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(apron)

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(cot)

. Broome

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(nip)

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1)

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2)

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3)

가

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(Cotton Quality Research Station)

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가 (arbor)

가

가

가

Saco-Lowell/DuoRoth (1)

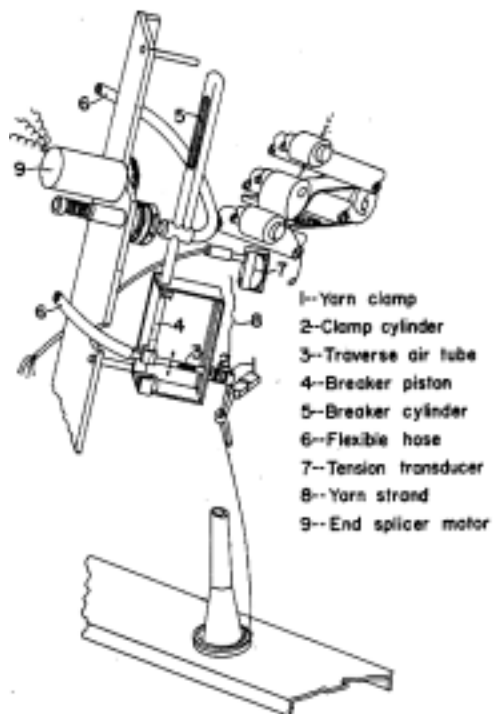
(yarn-breaker mechanism)(1)

(breaker)

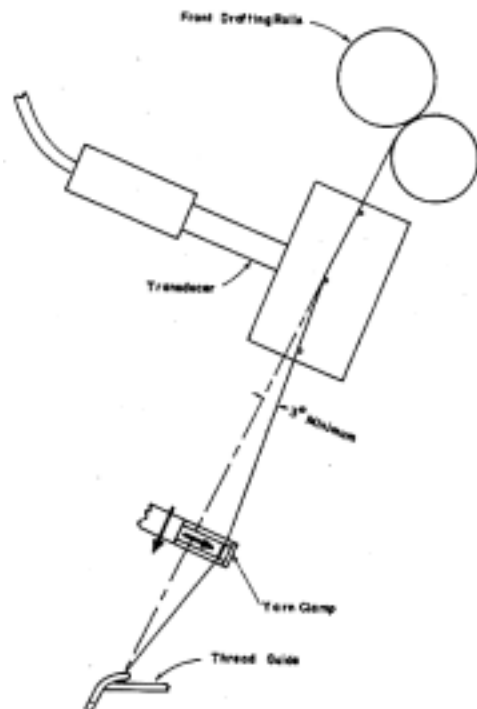
F21-100 Schweizer
tension transducer)(2)

(high response yarn
가

12



< 1>



< 2>

가

27 ,

55%

(1).

1 (590mg
/m) 9,700rpm, TPI 35.1(3.67TM) Ne 40(14.8mg/m)
(balloon)

< 1>

Cottol	Microaire reading	3.5% Span length, cm	Length uniformity ratio	1/8-in. Pensley bundle strength, kN-m/kg	Processing
A	4.2	2.79	44	222	Combed
B	3.6	2.90	44	245	Carded

Spinning set-up (Saco-Lowell/Dae-Roth drafting system)

Rowing size 590 mg/m

Break draft 1.38

Total draft 40

Tensor setting 0.439 cm (0.173 in.)

Roll settings

 Middle-to-back 5.159 cm (2.031 in.)

 Front-to-middle 4.286 cm (1.687 in.)

Spindle speed 9700 rpm

Front-roll speed 133 rpm

Yarn twist 3.67 TM

Spinning Environment

 Temperature 23°C (73°F)

 Humidity 55%

6 (2), 3

(buffing)

3

가

< 2>

a

Roll no.	Manufacturer type	Hardness, Shore	Roll diameter, cm (in.)
1	Armstrong J-490	77-79	2.850 (1.122)
2	Armstrong J-490	77-80	2.850 (1.122)
3 ^a	Armstrong J-490	81-84	2.738 (1.078)
4	Dayco SG-60	64-65	2.857 (1.125)
5	Dayco W-415	69-70	2.873 (1.131)
6	Dayco W-931	79-80	2.878 (1.133)

: a: 1in 50 .
b: 8 2 6 가 6 .

89N(20lbf) 178(40lbf) 5 가 .
가 3.3cm(1.3in) 가
1,374Pa(7.7lbf/in) 2,694Pa(15.4lbf/in) .

- 400

109.7m(120yds) .
가 , 400
4 , 가

. Uster

Ne 40(14.

mg/m) ,

Ne 40 5% .

. Padmonabhan Sambandon

(slip, slippage)

가

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가

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가

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가

-

(flexible flat-belt drive system)

. 1

(500mg/m)

4

250g

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2

. Instron

(head traverse)

25.4cm/min

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180°

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f

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$$f = \left(\frac{1}{Q} \right) \ln(T_1 / T_2)$$

=

(rad)

T₁ =

T₂ = Instron

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가

가

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가

가

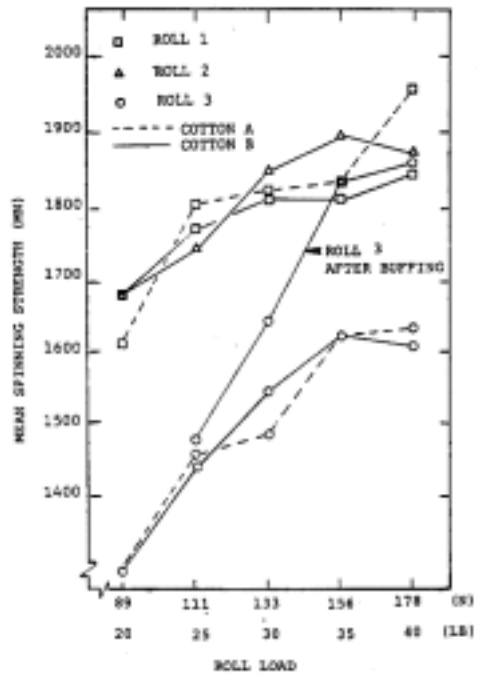
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가

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가

(1).



< 3>

3

Pressely

(A)

(B)

6 . 3 3

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. 1 2

. 3 1 2

. 3

가 (J-490)

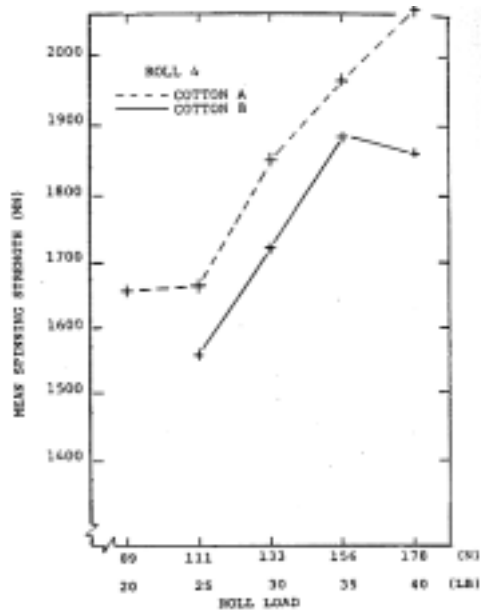
133N(30lb) 가

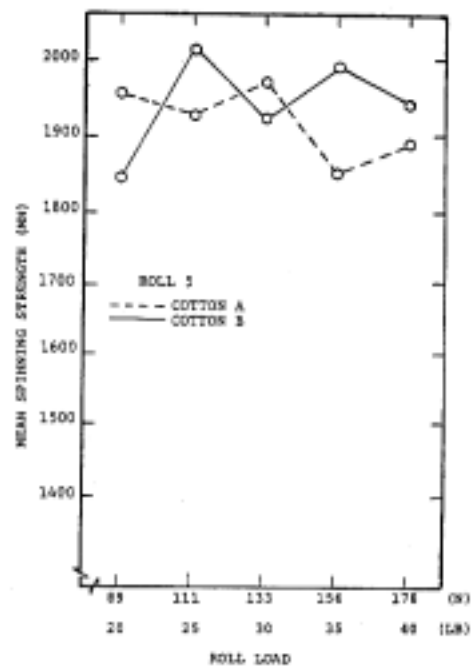
가 . 3

0.009cm(0.0035in) .

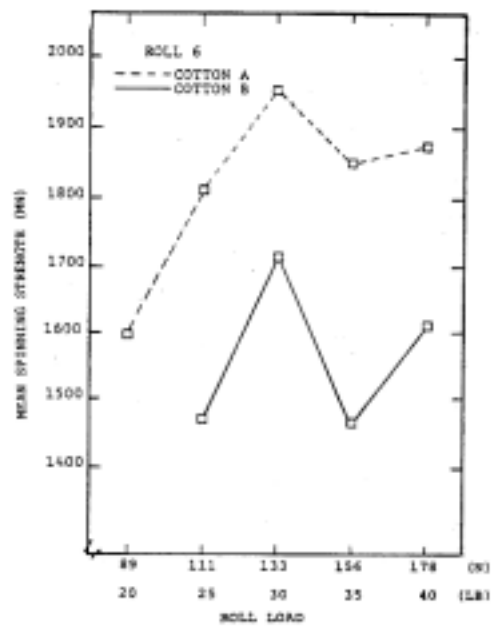
가

가 .





< 5>



< 6>

4, 5, 6

3 ()

. 2 (5 6)

(,) . 3 가

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가

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가

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가

(mathing roll)

가 가

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가

가

B

가

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(3)

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가

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A

r +0.86

B

+0.91 .

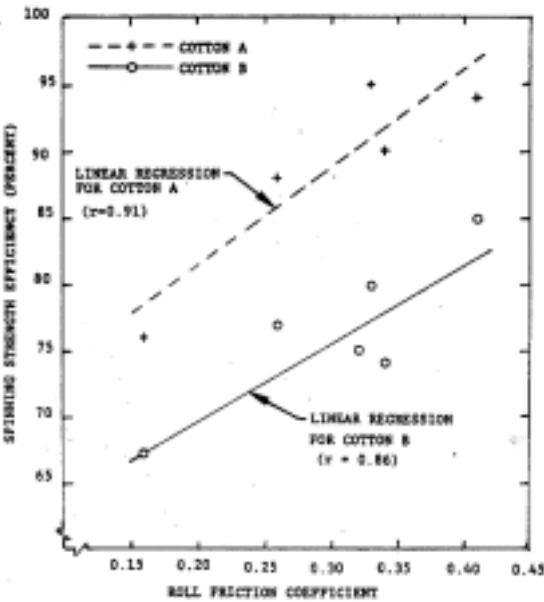
< 3>

Roll no.	Spinning strength, mN	Single-end yarn strength, mN	Spinning strength efficiency, % of SES		Yarn Uster evenness, % CV	Friction coefficient after test
Cotton A						
1	1791	1894	95		17.9	NT
2	NT	NT	NT		NT	NT
3	1495	1959	76		17.5	NT
4	1838	2093	88		17.6	NT
5	1915	2046	94		16.6	NT
6	1812	2015	90		17.0	NT
Mean	1770	2001	88		17.3	
Cotton B						
1	1766	2220	80		20.8	0.33
2	1802	2407	75		19.7	0.32
3	1500	2246	67		21.3	0.16
4	1755	2281	77		19.9	0.26
5	1941	2294	85		19.6	0.41
6	1863	2122	74		22	0.29/0.35 ^a
Mean	1721	2262	76		20.6	

NT = not tested because of insufficient amount of cotton.

^a Data averaged for all roll-load conditions tested.

^b This roll exhibited stick-slip during friction testing.



< 7>

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가

133N 가

가

(4) 가

가

가 , B

() 가

< 4>

Roll diameter, cm	Amount buffed, cm	Spinning* strength, mN	Single-end yarn strength, mN	Spinning strength efficiency, % of SES	Yarn Uster evenness, % CV	Friction Coefficient Before test	Friction Coefficient After test
Cotton B, Roll 1							
2.847	0	1766	2220	80	20.8	NR	0.32
2.812	0.036	1685	2244	75	20.2	0.35	0.30
2.713	0.099	1806	2181	83	19.8	0.31	0.26
2.558	0.150	1870	2404	78	19.5	0.37	0.32
Mean		1782	2262	79	20.1		
Cotton B, Roll 3							
2.756	NR	1500	2246	67	21.3	NR	0.16
2.738	0.018	1698	2240	76	20.8	0.29	0.24
Mean		1599	2243	71.5	21.0		

NR—not recorded. * Averaged from five 400-measurement tests.

(roll mandrel) 1.83cm ,
(0.36cm).

(3) 가 .

(5)

(CV)가 2.65% 가 . 2

8 . 400

(3-point method)

< 5> B 2

Test No.	Spinning strength, ^a mN	Spinning strength variation, % CV	Single end yarn strength, ^b mN	Yarn strength variation, % CV	Spinning strength efficiency, % of SES	Yarn size, ^c mg/m	Uster evenness, % CV
1	1841	15.0	2407	10.0	76	14.0	19.0
2	1888	13.9	2282	8.3	83	14.1	20.0
3	1858	15.1	2407	9.9	77	14.6	20.0
4	1945	15.1	2407	6.9	81	14.5	19.5
5	1930	14.7	2442	8.9	79	13.7	20.0
6	1830	15.3	2397	8.8	76	12.6	21.5
7	1818	14.2	2163	10.0	84	14.5	20.8
Mean	1873	14.8	2358	9.0	79	14.0	21.9
% CV (cotton B)	2.65		4.21			4.94	
% CV (roving)	1.30		3.23			1.80	

^a Sampled from 21.2 of roving. ^b Sampled from 3.4 of roving. ^c Sampled from 11.0 of roving.

, 400 1.6%

95%가 (가 15%

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$\pm 5.2\%$ (95%)).

가

. 11m CV

가 1.8% 가 . Martindale Forster

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2.7)

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(central

limit theorem) .

21.2m CV 1.3% 3.4m CV 3.2% .

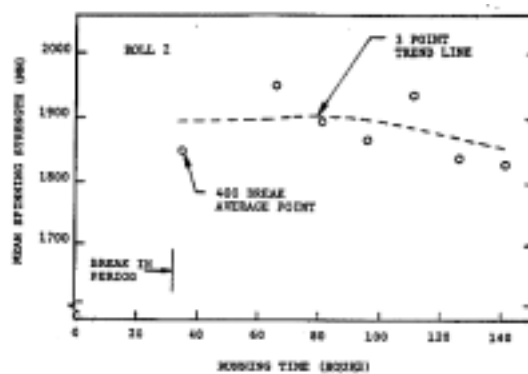
가 Ne 40 ,

CV 2.65% , CV 4.94% ,

CV 4.21% (5).

가 2.65%(95%)가 가 .

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가 .

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 (4)

가 가 .

(1 2) .
가 (5) 가
가 .

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