

.

가 .

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Gregory Tyson¹⁾

(D-1) Felix²⁾

가 (Added irregularity)

가 ¹⁻⁴⁾ Audivert ^{5,6)} break draft

tensor opening 가 front zone drafting force가

.

Balasubramanian⁷⁾ top roller weighting, tensor

opening top roller setting tensor

opening 가 top roller weighting 가

.

spindle speed drafting speed가

8-11)

.

Audivert Vidiella^{8,9)} double-apron system spindle speed

6,000~12,000r.p.m drafting speed가 가 가

Shanklin¹⁰⁾ double-apron system spindle speed
4,000~8,000r.p.m 가 8,000~14,000r.p.m

Sengupta Kapoor¹¹⁾ 3가
drafting system spindle speed가 7,000r.p.m.

12,000r.p.m. 가 double-apron system single-apron system
가 .
가

가
(10in.), (10~100in.)
(100in.)

30's, 38's / 45's

front top roller , top roller cot , draft (draft
distribution), tensor opening , top roller , drafting
speed(spindle speed) 6가

spectrogram 가

.

-1.

3/3 double-apron UT-620 top arm weighting system 가 Sussen spinntester(6 spindles, 1³/₄" Φ ring) .

-2.

front top roller 8 (0~20/100mm), top roller cot 5 (65°~85°), break draft 5 (1.21~2.20), tensor opening 5 (2.5~5.0mm), top roller 3 (10~16kg), spindle speed 5 (6,000~14,500r.p.m.) 16-19).

.

-1.

(U%)²²⁾,

(I. P. I)²²⁾,

-2. 가

Uster spectrogram

가 21) (: 10in.) (:

KOTITI 3-75 4-76 “

”

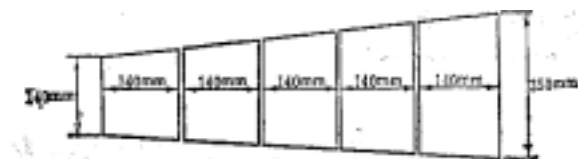


Fig. 1 Size of yarn panel

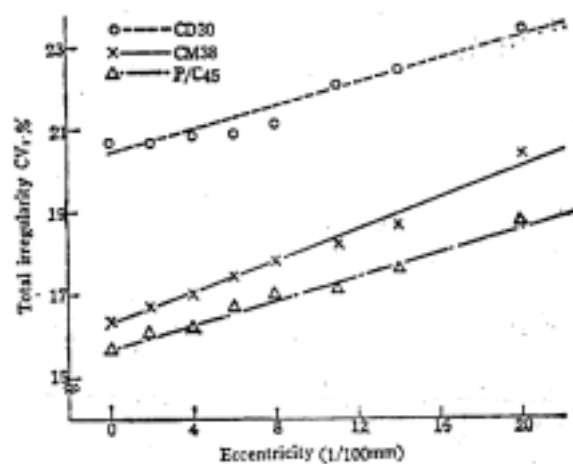


Fig. 2 Total irregularity vs. eccentricity

-3.

spectrogram

Fig.1

가

가

-1. front top roller

front top roller

가

(CV%)

(1%

)

Fig. 2

T-
 30° 6/100mm , 38° 2/100mm
P/C 45°
2/100mm 5%

16)

Fig.3

가 (CV_E)
 30° 가 38° P/C
 45° . main draft
가 30° 가 가
 38° , P/C 45° .

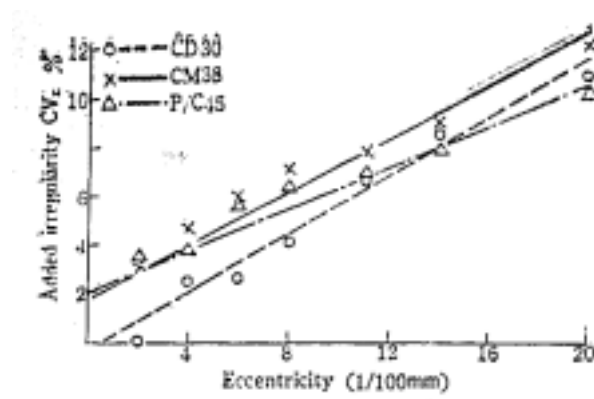


Fig. 3 added irregularity vs. eccentricity

(4/100mm) 가

가

Fig. 4

가

30's가 가

P/C

45's가 가

가

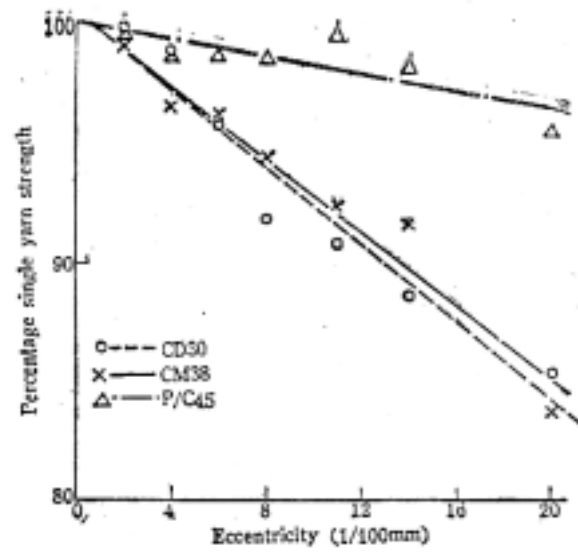


Fig. 4 Percentage single yarn strength against roller eccentricity

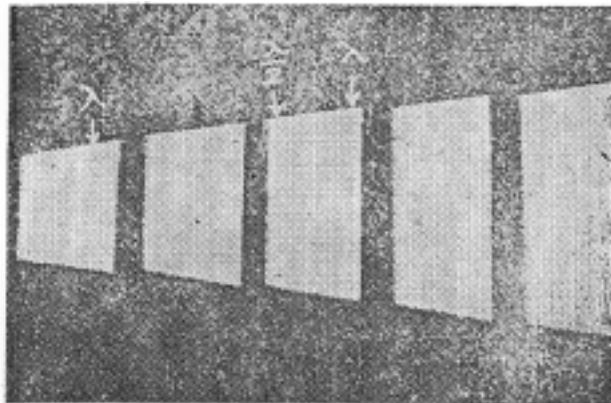


Fig. 5

Fig. 5

8/100mm

38's Fig. 1

λ 87mm $\frac{\lambda}{2}$
 45mm front top roller 28mm
 roller $\frac{1}{2}$
 spectrogram .

-2. Top roller cot

top roller cot (U%)

(1%)

Fig. 6 .

Fig. 6 top roller가 (13kg) cot 가
 가 . cot 가
 free gauge가

12)

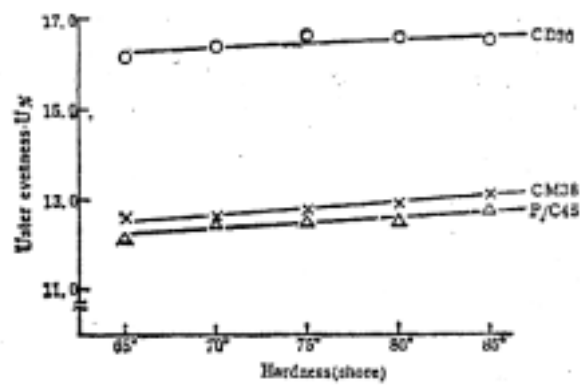


Fig. 6 Cot hardness vs. yarn irregularity U%

(T-test)

cot 가 5°

가 10°

가 17).

-3.

Fig. 7

tensor opening

break draft

30's

38's

break draft가 1.38

가

U%

가

1.65

1.21

가

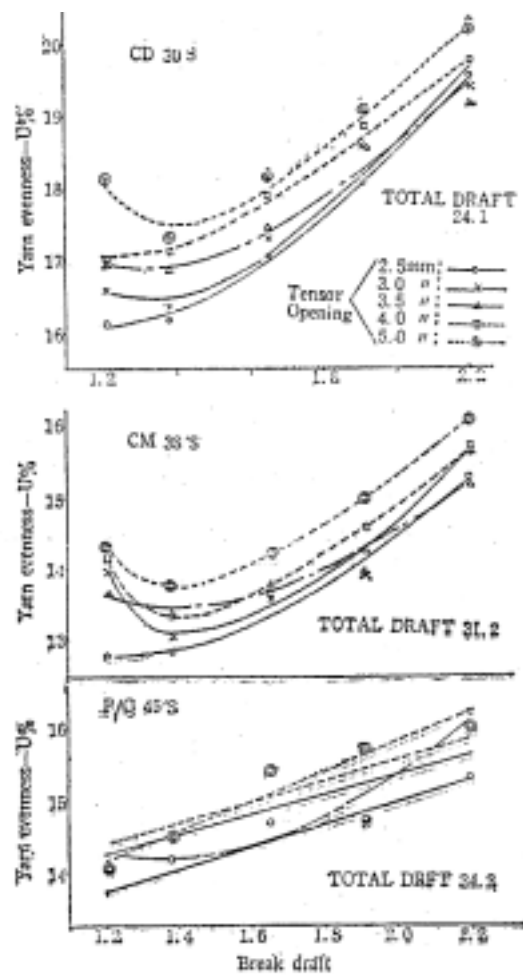


Fig. 7 Relationship between yarn evenness and break draft at various constant tensor opening

Fig.8 break draft tensor opening
 tensor opening 가
 가 가 30's가 가 P/C
 45's가 가 apron uddur
 13).

Fig. 9 Fig. 10 break draft tensor opening
 가 (CV%) break draft가 가
 main draft draft 가
 15). tensor opening 가
 가 가 main draft 가

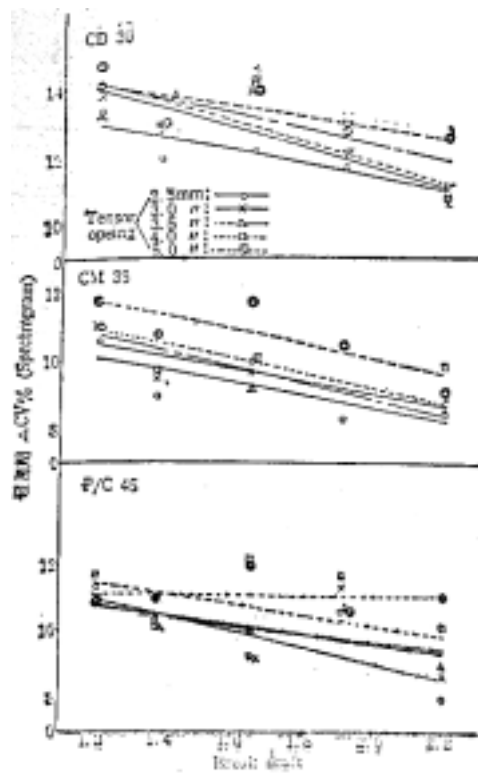


Fig. 9 Relationship between short-term added irregularity and break draft at various constant tensor opening

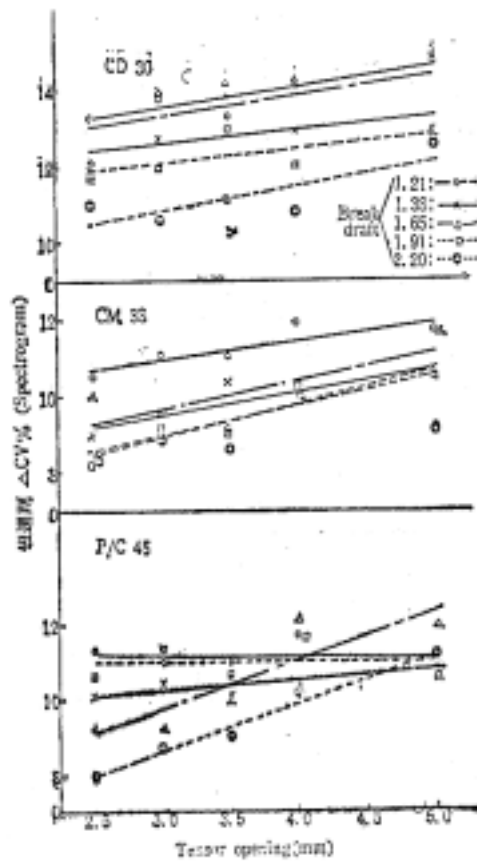


Fig. 10 Relationship between short-term added irregularity and tensor opening at various constant break draft

Fig. 11 Fig. 12 가 (CV%)

break draft 가 가 가 가

가 30's가 가 (9.67), 38's(

6.07), P/C 45's(4.33)

30's가 가 back draft

draft drafting wave 가

tensor opening 가 가

가

Fig. 13~ Fig. 16 break draft tensor opening thin

places	thick places		30 ^s	38 ^s
break draft가	1.38	가	1.21	1.65
가	P/C	45 ^s	break draft가	1.21
break draft	가	가	.	

Fig. 17 18 break draft tensor opening

가 가 .

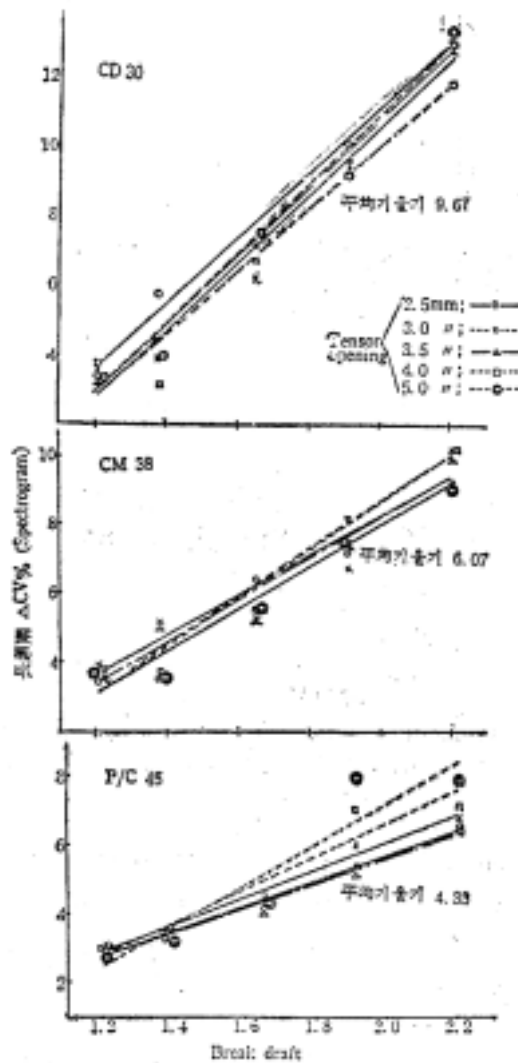


Fig. 11 Relationship between long-term added irregularity and break draft at various constant tensor opening

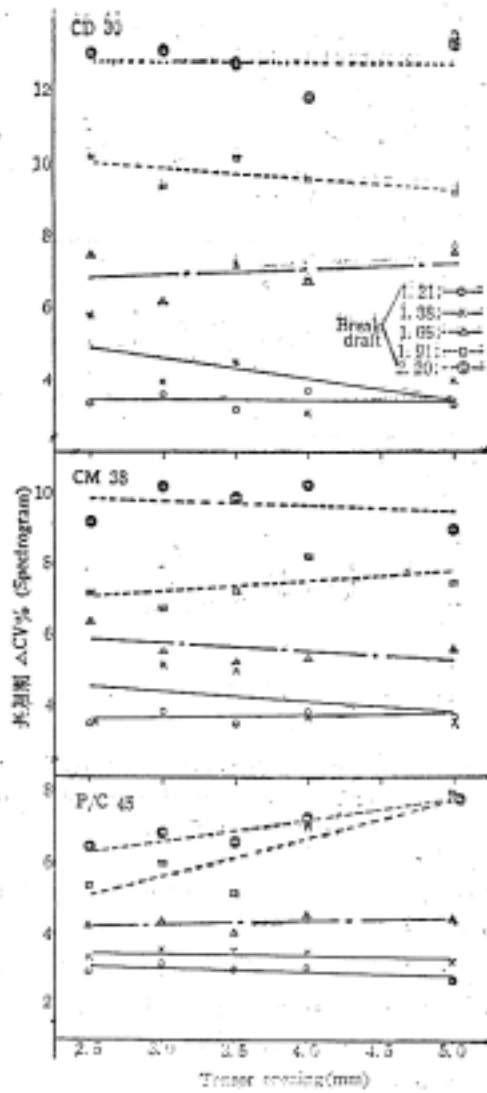


Fig. 12 Relationship between long-term added irregularity and tensor opening at various constant break draft

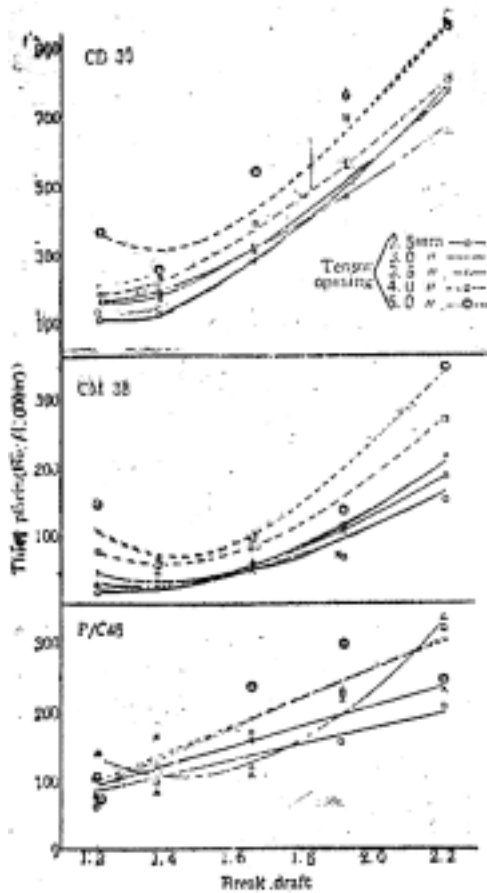
-4.

Fig. 19

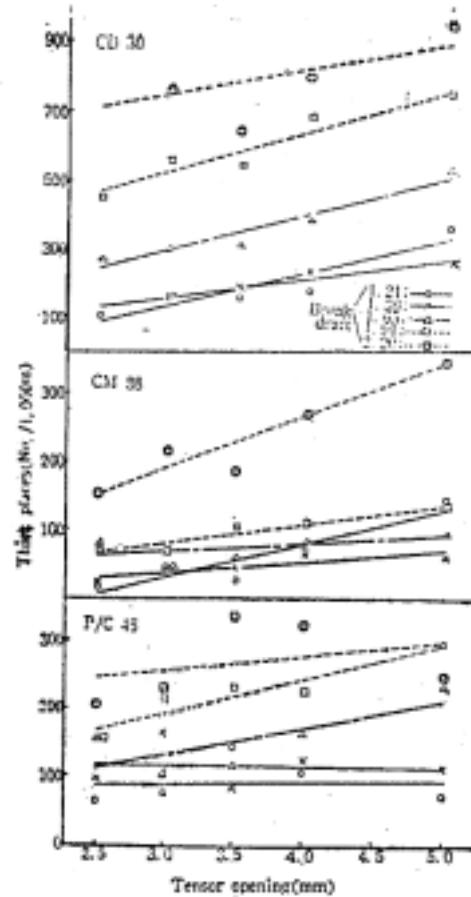
가

front-middle-back top roller weighting 10-10-10(kg) 13-12-13(kg) 16-
 12-14(kg) 가 30's 가
 가 38's P/C 45's
 . 30's 10-10-10(kg) 13-12-13(kg) 가

가
가
가



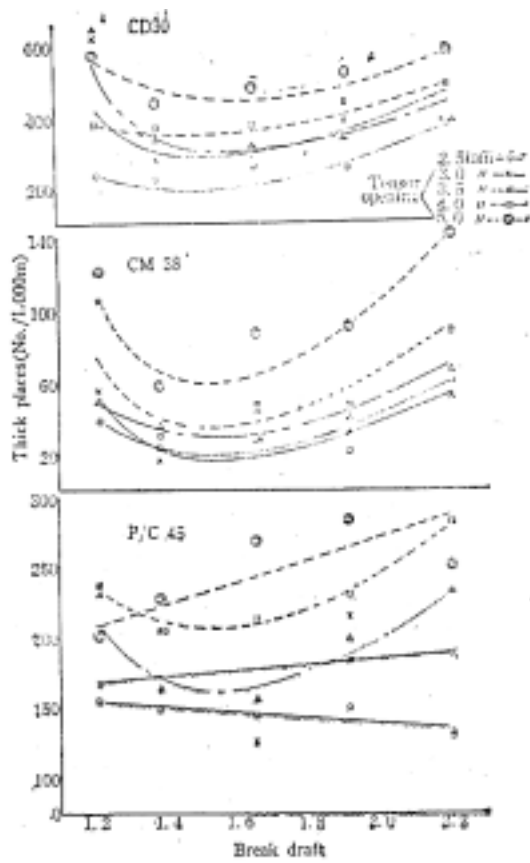
<Fig. 13>Relationship between thin places and break draft at various constant tensor opening



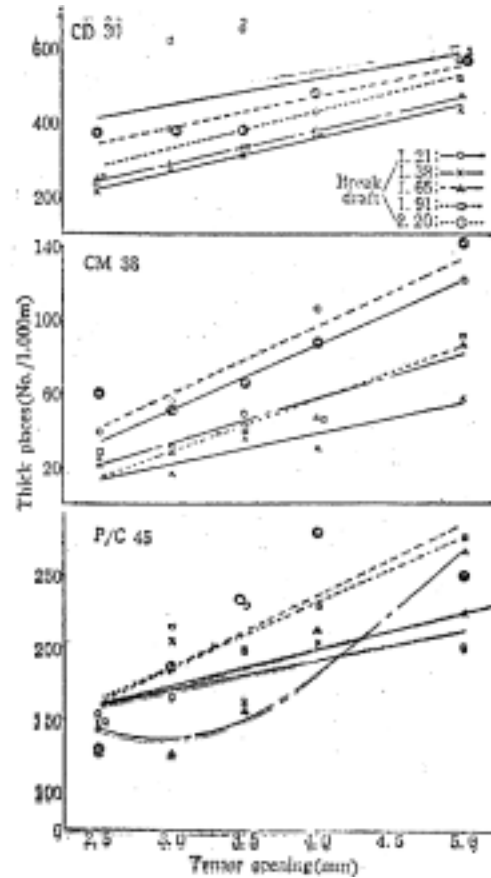
<Fig. 14>Relationship between thin places and tensor opening at various constant break draft

38^{'s} P/C 45^{'s} 가
10kg
draft가
38^{'s} P/C
45^{'s} 가 가 13-12-13(kg) 16-12-14(kg) 가
가 Balasubramanian⁷⁾

cot



<Fig. 15>Relationship between thick places and break draft at various constant tensor opening



<Fig. 16>Relationship between thick place tensor opening at various constant break draft

Fig. 20~Fig. 22 top roller weighting
(lea C.S.P)

U%,

U% 5%

P/C 45^s

38^s

가

30^s

30^s

38^s

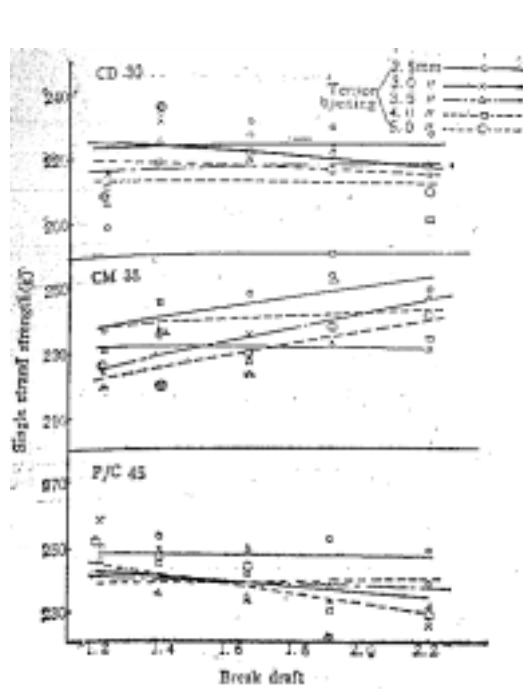
(lea C.S.P)

가

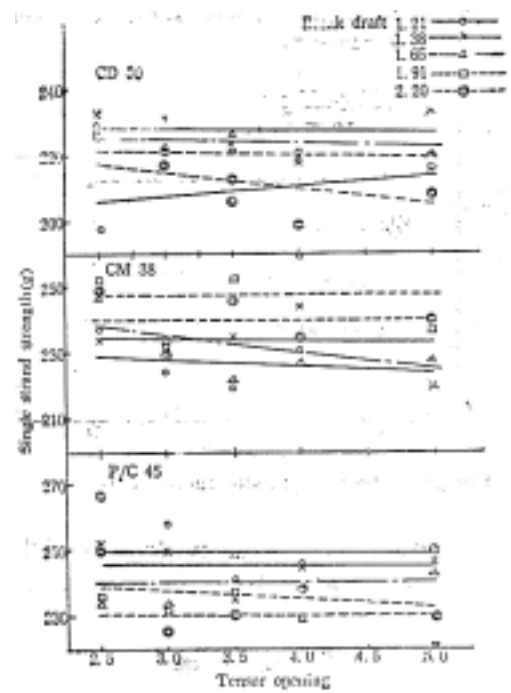
5%

가

· P/C 45's 가
U% 가가



<Fig. 17> Relationship between single strand strength and break draft at various constant tensor opening



<Fig. 18> Relationship between single strand strength and tensor opening at various constant break draft

P/C 45's top roller weighting 가
가 가 30's 38's

-5. Drafting speed

drafting speed 가, spindle speed 가

가

Fig. 23

가

가

30's

P/C

45's

38's

가

가

P/C

45's

draft(

38's

23, P/C

45's 25) polyester

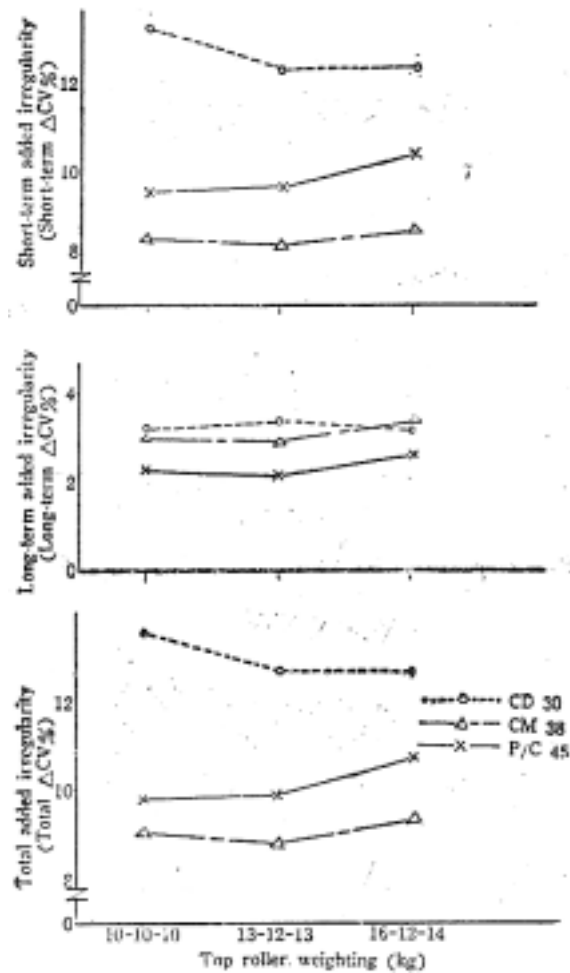


Fig. 19 Effect of top roller weighting on added irregularity

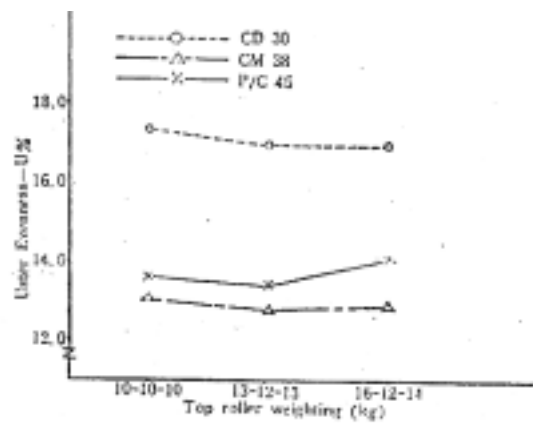


Fig. 20 Effect of top roller weighting on U%

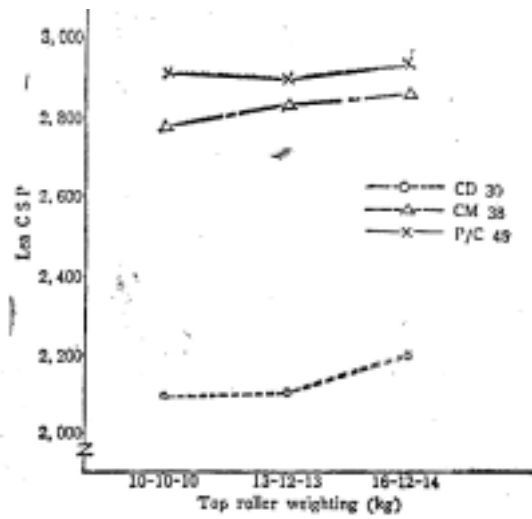


Fig. 21 Effect of top roller weighting on lea C.S.P.

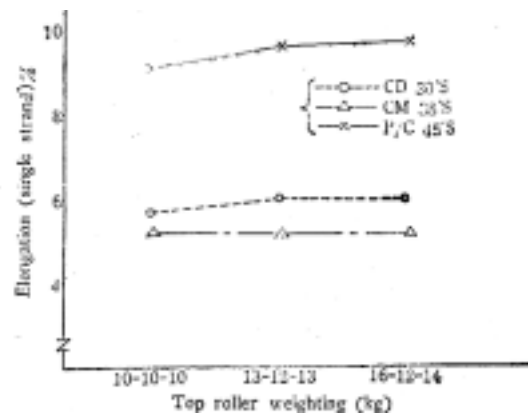


Fig. 22 Effect of top roller weighting on single yarn extension

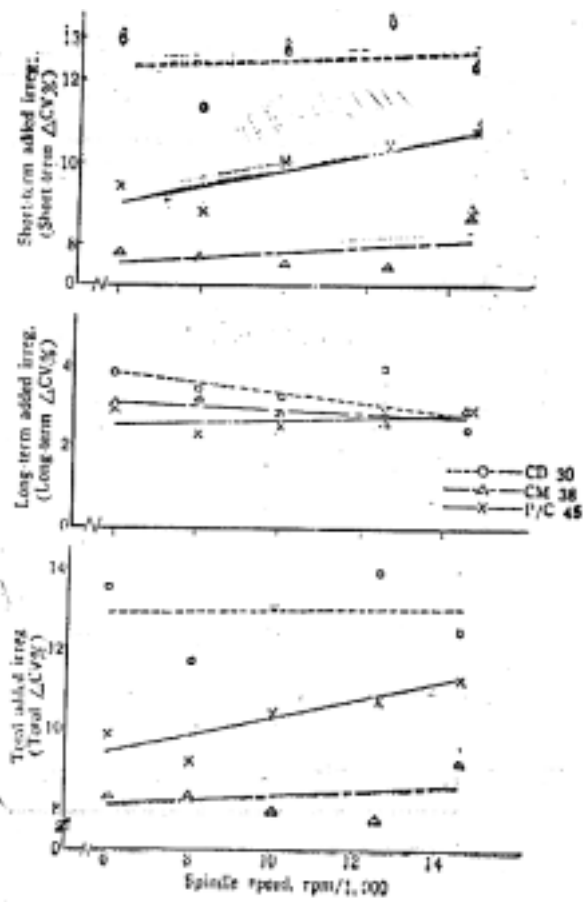


Fig. 23 Effect of spindle speed on added irregularity

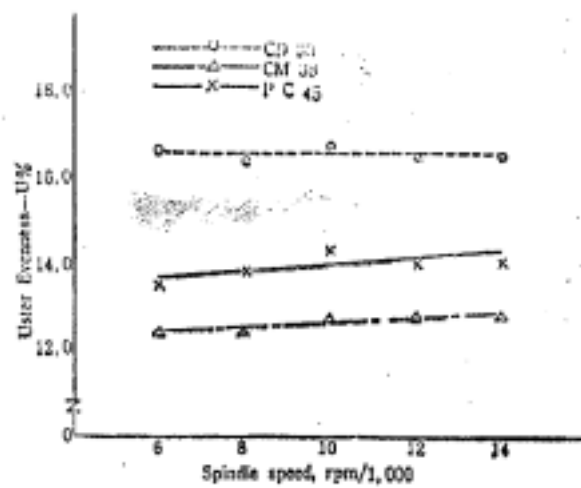


Fig. 24 Effect of spindle speed on U%

spindle speed Fig. 24~Fig 26

spindle 가 6,000r.p.m. 14,500r.p.m. 가 30's

U% 가 38's P/C 45's U%

가 가 . Spindle

speed가 가 drafting force

가 가 9) balloon

tension

. Spindle 가 6,000r.p.m. 8,000r.p.m.

가 (P/C 45's 6,000r.p.m. 10,000r.p.m.)

가 spindle 가

(Fig. 25).

Fig. 26 spindle speed 가 spinning

tension 가 6,000r.p.m.~10,000r.p.m.

spindle speed 38's .

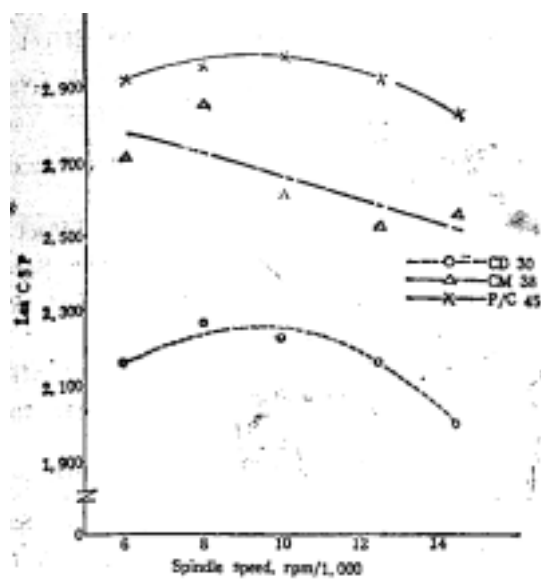


Fig. 25 Effect of spindle speed on lea C.S.P

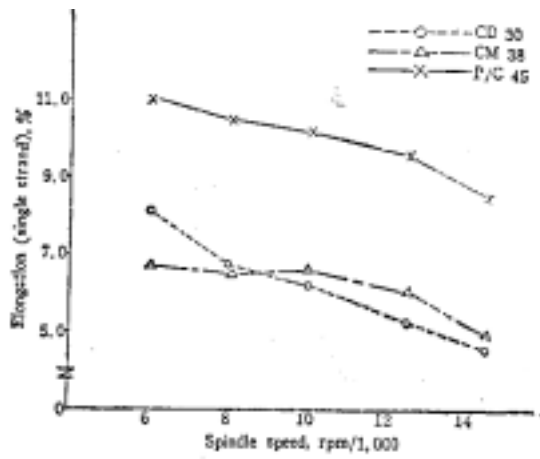


Fig. 26 Effect of spindle speed on single yarn extension

1. roller (30's 6/100mm
1%)
, 38's 2/100mm P/C 45's
2/100mm
front top roller 2/100mm
2. 가 가 (CV_E)
가
가 가
3. roller front
top roller
4. 가 30's가 가
5. front top roller 13kg roller cot 가 65° 가

12. drafting speed 가 , 가 U%

38^{'s} P/C 45^{'s} 가 30^{'s}

가 . 30^{'s} 가 .

30^{'s} 38^{'s} 8,000r.p.m. , P/C 45^{'s}

10,000r.p.m. 12,500r.p.m. 가

.