-2.4)$ 가

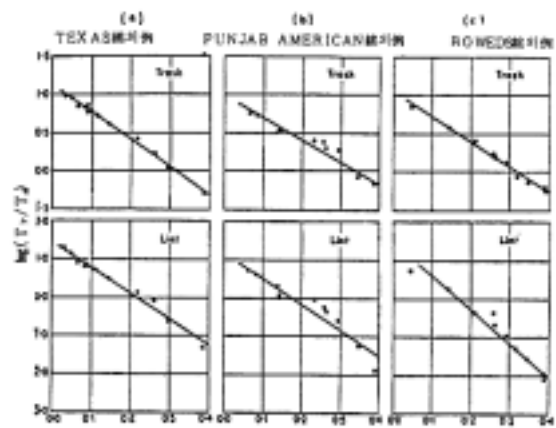
< 8> (b) (c) L_r T_r / T_d (a)
 $(+2.4, -0.06)$ L_r T_r / T_d

z 가

$$L_\gamma = f_1(z)$$
$$T_\gamma / T_d = f_1(z)$$

가

< 1> 가 $z=(x+0.06)/(s-2.4)$ $\log L_r$ $\log(T_r / T_d)$
< 9>



< 9>

< 9>

A

A

 γ

S

(critical track)

$z=c$ Archimedean spiral

$z=c$ 가 .

$z=c$ E

$z=c$ E

가 .

E (separation point)

$z=c$ E

가 .

$z=c$ $z=c$

(S, X) E (s, x) ,

$X = x - a$ (22)

$S = s - b$

a b .

z

$(X+a+x_1)/(S+b+s_1) = C$

E

$(x + a + x_1)/(s + b + s_1) = c$

가 c Archemedian spiral . C

E

. C

$$(x+a+x_1)/(s+b+s_1)=c \quad (-b-s_1, -a-x_1)$$

$$(s_0, x_0)$$

$$8 \quad (-s_1, x_1) \quad (-2.4, +0.06)$$

$$s_0 = -s_1 - b = 2.4 - b$$

$$x_0 = -x_1 - a = -0.06 - a$$

$$< 5 > \quad B \quad \text{beater}$$

$$\text{가} \quad 0.06\text{in}$$

$$0.06\text{in} \quad \text{가 D}$$

$$s_0=0, \ x_0=-0.06 \quad a=0, \ b=2.4$$

$$(x+0.06)/s=c \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (23)$$

$$E \quad \text{가}$$

$$, \quad E$$

$$< 5 > \quad \text{가}$$

z

$$l(z) \quad \text{가} \quad t(z)$$

$$\frac{L_d}{L_f} = \int_{-\infty}^z l(z) dz, \quad \frac{L_\gamma}{L_f} = \int_z^\infty l(z) dz$$

$$\frac{T_d}{T_f} = \int_{-\infty}^z t(z) dz, \quad \frac{T_\gamma}{T_f} \int_z^\infty t(z) dz \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (24)$$

$$(0, \sim \infty)$$

z 가 가

가

$z \rightarrow -\infty$ 0

T_r, T_f, T_d

$$\frac{T_d}{T_f} = \frac{1}{1 + T_\gamma / T_d}$$

$$2 \quad T_r/T_d = f_2(z)$$

$$\frac{T_d}{T_f} = \frac{1}{1 + f_2(z)} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (25)$$

(24)

$$\int_{-\infty}^z t(z) dz = \frac{1}{1 + f_2(z)} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (26)$$

$t(z)$ 가

$$t(z) = \frac{-f_2^1(z)}{[1 + f_2(z)]^2} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (27)$$

L_f, L_d, L_r (24) 2

$$1 - \frac{L_d}{L_f} = L_\gamma, \quad 1 - \int_{-\infty}^z l(z) dz = f_1(z)$$

$$l(z) = -f_1'(z) \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (28)$$

$$f_1 \quad f_2 \quad (17)$$

$$t(z) = -C_2 \lambda_2 e^{\lambda_2 z} / [1 + C_2 e^{\lambda_2 z}]^2 \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (29)$$

$$l(z) = -C_1 \lambda_1 e^{\lambda_1 z}$$

가 (lip) D

가

가

가

가 $gm\bar{v}$ 가 g m

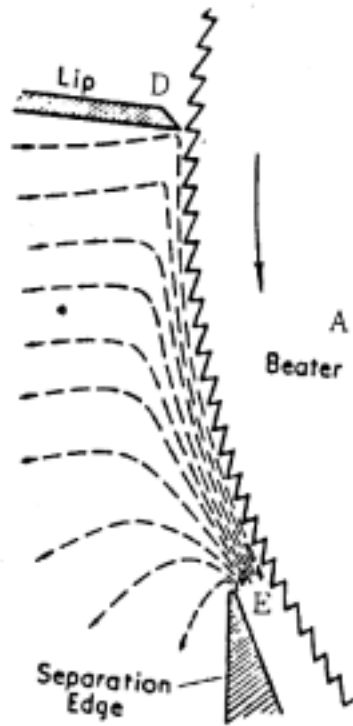
$\bar{v}$

$$\dot{\gamma}_a, \gamma\dot{\theta}_a \quad (\gamma, \theta)$$

$$\gamma' - \gamma\dot{\theta}^2 = g(\dot{\gamma}_a - \dot{\gamma}) + g \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{1}{\gamma} \frac{d}{dt}(\gamma^2\theta) = g(\gamma\dot{\theta}_a - \gamma\dot{\theta}) + g \cos \theta \quad \dots \dots \dots (30)$$

g $\dots < 11 >$



$< 11 >$