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2.9 (Differential Scanning Calorimetry)

(Dupont 2000 , Wilmington, DE)

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, 25
250 5 ·

2.10 (Scanning Electron Microscope)

17 가 (stub)

(Model S500, Hitachi, Tokyo, Japan) 가 20KV ·

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Sucrose (Hendrix
et al., 1992). Trehalulose Melezitose Sucrose

(Hendrix, 1999).

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가 가

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12

Trehalulose

0.003~0.188%,

Melezitose

0.025

~0.227%

1.9~ 69.9

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12

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17 가

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HPLC

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Table 1. High-performance liquid chromatography and high-speed stickiness detector results on 12 contaminated bales and 1 non-contaminated module. High-performance liquid chromatography results are expressed as a percentage of the fiber weight.

Bale ID	Glucose	Fructose	Trehalulose	Sucrose	Melezitose	Total sugars	H2SD†
	-----%						
4	0.048	0.017	0.003	0.010	0.033	0.112	2.3
7	0.059	0.044	0.004	0.001	0.025	0.133	14.5
5	0.030	0.031	0.049	0.001	0.052	0.163	12.6
8	0.033	0.027	0.070	0.000	0.046	0.176	22.4
3	0.110	0.075	0.004	0.010	0.032	0.231	1.9
2	0.106	0.077	0.004	0.016	0.030	0.234	2.0
11	0.118	0.081	0.018	0.019	0.040	0.276	41.5
6	0.099	0.141	0.060	0.009	0.076	0.386	18.9
12	0.073	0.122	0.186	0.001	0.155	0.536	64.7
13	0.095	0.126	0.188	0.000	0.131	0.541	69.9
10	0.130	0.197	0.129	0.057	0.191	0.705	42.8
9	0.152	0.214	0.143	0.057	0.227	0.792	38.2
Average	0.088	0.096	0.072	0.015	0.086	0.357	27.6
Minimum	0.030	0.017	0.003	0.000	0.025	0.112	1.9
Maximum	0.152	0.214	0.188	0.057	0.227	0.792	69.9
Non-sticky module	0.096	0.051	0.007	0.023	0.039	0.216	2.5

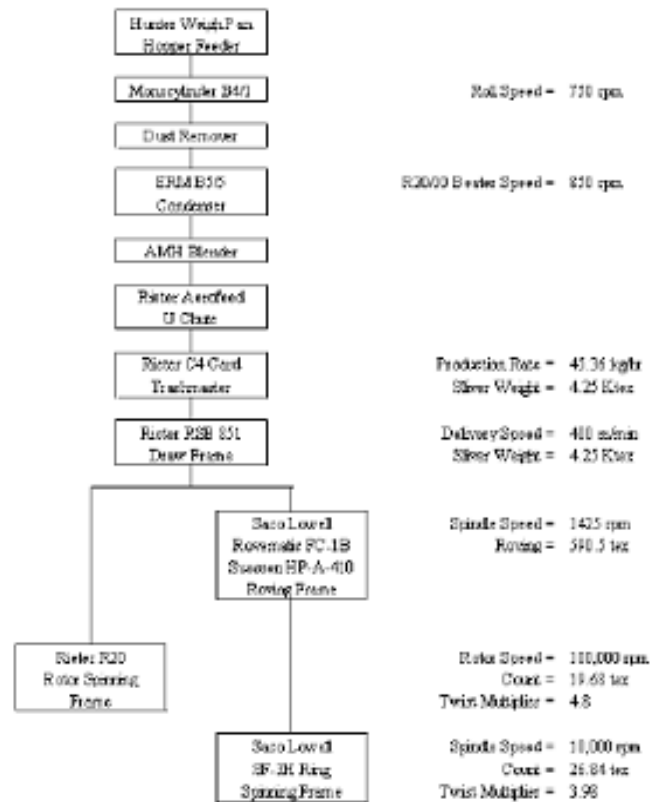
† High-speed stickiness detector.

Table 2. High-volume instrument results on 12 contaminated bales and 1 non-contaminated module.

Bale ID	UHML†	UI‡	Strength	Micronaire	Reflectance	Yellowness
	inch	%	g tex ⁻¹		%	
4	1.15	84.3	30.5	4.88	77.5	10.2
7	1.05	82.0	27.4	4.39	72.4	8.7
5	1.06	81.9	24.8	5.35	72.6	9.7
8	1.08	80.6	25.6	5.49	70.1	8.3
3	1.16	82.7	30.3	4.63	76.9	10.5
2	1.13	82.9	30.8	4.51	75.5	10.7
11	1.11	81.3	30.2	4.44	77.1	10.0
6	1.14	82.8	32.5	4.18	77.1	10.4
12	1.07	79.9	25.1	5.30	70.8	8.6
13	1.06	80.0	25.4	5.39	69.1	8.5
10	1.14	83.1	30.0	4.55	77.1	10.5
9	1.12	83.6	30.7	4.61	76.9	10.7
Average	1.11	82.1	28.6	4.81	74.4	9.7
Minimum	1.05	79.9	24.8	4.18	69.1	8.3
Maximum	1.16	84.3	32.5	5.49	77.5	10.7
Non-sticky module	1.09	81.7	28.7	4.88	75.9	10.6

† Upper-half mean length.

‡ Uniformity index.



< 1> Outline of the mechanical process for the spinning trials

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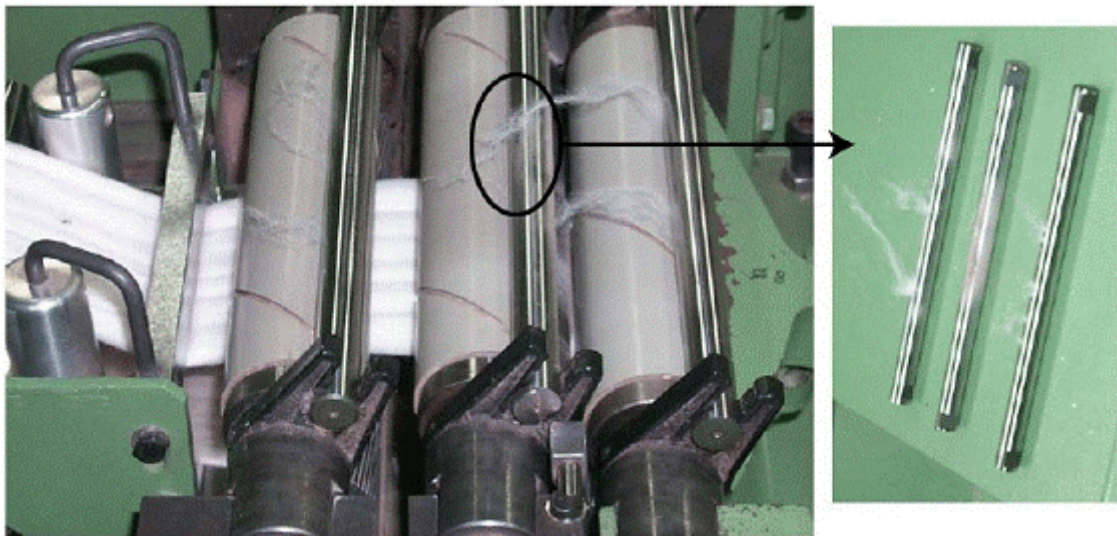
Table 3. High-performance liquid chromatography and high-speed stickiness detector results on the card slivers of 17 cotton mixes. High-performance liquid chromatography results are expressed as a percentage of the fiber weight.

Bale	Non-sticky module	Glucose	Fructose	Trehalulose	Sucrose	Melezitose	Total sugars	H2SD†
-%								
1	0	0.088	0.045	0.007	0.030	0.037	0.207	3.2
2	0	0.110	0.082	0.006	0.014	0.032	0.245	2.0
3	0	0.108	0.074	0.004	0.011	0.023	0.220	2.3
4	0	0.046	0.012	0.002	0.006	0.046	0.113	3.2
5	50	0.050	0.035	0.024	0.016	0.043	0.168	8.3
5	75	0.070	0.041	0.019	0.023	0.040	0.193	6.5
6	50	0.092	0.101	0.033	0.022	0.059	0.307	8.9
6	75	0.088	0.071	0.010	0.026	0.048	0.244	4.5
7	50	0.068	0.045	0.002	0.009	0.035	0.160	10.2
7	75	0.078	0.046	0.004	0.021	0.039	0.188	4.8
8	50	0.056	0.036	0.034	0.014	0.062	0.202	15.1
8	75	0.072	0.042	0.021	0.023	0.054	0.212	6.0
9	87.5	0.094	0.075	0.031	0.044	0.071	0.315	4.7
10	87.5	0.091	0.064	0.020	0.038	0.052	0.266	5.3
11	87.5	0.086	0.048	0.005	0.027	0.036	0.202	15.7
12	93.75	0.090	0.054	0.025	0.031	0.056	0.257	9.3
13	93.75	0.094	0.055	0.016	0.026	0.043	0.233	9
Average		0.081	0.054	0.016	0.022	0.046	0.219	7.0
Minimum		0.046	0.012	0.002	0.006	0.023	0.113	2.0
Maximum		0.110	0.101	0.034	0.044	0.071	0.315	15.7

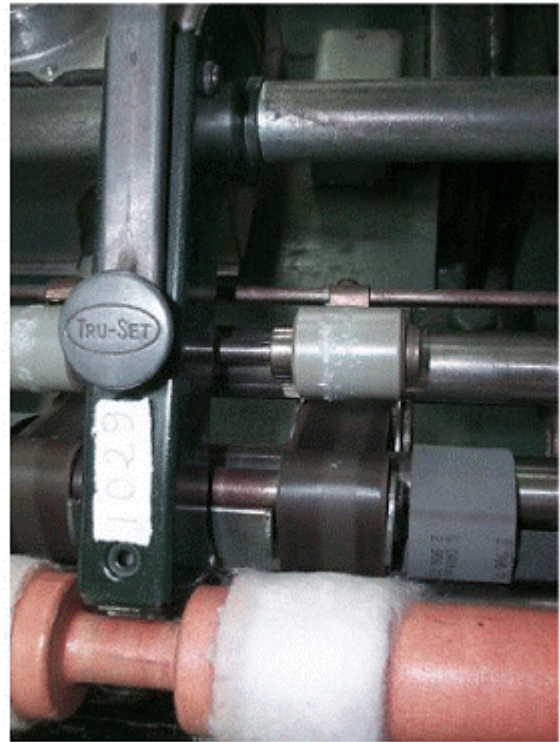
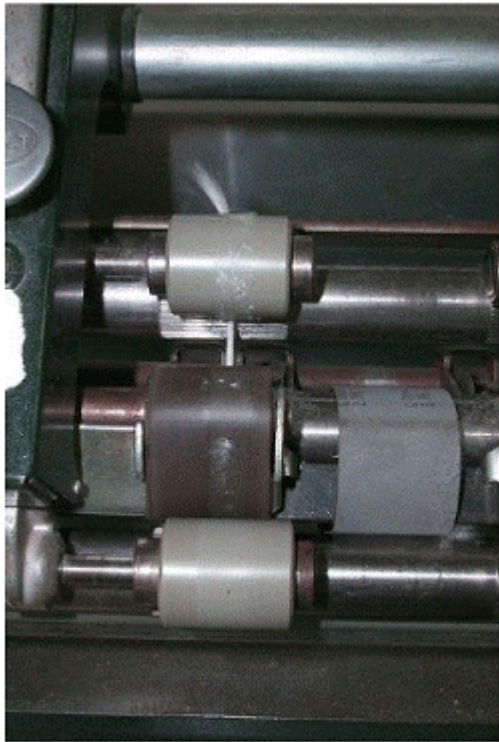
† High-speed stickiness detector.



< 2> Sticky deposits on the draw frame creel drive rolls.



< 3> Sticky deposits on the drafting section of the draw frame



< 4> Sticky deposits on the ring spinning frame

< 5a> 17가

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HPLC

HPLC

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Trehalulose

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< 5b>.

Trehalulose

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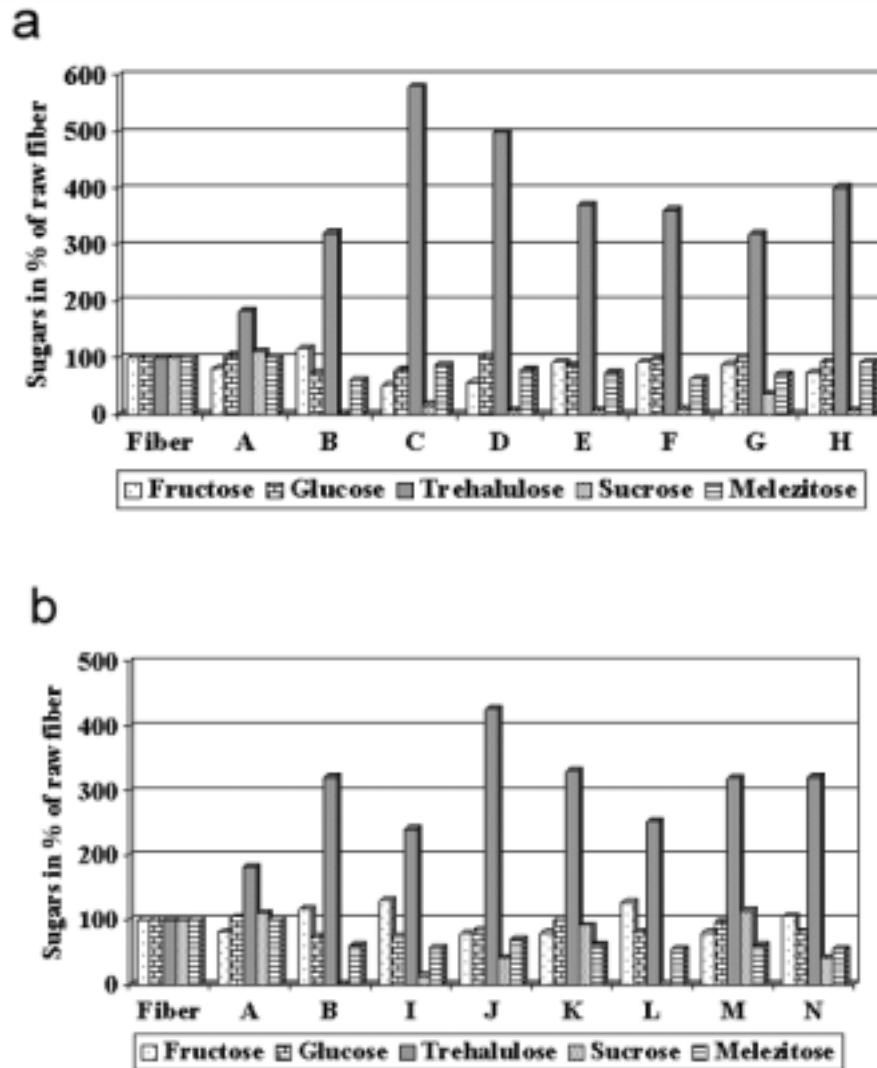


Fig. 5. Normalized high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) results averaged for fiber and flat waste on 17 mixes and residues collected from the draw frame and drawing zone of the ring spinning frame (a) and from the draw frame of the rotor spinning frame (b). Base used for normalization was HPLC results from fiber. A, card flat; B, draw frame - drafting zone; C, ring spinning frame - back rubber rolls; D, ring spinning frame - back steel rolls; E, ring spinning frame - belt; F, ring spinning frame - center rubber rolls; G, ring spinning frame - front rubber rolls; H, ring spinning frame - front steel rolls; I, rotor spinning frame - face plate; J, rotor spinning frame - feed table; K, rotor spinning frame - rotor groove; L, rotor spinning frame - rotor housing; M, rotor spinning frame - rotor ledge; N, dust test.

(%) =

/(Fructose + Glucose + Melezitose + Sucrose + Trehalulose) × 100

Sucrose

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Trehalulose

Glucose Trehalulose

< 5a> < 5b>

Glucose Glucose

Trehalulose

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Table 4. Coefficients of correlation (r) between the logarithms of sugar content on the fiber and on the flat strips and residues collected on textile equipment. Specific sugars (fructose, glucose, melezitose, sucrose, and trehalulose) are expressed as a percentage of total sugars. Codes denote: A) card flat; B) draw frame – drafting zone; C) ring spinning frame - back rubber rolls; D) ring spinning frame - back steel rolls; E) ring spinning frame - belt; F) ring spinning frame - center rubber rolls; G) ring spinning frame - front rubber rolls; H) ring spinning frame - front steel rolls; I) rotor spinning frame - face plate; J) rotor spinning frame - feed table; K) rotor spinning frame - rotor groove; L) rotor spinning frame - rotor housing; M) rotor spinning frame - rotor ledge; N) dust test.

Code	Fructose		Glucose		Melezitose		Sucrose		Trehalulose	
	r	p	r	p	r	p	r	p	r	p
A	0.701 a†	0.002	0.531 a	0.028	0.612 a	0.009	0.064	0.807	0.734 a	0.001
B	0.056	0.828	0.537 a	0.026	0.214	0.408	0.133	0.612	0.607 a	0.010
C	0.004	0.986	0.449	0.070	-0.039	0.882	0.127	0.627	0.434	0.081
D	-0.021	0.937	0.543 a	0.024	0.227	0.381	0.143	0.584	0.537 a	0.026
E	-0.175	0.502	0.502 a	0.040	0.261	0.311	-0.073	0.781	0.652 a	0.005
F	0.062	0.813	0.576 a	0.015	0.339	0.183	0.144	0.581	0.746 a	0.001
G	0.199	0.443	0.747 a	0.001	0.191	0.463	0.011	0.966	0.838 a	3×10^{-5}
H	0.022	0.932	0.430	0.085	0.164	0.529	0.395	0.116	0.726 a	0.001
I	0.144	0.582	0.304	0.234	0.198	0.447	-0.301	0.239	0.512 a	0.035
J	0.039	0.882	0.782 a	2×10^{-4}	0.037	0.887	-0.228	0.378	0.888 a	2×10^{-6}
K	0.271	0.293	0.713 a	1×10^{-4}	0.209	0.420	-0.116	0.656	0.848 a	2×10^{-5}
L	0.151	0.563	0.273	0.290	0.243	0.347	None		0.491 a	0.045
M	0.108	0.680	0.427	0.088	0.299	0.244	-0.161	0.538	0.913 a	3×10^{-7}
N	0.370	0.144	0.570 a	0.017	0.129	0.621	-0.145	0.578	0.924 a	1×10^{-7}

† Coefficients of correlation followed by a letter are statistically significant with $\alpha = 5\%$.

< 6a>~< 6b> Trehalulose

Trehalulose 가 . <

6> Trehalulose

5%

Trehalulose

가

Trehalulose

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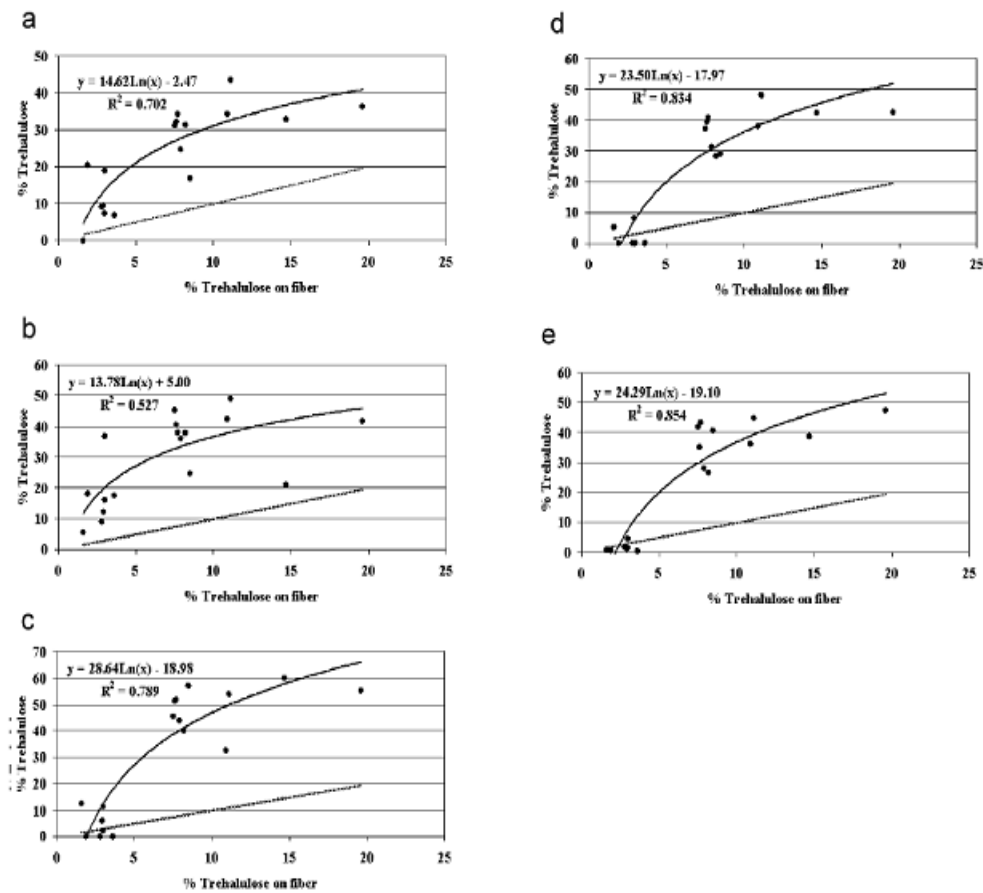


Fig. 6. Trehalulose contents expressed as percent of total sugar, straight line is equality. Relationship between trehalulose content on fiber from 17 mixes and trehalulose content from residues collected from a. front rubber rolls of ring spinning frame; b. front steel rolls of ring spinning frame; c. rotor feed table of rotor spinning frame; d. rotor ledge of rotor spinning frame; e. dust collected in dust tests.