

(2)

(Regularity of Tops, slivers and Yarns, Part)

Wool Science Review, No.25, Sept 1964 P32-44

1.

1.1

가 . (Ambler Superdrafter ([8])

Drafter

)

1946 Martindale

[12],

가 가

1.2 Martindale

Martindale

Martindale [12],[13] ()
가 가

(a) (Parameter가
,
-
-Card
- Card
- Cylinder가
-Bobbin 가

(b) ()
Balls[1] Foster[5],[6]가 Draft
가 가 Cylinder Cylinder

Martindale $-\infty$ $+\infty$ 가

(a)

(b) $a_1 < b_1 \leq a_2 < b_2 \leq a_3 < b_3 \leq \cdots < a_p \leq b_p$ $(a_1,b_1), \cdots,(a_p,b_p)$

$L_1, \cdots, L_p$ p N_i

(a_i, b_i) (Fibre ends) $N_i, \cdots,N_p$ 가

Li

($a_i \quad b_i$ 가
) v 가

$\frac{\text{Lin}}{\text{Li} \rightarrow \text{O}} \frac{1}{\text{Li}} \Pr[\text{Ni} \geq 1] = v$

(c)

$\frac{\text{Lim}}{\text{Li} \rightarrow \text{O}} \frac{1}{\text{Li}} \Pr[\text{Ni} \geq 2] = \text{O}$

N_i Possion $K, a_i \quad b_i$

$\Pr[\text{Ni} = K] = \frac{1}{K!} \exp(-v\text{Li})(v\text{Li})^k, E(\text{Ni}) = v\text{Li}, \text{Var } \text{Ni} = v\text{Li}$

$\cdot \quad (\text{Li}=1 \quad v$ 가

(d)

$F(e,a)$ 가

$\cdot \quad ,$ 가

$\Pr(\leq l, \leq a)=F(l,a)$ 가 Palmer

$([5] \quad)$

$\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty l n_a \text{md}F(l,a) = [1;l n_a m];[l P_a g;l r_a s] = \frac{[1;l p + r_a \quad g + s]}{[1;l p_a g]}$

[1;l]

[l;a]

가

n(x)

x

T(x) x

(a) n(x) T(x) x

(b) n(x) Poisson (1)

$$\mu_n = n_s = v[1;l]$$

$$\delta_n^2 = n_s; CV_n^2 = Vn_s;$$

(c) A(x)

가

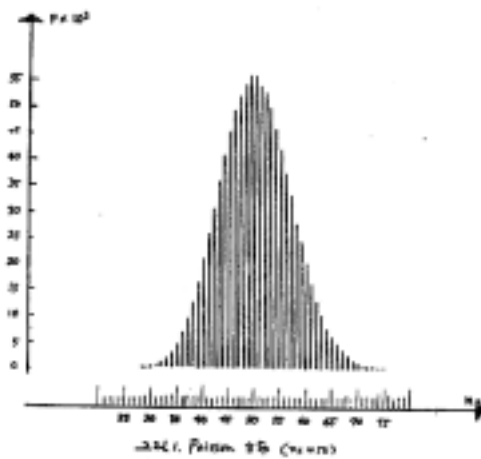
n(x)

aj(j=1,2, . . .

· ,n(x))

$$, E(a')=[l;a]; \text{Var } a'=[l;a^2]-[l;a]^2$$

$$1+CV_a^2=[l;a^2]/[l;a]^2;$$



$$\begin{aligned} CV_T^2 &= \frac{CV_a^2}{n_s} + CV_n^2 \\ \mu_T &= n_s[l;a] = V[1;l;a]; \\ &= \frac{1 + CV_a^2}{n_s} \dots \dots \dots (a) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1[l;a^2]}{\mu_1[l;a]} \dots\dots\dots (b)$$

1.3

Martindale

$$[1;l], [l;a];[l;a^2]$$

μT

, $CV_{T;obs}$

$CV_{T;M}$

Martindale

((a) (b))

$$= \frac{CV_{T;obs}}{CV_{T;M}} = \frac{\sqrt{n_s}}{1 + CV_a^2} CV_{T;obs}$$

11h

Martindale

가

1

Martindale

Huberty

K .[11]

$$K = \sqrt{n_s} CV_{T;obs} (\geq 1)$$

(Huberty

Martindale

)

I K

- Comb Top ; I~18(K~20);

- Top ; I~8(K~9)

-Sliver(); I~1.60(K`1.80)

- ; $I \sim 1.20 (K \sim 1.35)$

$I(K)$ I

1,800,800,160,120 .

I $(1+CV_a^2)$

Lot Lot 가 가 . ,

$\sqrt{1+CV_a^2}$ 1.12 . (1.06, Lot

1, (b) ; [2])

“(Index of Irregularity) 가

. (

가 “entropy ”)

가 .

가 . 가 1 가 가

가

가 .

$[l;a]=500\text{mtex}$ 40tex

. $1+CV_a^2=(1.12)^2$

$n_s = \frac{40}{0.500} = 80; CV_T; M = \frac{1.12}{\sqrt{80}} = 0.125(12.5\%)$ 가 . , 가

$CV_{T;\text{obs}} \leq 0.16(16\%)$ $I \leq \frac{0.16}{0.148} = 1.08 (K \leq 1.21)$

가

가 CV_T; obs
가

$$\delta_T; I \frac{\delta_T}{\sqrt{\mu_T}} \sqrt{\frac{[l;a]}{[l;a^2]}} \div \frac{\delta_T}{\sqrt{\mu_T}}; CV_T = \frac{\delta_T}{\mu_T}$$

가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가

4.4

Martindale 가
Feed Back()
Martindale 가

1 가
-“Bernoulli” , 가 [19]
-“Ladder” . 가 [9]
-“Bunch” . 가
[18],[14]
Poisson . Martindale

가 .[3]

Martindale 가 .

1941 Spencer-Smith Todd [16]

가 Martindale

Martindale [17]

Martindale

가 .

.(, 가

Martindale) Poisson

“Bunch”

가 가