

가

1.

· ,
, (), ,
, .

(unevenness) .

ASTM (strand)

3가 가 .

() (CV) :

() (ν) :

.

() (R) :

.

.

1

· , , ,
가 가

· ,

$$\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow \quad \rightarrow \quad \rightarrow \\ & < \quad 1 >. \end{aligned}$$

Bridge 가 가
Uster .

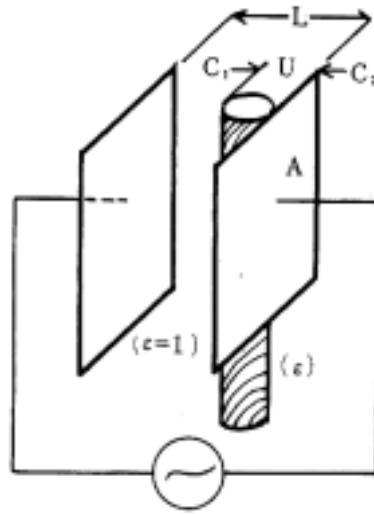
2. Uster

A.

Uster .

$$\begin{aligned} & L, \quad \varepsilon \quad C \quad A, \\ C &= \frac{\varepsilon A}{4\pi L} \text{-----} (1) \\ & (\quad \varepsilon = 1). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & C, \quad C_0 \quad \Delta C \\ \Delta C &= C - C_0 \text{-----} (2) \end{aligned}$$



< 2>

가 . 가 (L-u)

u

C_1, C_2

$$C_1 = \frac{A}{4\pi(L-u)}, \quad C_2 = \frac{\epsilon A}{4\pi u} \quad \text{-----(3)}$$

가 . C

$$\frac{1}{C} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} \quad \text{-----(4)}$$

가 (3) (4) C

$$C = \frac{\epsilon A}{4\pi[\epsilon(L-u) + u]}$$

가 . (2) $\frac{\Delta C}{C_0}$

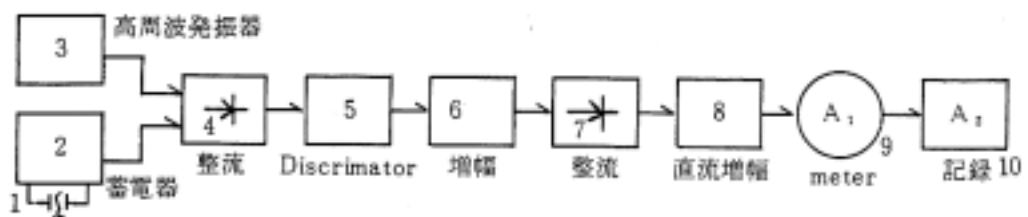
$$\frac{\Delta C}{C_0} = \frac{\epsilon L}{\epsilon(L-u) + u} - 1 \quad \text{-----(5)}$$

가 . $\frac{u}{L} = \lambda \quad (5)$

B.

(block diagram)

< 4> . 2 2, 3
.
.
1 가
가 . 가 .
가 2 .
가 가 (A)
가 .
가 가 .
가 (discriminator) 5 .
6 (meter) 9 . meter



< 4>

Blockdiagram

. Meter

가

$\pm 100\%$, $\pm 50\%$, $\pm 25\%$, $\pm 12.5\%$ 4

C. Normal

Inert

가

가

< 5>

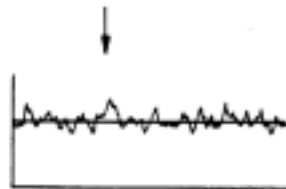
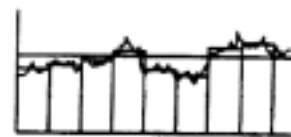
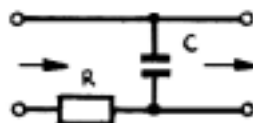
C

AC

“Inert Test”

C

“Inert”



< 5>

“Inert Test”

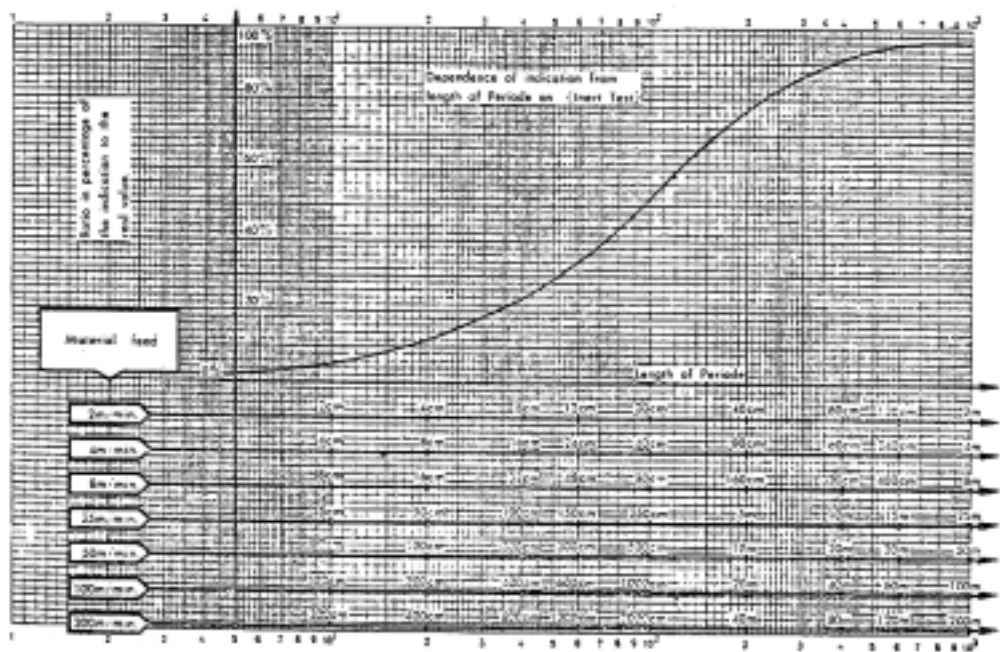
(equivalent cut length) .

. <

6> “Inert Test” %

가 .

가 .



< 6>

D.

가

1	tex 1	$U_1 \%$
2	tex 2	$U_2 \%$
3	tex 3	$U_3 \%$
	tex(1+2+...)	$U_M \%$

가 (random)

. U_M

. U_M .

U_M

U_M . U_M .

$$U_M = \frac{1}{tex(1+2+\cdots)} \times \sqrt{(U_1tex_1)^2 + (U_2tex_2) + \cdots} \text{-----}(8)$$

(50:50) 40tex .

20tex $U\%$ 10.6% 15.4%

U $U_M=9.0\%$.

U_M

$$U_M = 1/40\sqrt{(10.6\times 20)^2 + (15.4\times 20)^2} = 9.3\%$$

. 0.3% 3%

.

가 1:1 1:2, 1:3 .

E.

가

가

θ

< 7>

ε ,

m,

n,

θ

,

ζ

$$\zeta = \frac{(\varepsilon + 1)(m + n)}{2} \left(\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{m + \varepsilon n} + \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{n + \varepsilon m} \right) \text{-----(9)}$$

(m/n)가 2 3

$\zeta, \varepsilon, \theta$

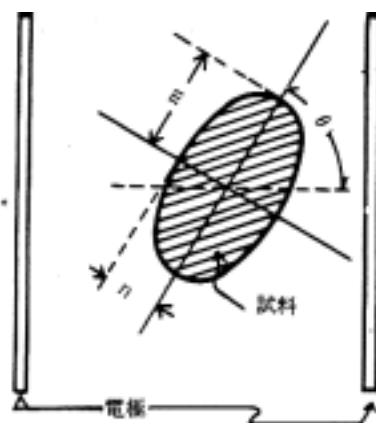
가 < 8>

가

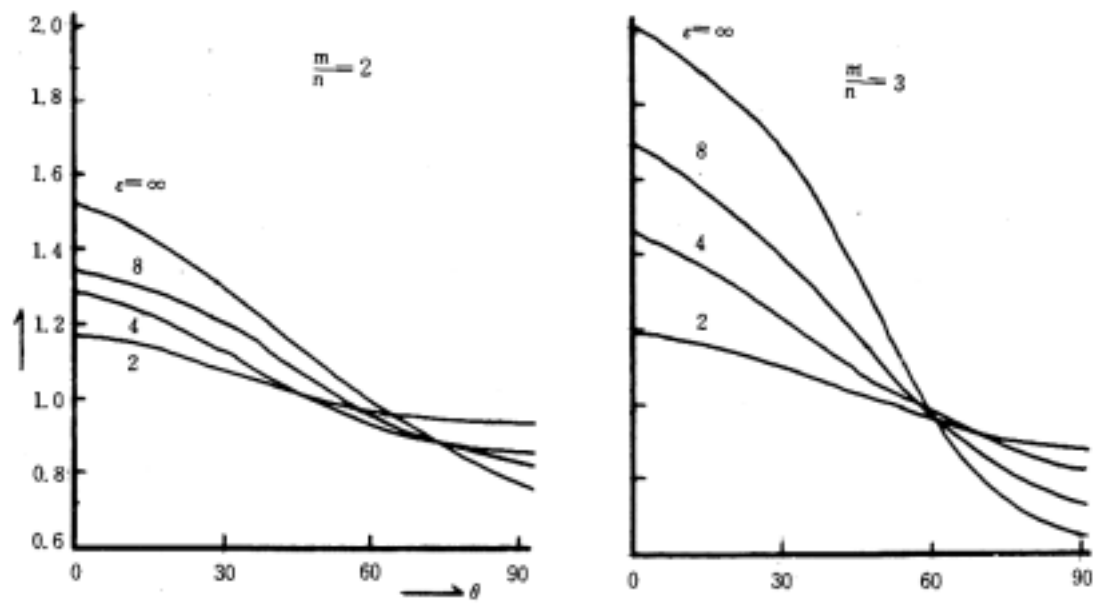
Uster

(C)

가



< 7>



< 8>

3.

, ,

U%, CV% .

가 () 가 가 .

I , L

가 가 .

(A) U%

U% .

x_i f_i

μ

$$U$$

•

U

가 (pick up)

$$x_i \quad x(t)$$

$$U = \frac{100}{T\mu} \int_0^T |x(t) - \mu| dt \quad \text{-----}(12)$$

$$\frac{CV}{U} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cong 1.25 \quad \text{-----(13)}$$

가 .

$$Uster(\%) = \frac{100}{\bar{g}} \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t |g - \bar{g}| d\tau \quad \text{-----(15)}$$

· L

·

$$x(t) = a + b \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} t\right) \quad \text{-----(16)}$$

(a, b a>b)

U

$$U = \frac{100}{a} \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \left| b \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} t\right) \right| dt$$

가 τ L L

g

$$\begin{aligned} g &= \frac{1}{L} \int_{c-\frac{L}{2}}^{c+\frac{L}{2}} \{a + b \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} t\right)\} dt \\ &= a + \frac{bT}{\pi L} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{T} L\right) \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} \tau\right) \} \quad \text{-----(17)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{g} = a$$

가 Uster U% Uster

$$Uster(\%) = \frac{100}{a} \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t |g - \bar{g}| d\tau \quad \text{-----(18)}$$

·

$$g - \bar{g} = \frac{bT}{\pi L} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{T} L\right) \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} \tau\right) \quad (18)$$

$$Uster = \frac{100}{at} \frac{T}{\pi L} \left| \sin \frac{\pi}{T} L \right| \int_0^t \left| b \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{T} \tau\right) \right| d\tau \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

Uster

U

$$\frac{Uster}{U} = \frac{T}{\pi L} \left| \sin(\frac{\pi}{T} L) \right| \text{-----}(19)$$

head

T

$$\frac{Uster}{U} \cong 1$$

.

L

Uster가 U

.

$L = \frac{T}{2}$ 가

Uster

0

.

Uster

head

.

(B) I

Martindale

가 .

가

.

(Limit Irrregularity)

U_{lim}

.

$$U_{lim} = \frac{80}{\sqrt{n}} \sqrt{1 + 0.0004V_D^2} \text{-----}(20)$$

n

V_D

(U_{eff})

U_{lim}

(Irregularity Index)

I

.

$$I = \frac{U_{eff}}{U_{lim}} \text{-----}(21)$$

I=1 I 1 . I 가
가 가 가
가 .
 N_F meter , T_F Tex, d_F

, N_m (meter) , T tex

$$V_D$$

$$U_{lim} = \frac{80}{\sqrt{n}} = 80 \sqrt{\frac{N_m}{N_F}} = 80 \sqrt{\frac{T_F}{T}} \text{-----}(22)$$

가

$$I = 0.0125U_{eff} \sqrt{\frac{N_F}{N_m}} = 0.0125U_{eff} \sqrt{\frac{T}{T_F}} \text{-----}(23)$$

. 1.5DENIER N_m 10

U_{eff} =6.4% I 1.5deneir 6000 N_m

$$I = 0.0125(6.4) \times \sqrt{\frac{6000}{10}} = 1.96$$

.

(C) Z-

U_{eff} U_{lim} 가 U_{zus}
가 , (draft)
가 .

$$U_{eff}^2 = U_{lim}^2 + U_{zus}^2 \text{-----(24)}$$

$$\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad U_{zus}^2 \qquad U_{lim}$$

$$U_{zus}^2 = ZU_{lim} \text{-----(25)}$$

$$Z\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{(parameter)가} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$(21) \qquad \qquad \qquad (24), (25)$$

$$I^2 = \frac{U_{eff}^2}{U_{lim}^2} = 1 + \frac{U_{zus}^2}{U_{lim}^2} = 1 + \frac{Z}{U_{lim}} \text{-----(26)}$$

.

$$Z = U_{lim} (I^2 - 1) \text{-----(27)}$$

$$Z\text{-} \qquad \qquad \qquad I$$

$$\text{(grade)} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$N_m \text{ } 15, \text{ } U_{lim} = 4\%, \text{ } I = 1.75 \qquad \qquad \qquad Z\text{-} \qquad \qquad \qquad (27)$$

$$Z = 8.25\text{가}$$

$$N_m \text{ } 60 \qquad \qquad \qquad U_{lim} \text{ } \frac{60}{15} \qquad \qquad \qquad U_{lim} = 8\%\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad . \text{ } Z$$

$$U_{eff}$$

$$U_{eff} = U_{lim} (U_{lim} + Z) \qquad \qquad \qquad U_{eff} \text{ } 11.4\%\text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad I$$

$$I_{60} = \frac{11.4}{8} = 1.43 \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

4. (spectrogram)

$$U\% \qquad \qquad \qquad CV\%$$

.

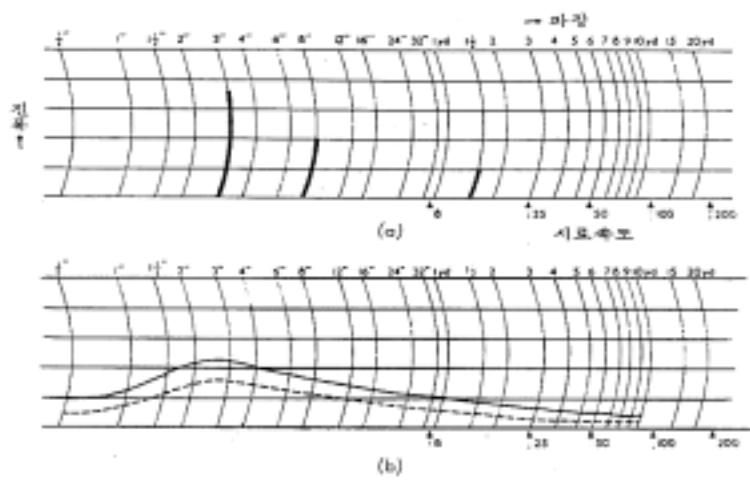
가 .

log scale

가 3^{yd} , 8^{yd} , $1\frac{1}{2}^{yd}$

< 10> 3 in

< 10(b)>



< 10>

가
가
가 . Felix
,

(staple diagram)

$$S(\log \lambda) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi n}} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi l}{\lambda}}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi l}{\lambda}}} \text{-----(28)}$$

$$S(\log \lambda) =$$

$$n =$$

$$l =$$

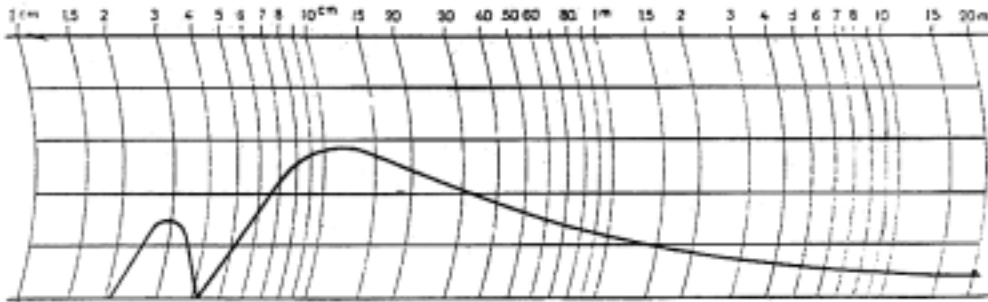
$$\lambda =$$

. < 11>

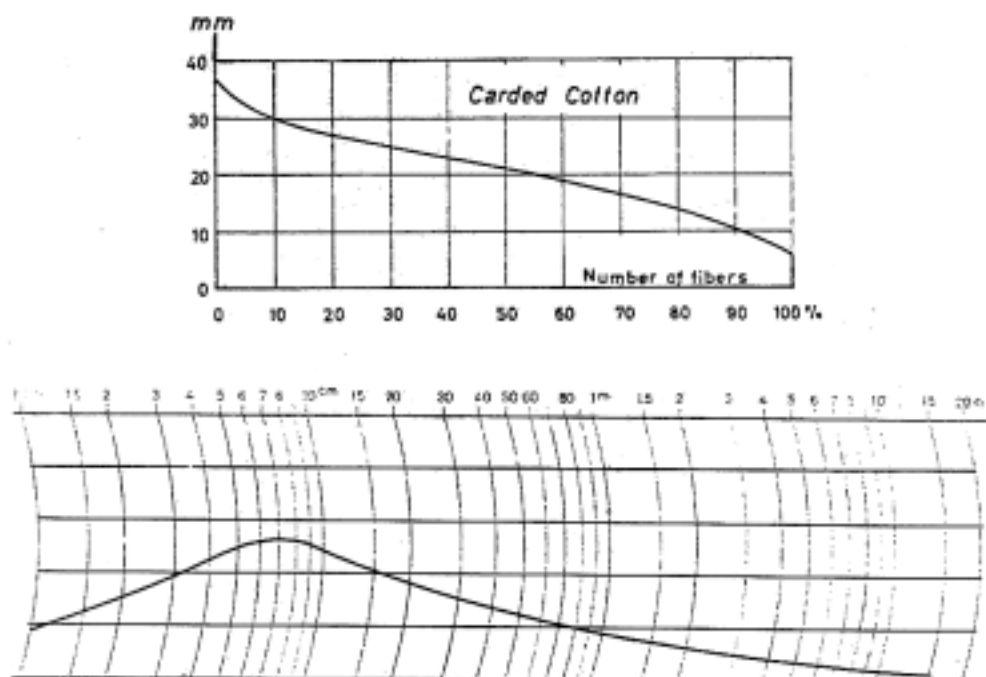
2.7 .

< 12> < 13>

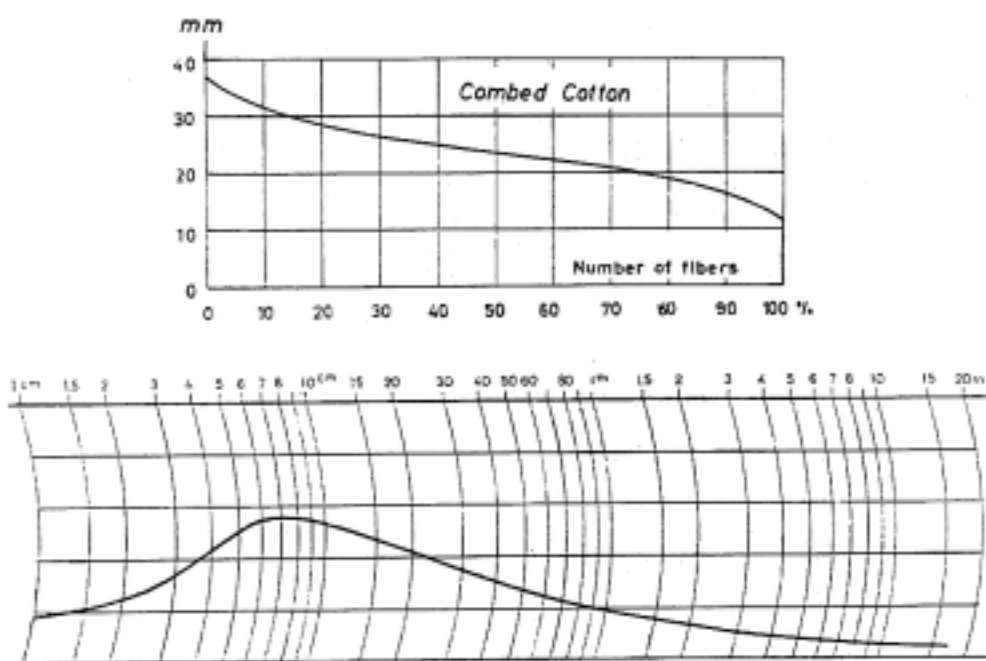
.



< 11>

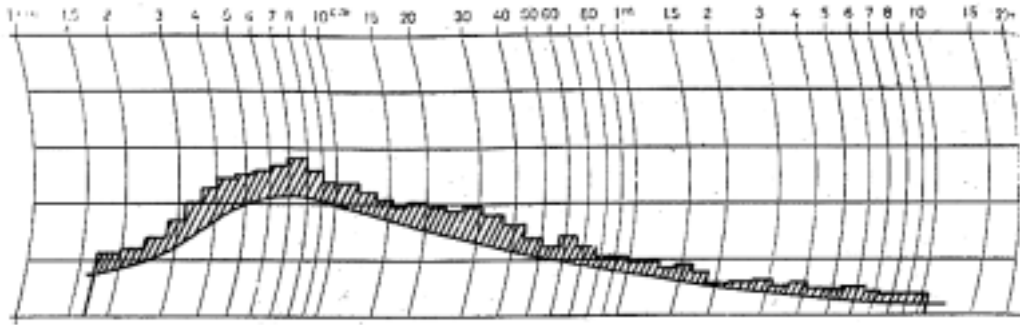


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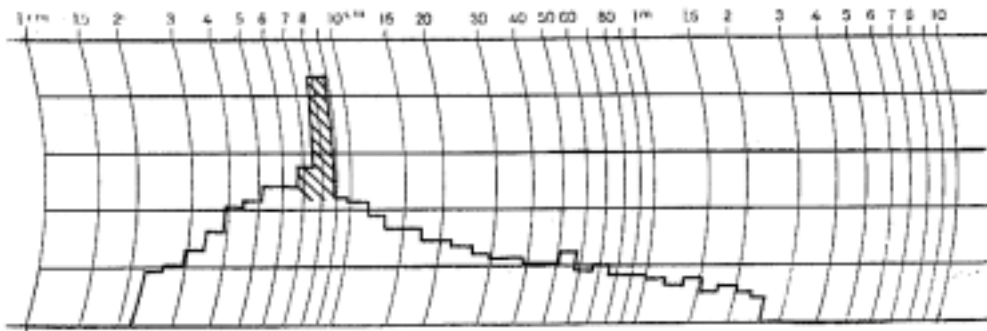


< 13>

I 1



< 14>



< 15>

I . (normal)

< 14> .

가 .

< 15> .

1 가

40's
(top roller)가 5/1000
(bottom roller) ,
가 가 .

5.

가

.