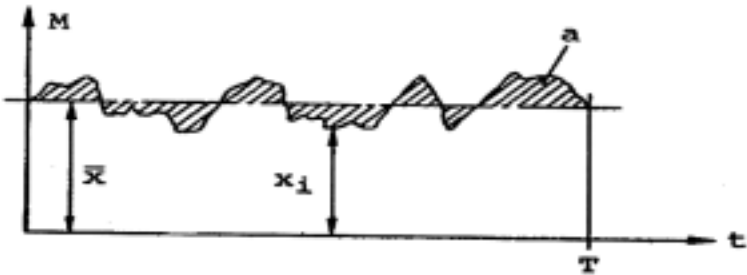


(2)

2

,
(U%)
(CV%) 가 .

2.1 (U%)



< 2.1> U%

x_i , $\bar{x}$, M , T , a

() ,

(U%) (2.1):

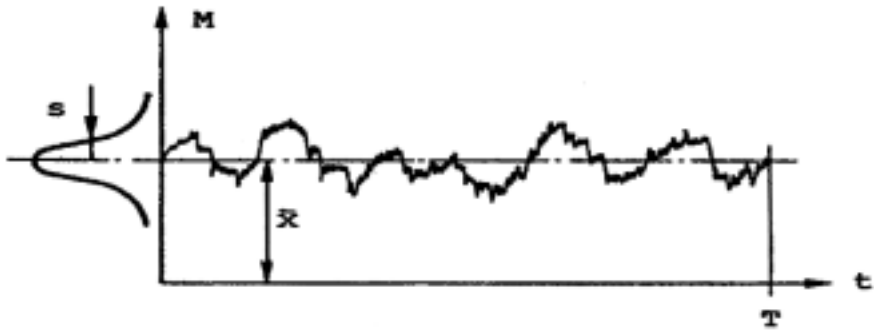
$$U\% = 100 \cdot \frac{a}{\bar{x} \cdot T}$$

(U%) :

$$U\% = \frac{100}{\bar{x} \cdot T} \int_0^T |x_i - \bar{x}| dt [\%]$$

(U%) ,
 $\bar{x} \cdot T$

2.2. (CV%)



< 2.2> CV%

가 (s) ,

M , $\bar{x}$, s ,
 (CV%) (2.2) :

(CV%) :

$$CV\% = \frac{100}{\bar{x}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T (x_i - \bar{x})^2 dt}$$

가

(CV%) ,

(CV%)가 (U%) . (CV%)

, (U%)

2.3 U% CV%

가 가 ,

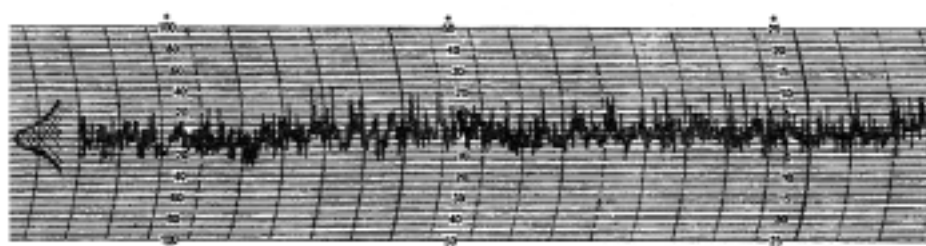
가 :

$$\frac{CV}{U} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 1.25, \quad CV = 1.25U, \quad U = \frac{CV}{1.25}$$

가 가

$CV \approx 1.25U$ (CV U = 1.25)가

2.3).

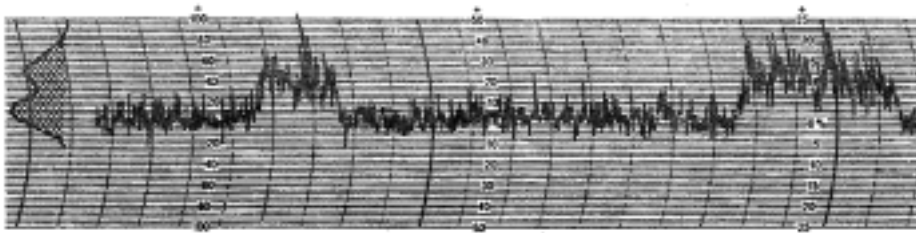


< 2.3>

2 (

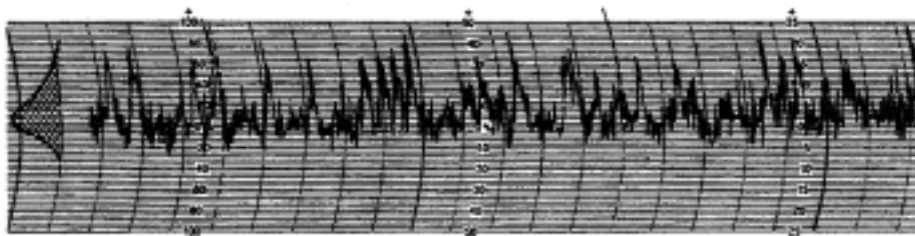
가), GGP(U CV)

CV $\approx$ 1.25U가 , USTER TESTER USTER TESTER
 (CV , U ,
) CV > 1.25U
 가 (2.4).



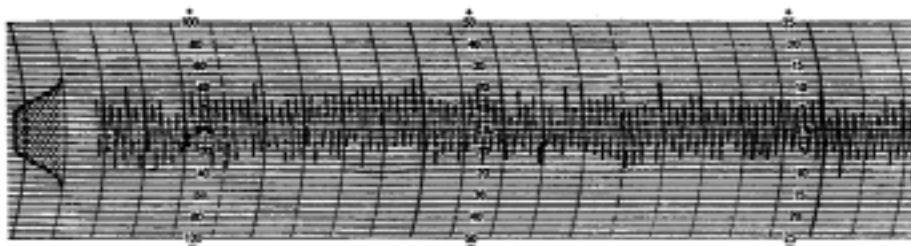
< 2.4> 2

(
), GGP USTER
 TESTER USTER TESTER CV > 1.25U 가
 , GGP CV가 USTER TESTER
 USTER TESTER GGP 가
 (2.5).



< 2.5>
 가

$CV < 1.25U$ 가 ,
 .
 1.25 (
 $CV = 1.11U$).
 ,
 1.25 (2.6).



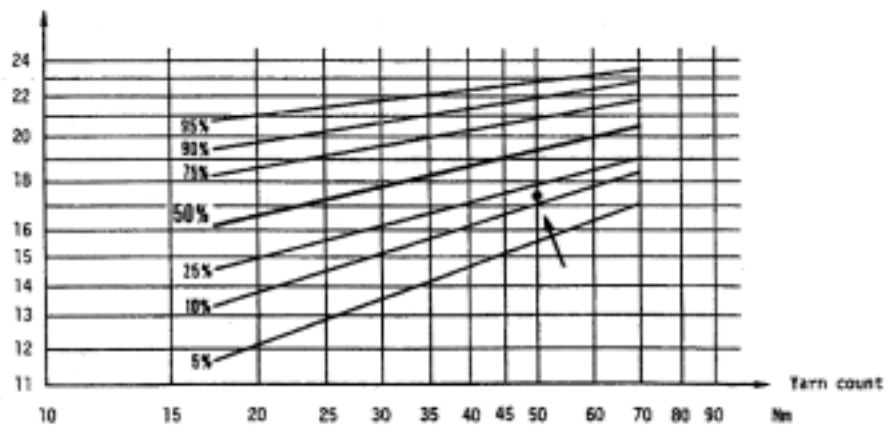
< 2.6>

- $CV=1.25U$.
 - (, ,
) $CV > 1.25U$.
 -USTER TESTER CV U . CV
 U , U CV 1.25
 .

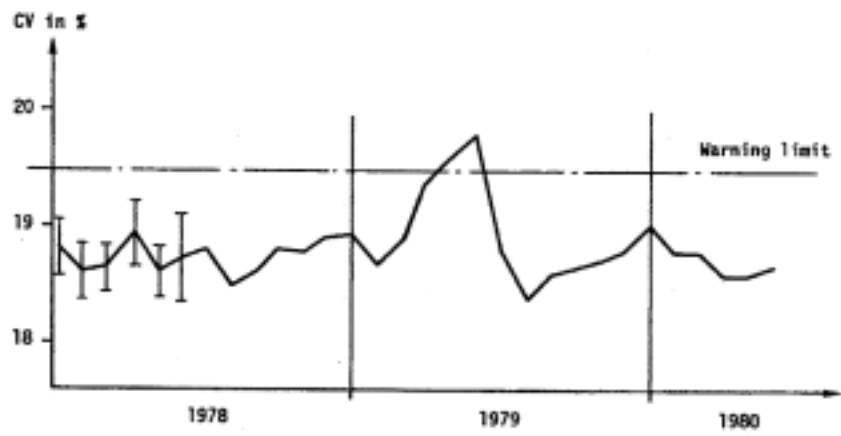
2.4 Uster Statistics

Zellweger Uster

, ,
 “USTER Statistics” :
 - , ,
 - , 가 ,
 - “ (seldom occurring)”
 -
 -
 . <
 2.7> 100% (CV%) USTER Statistics
 .
 10 f (Nm 50) , CV% 17.4%
 , < 2.7> ,
 CV% 25% , 17%
 CV% 가 .
 USTER Statistics ,
 .
 . < 2.8>
 (CV%)
 .
 3 (3s)
 ,
 .
 (s) .



< 2.7> 100% (CV%) USTER Statistics



< 2.8> CV%

2.5

2.5.1

가 , U% CV%

.

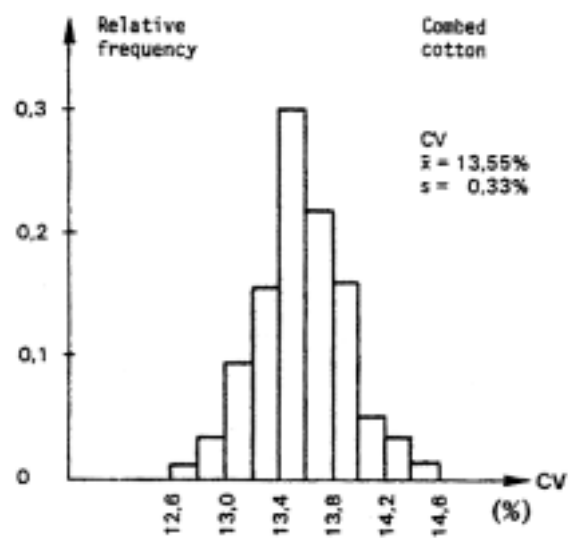
, USTER Statistics

.

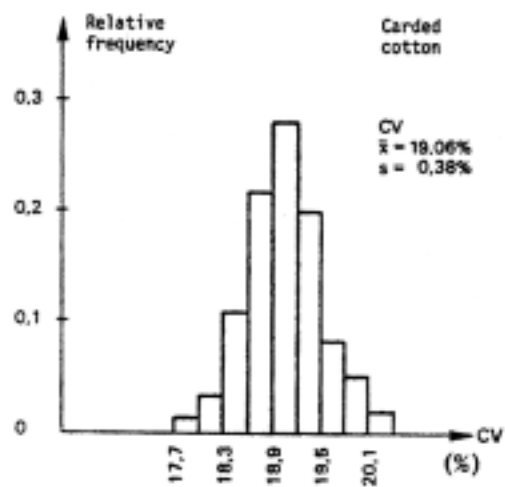
U%/CV%

가

Nm 68(15tex)		100			
1	1,000m	U%	CV%	<	
2.9>	<	2.10>			



< 2.9> (Nm 68)



< 2.10> (Nm 68)

, 95% $(\bar{x})$
 (s) :

$$Q_{95\%} = \bar{x} \pm k \cdot s$$
 , $k = t / \sqrt{n}$
 (, t Student).

(n)	5	10	20	30	40	50	100
(k)	1.24	0.715	0.467	0.373	0.32	0.284	0.198

() 100 (Nm 68) 10
 CV% , CV% 95%
 .

CV% : 20.17, 19.07, 21.42, 20.77, 19.24, 19.50, 20.13, 21.89, 20.07,
 20.20

: $\bar{x} = 20.25\%$
 : $s = 0.904$

$$\therefore Q_{95\%} = \bar{x} \pm k \cdot s = 20.25 \pm 0.715 \cdot 0.904 = 20.25 \pm 0.647$$
 , 10
 , 가
 .
 CV% 95%

CV% 19.60%~20.90% .

, CV% 19.60%~20.90%

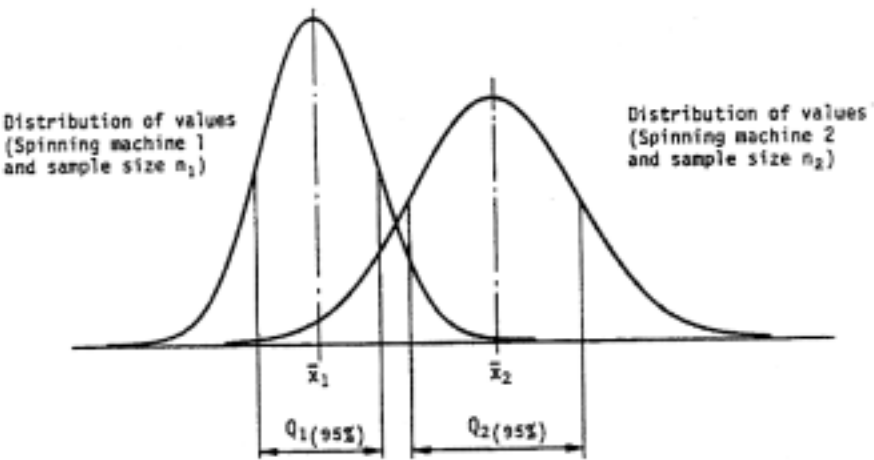
5% .

2.5.2 (t-)

1)

2 U%(CV%)

$\bar{x}_1$ $\bar{x}_2$, < 2.11> $\bar{x}_1$ $\bar{x}_2$ 가



< 2.11> 2가

95%

가

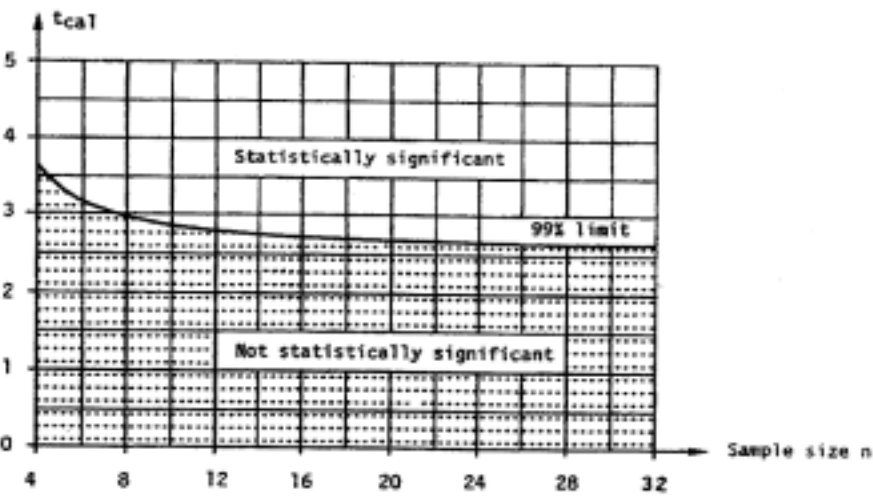
2 ($\bar{x}_1, \bar{x}_2$) (s_1, s_2) ,

(t_{cal}) :

$$t_{cal} = \frac{|\overline{x_1} - \overline{x_2}|}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2 + s_2^2}{2}}} \cdot \sqrt{n} \quad (n_1 = n_2 = n)$$

< 2.12> 99%

.



< 2.12> 99%

99%

.

.

가 가

,

.

() Nm 100(10tex) 6

30 CV%

CV% = $(\bar{x}_1) = 16.5\%$, $(s_1) = 0.78$, $(n_1) = 30$.

, 30

CV% 가 ,

CV% : $(\bar{x}_2) = 17.2\%$, $(s_2) = 0.85$, $(n_2) = 30$

6 가

,

$$t_{\text{cal}} = \left| \bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 \right| \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}} = |16.5 - 17.2| \frac{\sqrt{30}}{\sqrt{0.608 + 0.723}} = 0.7 \cdot 4.75 = 3.32$$

가 , < 2.12>

가 ,

가 .

가 가

2 .

2가 10

t_{cal} 1.92 , 가 ,

.

가 가 .

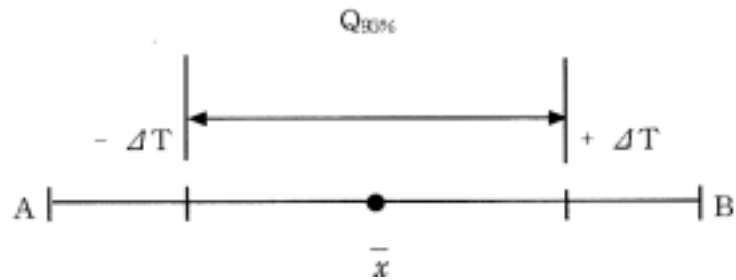
2) USTER Statistics U%/CV%

U%/CV% USTER Statistics

. U%/CV%

2 USTER

2% , 5% .



() USTER Statistics

30 (Nm 80,) USTER

CV% :

CV% : $\bar{x} = 15.1\%$

CV% : $s = 0.62\%$

$$: Q_{95\%} = \bar{x} \pm k \cdot s = 15.1 \pm 0.373 \cdot 0.62 = 15.1 \pm 0.23$$

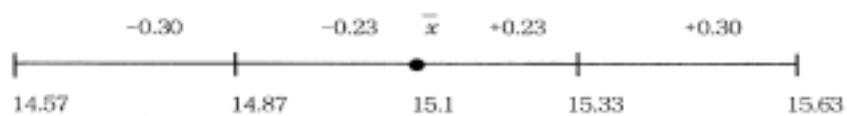
($\bar{x} = 15.1$) 95% ± 0.23 , 2

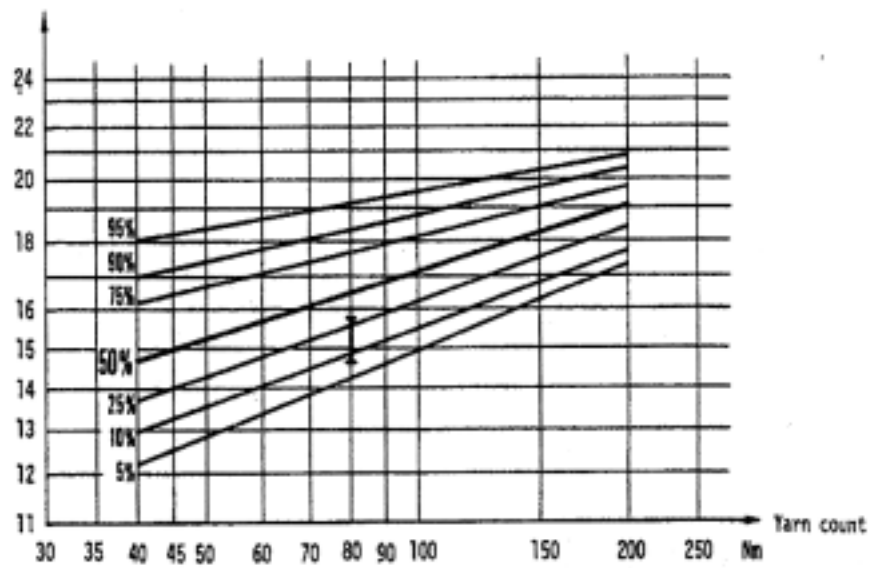
USTER CV% ()가 2% ,

2% ($\pm 0.02 \times 15.1 \approx \pm 0.3$) 가 .

CV% 15.1 95%

14.57~15.63 .





< 2.13> USTER Statistics(, CV%)

< 2.13> CV% USTER Statistics 8%
 28% , CV%
 CV% 8% 72%

() CV%
 Nm 120 20 USTER
 CV% ($\bar{x}_1$) 16.7%, (s_1) 0.45% .
 20
 CV% ($\bar{x}_2$) 17.3%, (s_2) 0.49% .
 가 CV% 가 가
 :
 가 CV% ($\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2$)가

(USTER 2%) , , 가
CV%

· 가 CV% ($\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2$ 가 ,
가 CV% CV%가
 , $\bar{x}_2^*$:

$$\bar{x}_2^* = 0.98 \times x_2 = 0.98 \times 17.3 = 16.95$$

· t- () $\bar{x}_2$ $\bar{x}_2^*$
:

$$t_{\text{cal}} = \left| \bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2^* \right| \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}} = |16.7 - 16.95| \frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{0.45^2 + 0.49^2}} = 1.68$$

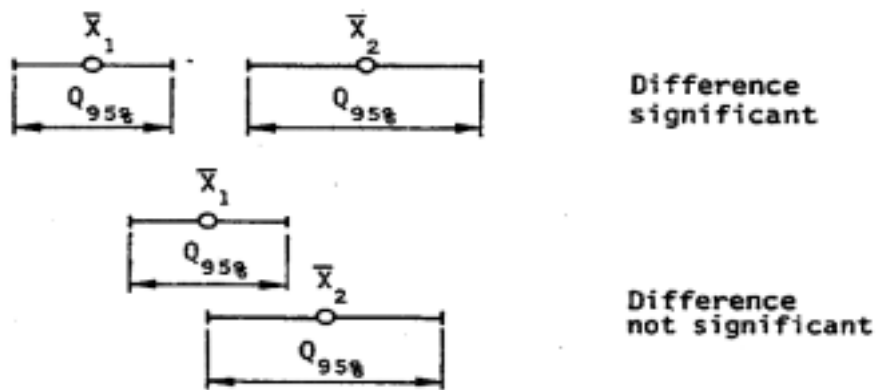
< 2.12> 가
 ,

2.5.3 U%/CV%

1)

U%/CV% $\bar{x}_1$ $\bar{x}_2$ $Q_{95\%}$,
 ,
(2.14).

2.5.2



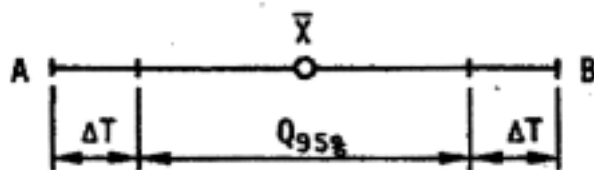
< 2.14> 가 CV%/U%

2)

(ΔT)가

가 (USTER U%/CV% $\Delta T=2\%$), 가

$\bar{x}_1$ $\bar{x}_2$ ($\bar{AB}$) (2.15).



< 2.15> 가

2.5.4

1 CV%

CV%

CV%

OE

,

.

< 2.16> OE CV% , CV%

.

가 . 95%

.

가 ,

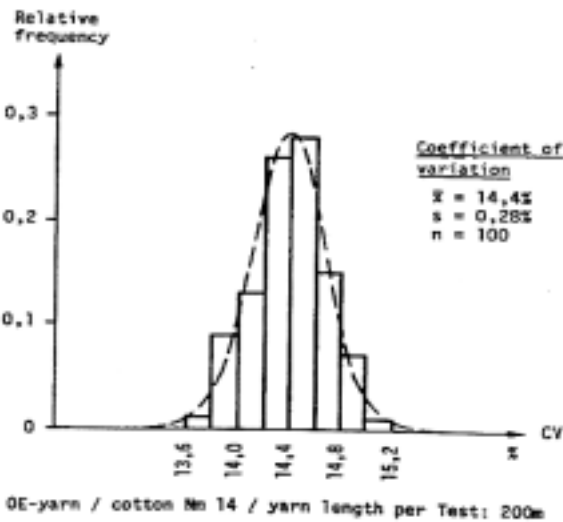
.

, OE , CV%

, OE OE

1 가

.



< 2.16> OE (Nm 14) CV%

() OE (Nm 14) CV% (1
=1,000m) , CV%, , CV%
95% :

12.76%; 12.83%; 12.73%; 13.03%; 12.89%; 12.66%; 12.95%; 12.44%; 12.58%;
12.50%;

$$\bar{x} = 12.74\%, \quad s = 0.194\%$$

$$Q_{95\%} = \bar{x} \pm k \cdot s = 12.74 \pm 0.715 \cdot 0.914 = 12.74\% \pm 0.14\%$$

CV% 95% 12.60%~12.88%가

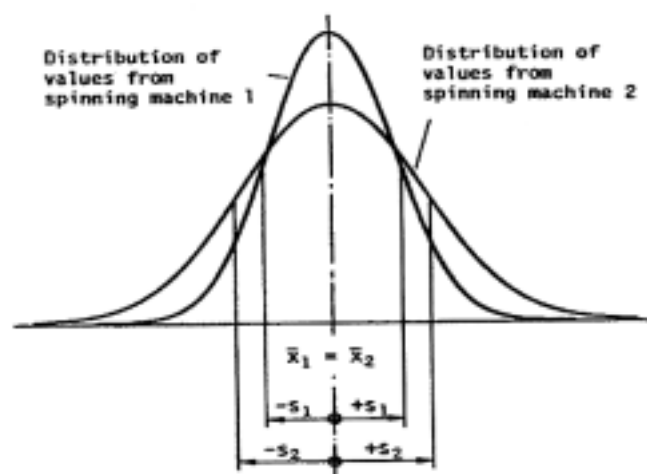
.

2.5.5 (F-)

가

가

.



< 2.17> , 가

가 F-

F- (Fcal) 2 (s₁², s₂²) :

$$F_{cal} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \quad (s_1^2 > s_2^2)$$

F_{cal} F- F_{99%} ,

:

· F_{cal} < F_{99%} ; 가 (,).

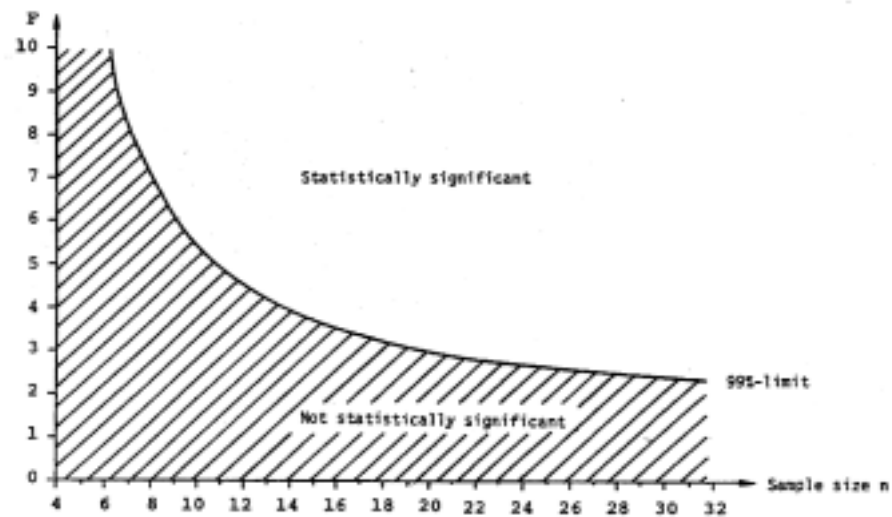
· F_{cal} > F_{99%} ; 가 (,).

가 가

t- < 2.18>

99% ,

가 .



< 2.18> 99%

() 2 ,

· ,

, F_{cal} F- $F_{99\%}$

:

$s_1=0.49\%$, $s_2=0.41\%$, $n_1=n_2=30$

$$F_{cal} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} = \frac{0.49^2}{0.41^2} = 1.43$$

$$F_{cal} = 1.43 < 2.43 = F_{99\%}$$

·

가 .

()

· U% 가 (s₁)

0.25%, (s₂) 0.41% . 2

(, $n_1=n_2=30$) :

$$F_{cal} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} = \frac{0.41^2}{0.25^2} = 2.69 > 2.43 = F_{99\%}$$

·

() CV%

, CV% ,

· 100

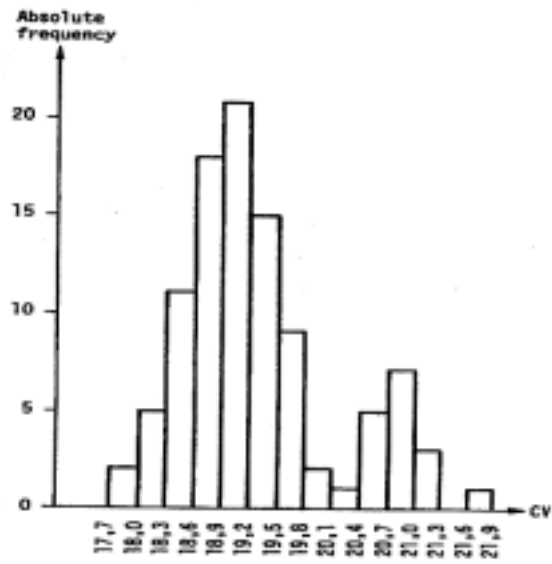
(Nm 68) 1 400m CV%

, < 2.19> .

< 2.19> CV%가 20.4% 가

, CV%

, CV%가



< 2.19 > 100 CV%