

(3)

2.6

2.6.1

가 , 가 가 .

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 가 ()
 가 .
 가 .

Martindale Huberty

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 가 :

$$CV_{lim} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \quad CV_{lim} = \frac{100}{\sqrt{n}} (\%);$$

, n =

$$“CV\% = 1.25U\%”$$

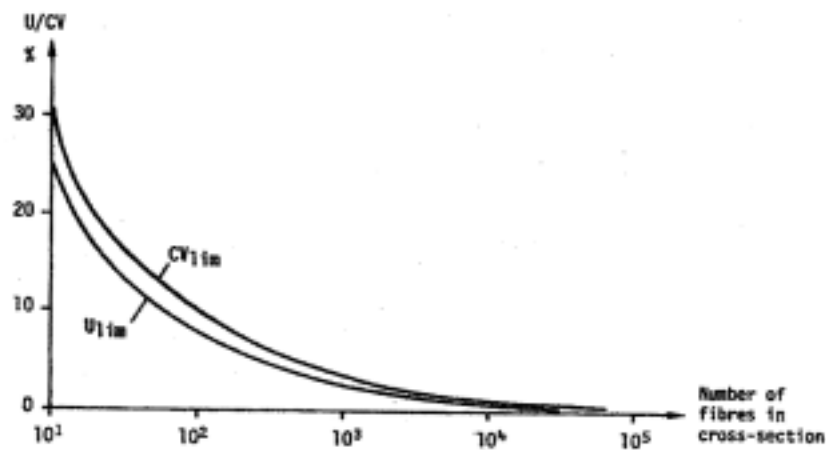
:

$$U_{lim} = \frac{0.8}{\sqrt{n}} \qquad U_{lim} = \frac{80}{\sqrt{n}} (\%)$$

가 가

CV% U%

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< 2.20>

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2.6.2

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(index of irregularity, I) :

$$I = \frac{CV_{eff}}{CV_{lim}}, \qquad \frac{U_{eff}}{U_{lim}}$$

(I)

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가

(I=1)

가

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가

가

가

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(n)

, , ,

:

$$CV_{lim} = \frac{100}{\sqrt{n}} = 100\sqrt{\frac{T_F}{T}}(\%), \quad U_{lim} = \frac{80}{\sqrt{n}} = 80\sqrt{\frac{T_F}{T}}(\%)$$

, $T_F =$ (tex), $T =$, , (tex)

,

(I)

:

$$I = \frac{CV_{eff}}{100} \sqrt{\frac{T}{T_F}}, \quad I = \frac{U_{eff}}{80} \sqrt{\frac{T}{T_F}}$$

() (Nm 10) (CV_{eff})가 9.3%, 가 5.7μg

/inch (CV_{lim}) (I) :

: Nm 10 = 100tex

5.7 μg/inch ≈ 224.4μg/m = 0.224tex

$$CV_{lim} = 100\sqrt{\frac{T_F}{T}} = 100\sqrt{\frac{0.224}{100}} = 4.74\%$$

$$I = \frac{CV_{eff}}{CV_{lim}} = \frac{9.30}{4.74} = 1.96,$$

$$I = \frac{CV_{eff}}{100} \sqrt{\frac{T}{T_F}} = \frac{9.3}{100} \sqrt{\frac{100}{0.224}} = 1.96$$

2.6.3

2.6.2

(CV_d)가

$$CV_{\lim} = \frac{100}{\sqrt{n}} \cdot \sqrt{1 + 0.0004 \cdot CV_d^2} \quad (\%),$$

$$U_{\lim} = \frac{80}{\sqrt{n}} \cdot \sqrt{1 + 0.0004 \cdot CV_d^2} \quad (\%)$$

$$CV_d = \quad , n =$$

$$CV_d = 25\%$$

$$CV_{\lim} = \frac{3.58 \cdot d_F}{\sqrt{T}} (\%), \quad U_{\lim} = \frac{2.86 \cdot d_F}{\sqrt{T}} (\%) :$$

$$, d_F = \quad (\mu, 1 \mu = 1/1000\text{mm}), T = \quad (\text{tex})$$

$$(I) :$$

$$I = \frac{0.279 \cdot CV_{\text{eff} \%} \cdot \sqrt{T}}{d_F}, \quad I = \frac{0.350 \cdot U_{\text{eff} \%} \cdot \sqrt{T}}{d_F} :$$

$$() \quad d_F = 24 \mu \quad 100\text{tex} \quad (CV_{\text{eff}})가$$

$$13.5\% , \quad (CV_{\lim}) \quad (I) :$$

$$CV_{\lim} = \frac{3.58 \cdot d_F}{\sqrt{T}} = \frac{3.58 \cdot 24}{\sqrt{100}} = 8.59\%$$

$$I = \frac{0.279 \cdot CV_{\text{eff} \%} \cdot \sqrt{T}}{d_F} = \frac{0.279 \cdot 13.5 \cdot \sqrt{100}}{24} = 1.57$$

:

$$n = \frac{T}{T_F}$$

$$, n = \quad , T = \quad (\text{tex}), T_F = \quad (\text{tex})$$

$$, \quad (\rho = 1.31 \text{g/cm}^3)$$

$$(\text{tex}) \quad :$$

$$T_F = 0.0103 \cdot d_F^2 (\text{tex}),$$

$$, d_F = \quad (\mu, 1 \mu = 1/1000 \text{mm})$$

$$(\quad) \quad (\text{Nm}^{-15}) \text{가} \quad (d_F) \quad 22 \mu$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$T = \frac{1000}{Nm} = \frac{1000}{15} = 66.67 \text{tex}$$

$$T_F = 0.00103 \cdot d_F^2 = 0.00103 \cdot 22^2 = 0.5 \text{tex}$$

$$n = \frac{T}{T_F} = \frac{66.67}{0.5} = 133$$

$$CV_{\lim} = \frac{100}{\sqrt{n}} \sqrt{1 + 0.0004 \cdot CV_d^2} = \frac{100}{\sqrt{133}} \sqrt{1 + 0.0004 \cdot 25^2} = 9.69\%$$

2.6.4

$$(I) \quad 2.6.2$$

$$.$$

$$\text{가} \quad ,$$

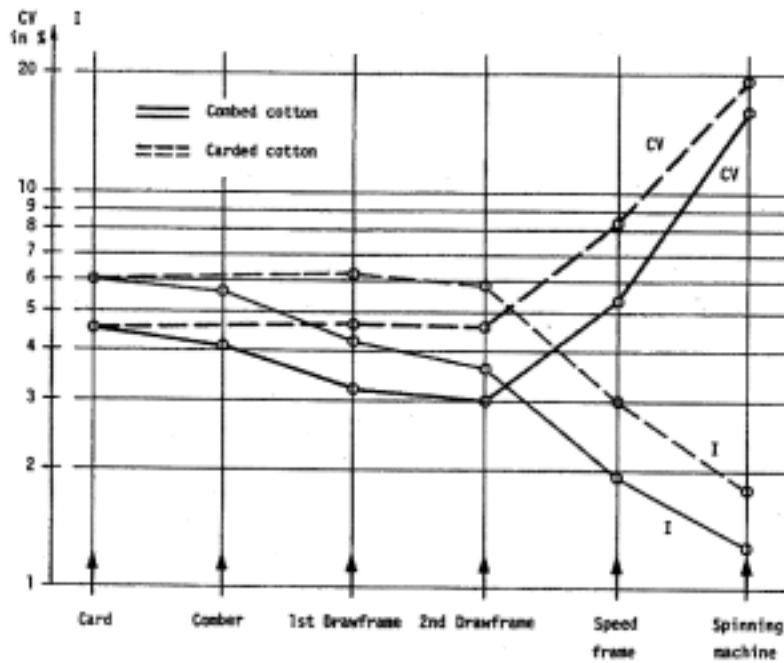
$$. < \quad 2.21 >$$

$$(\text{CV}) \quad \text{CV}$$

$$.$$

$$\text{가}$$

, (CV%) 가 가 ,
 가 ,
 가 .



< 2.21>

(CV) (I)

2.6.5 가
 가 가

,

가 C

A B :

$$CV_C = \sqrt{CV_A^2 + CV_B^2}, \quad UC = \sqrt{UA_2 + UB_2}$$

() CV가 4%

CV가 8.4% , CV가 14.5% ,

:

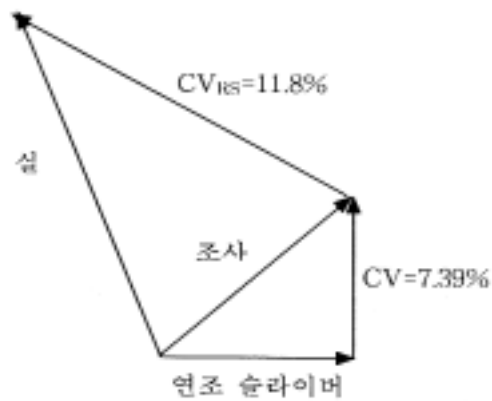
:

$$CV = \sqrt{CV_{VG}^2 - CV_{SB}^2} = \sqrt{8.4^2 - 4^2} = 7.39\%$$

, CV = , CV_{VG} = , CV_{SB} =

$$CV_{RS} = \sqrt{CV_G^2 - CV_{VG}^2} = \sqrt{14.5^2 - 8.4^2} = 11.8\%$$

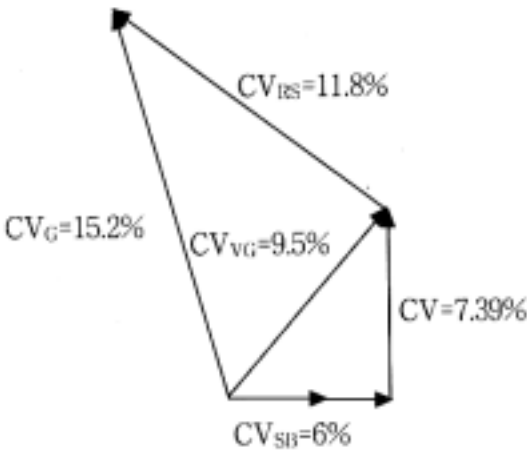
, CV_{RS} = , CV_G =



가 50% 가 (, CV_{SB}=6%)가

, (CV_G) 15.2%가

4.6% 가 .



2.6.6 , U/CV

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가 ,

1)

2가

2가 ,
:

$$T_k = \frac{T_G \cdot P_k}{100}$$

, $T_k =$ (tex), $T_G =$

, $P_k =$, $K =$ (1,2, . . .

. , n)

가 , 2.7.1

. 2 가

가 :

$$CV_{lim} = \frac{\sqrt{(CV_{1lim} \cdot T_1)^2 + (CV_{2lim} \cdot T_2)^2 + \dots + (CV_{nlim} \cdot T_n)^2}}{T_G},$$

$$U_{lim} = \frac{\sqrt{(U_{1lim} \cdot T_1)^2 + (U_{2lim} \cdot T_2)^2 + \dots + (U_{nlim} \cdot T_n)^2}}{T_G}$$

$$, CV_{\text{lim}}, U_{\text{lim}} = \quad , T_1, T_2, \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad , T_n =$$
$$, T_G \equiv$$

() 45% 55%

33.3tex(Nm 30), 0.44tex , 27.5 μ

$$\vdots$$

$$T_s = \frac{T_G \cdot P_s}{100} = \frac{33.3 \cdot 55}{100} = 18.3 \text{ tex}$$

$$T_W = \frac{T_G \cdot P_W}{100} = \frac{33.3 \cdot 45}{100} = 15.0 \text{ tex}$$

$$T_G = T_s + T_w = 18.3 + 15.0 = 33.3 \text{tex}$$

$$CV_{\text{slim}} = 100 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{T_{\text{FS}}}{T_{\text{S}}}} = 100 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.44}{18.3}} = 15.5\%$$

$$CV_{w \lim} = \frac{3.58 \cdot d_{FW}}{\sqrt{T_w}} = \frac{3.58 \cdot 27.5}{\sqrt{15}} = 25.4\% \text{ 가}$$

•

$$CV_{lim} = \frac{\sqrt{(CV_{s\lim} \cdot T_s)^2 + (CV_{w\lim} \cdot T_w)^2}}{T_G} = \frac{\sqrt{(15.5 \cdot 18.3)^2 + (25.4 \cdot 15)^2}}{33.3} = 14.3\%$$

2) U/CV

가 2가

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2가 ,

2 가 :

$$CV_{BY} = \frac{\sqrt{(CV_1 \cdot T_1)^2 + (CV_2 \cdot T_2)^2 + \dots + (CV_n \cdot T_n)^2}}{\sum_{k=1}^n T_k} (\%) ,$$

$$U_{BY} = \frac{\sqrt{(U_1 \cdot T_1)^2 + (U_2 \cdot T_2)^2 + \dots + (U_n \cdot T_n)^2}}{\sum_{k=1}^n T_k}$$

, CV_{BY} , U_{BY} = , CV_1 , CV_2 , . . . , CV_n , U_1 , U_2 , . . . U_n

= , T_k =

() (CV_w) 가 20%, (CV_s) 가 19% ,

55% 45% 40tex

:

$$T_{KW} = \frac{T_G \cdot P_{KW}}{100} = \frac{40 \cdot 45}{100} = 18\text{tex}$$

$$T_{KS} = \frac{T_G \cdot P_{KS}}{100} = \frac{40 \cdot 55}{100} = 22\text{tex}$$

$$CV_{BY} = \frac{\sqrt{(CV_w \cdot T_{KW})^2 + (CV_s \cdot T_{KS})^2}}{T_{KW} + T_{KS}} = \frac{\sqrt{(20 \cdot 18)^2 + (19 \cdot 20)^2}}{18 + 22} = 13.8\%$$

(I_{BY}) 가

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$$I_{BY} = \frac{CV_{BY\text{eff}}}{CV_{BY\text{lim}}}, \quad IBY = \frac{U_{BY\text{eff}}}{U_{BY\text{lim}}}$$

2.7 U/CV

가

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가

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$$CV_I = \frac{\overline{X_{cv}}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

, CV_I =

(CV%),

$$\overline{X_{cv}} =$$

(CV%)

$$= (CV_1 + CV_2 + \dots + CV_n)/n,$$

$$n =$$

가

(CV_O)

(CV_I)

.

()

Nm 0.25

8 가

,

CV

$$(CV_1 + CV_2 + \dots + CV_8) = 22.4\%, \quad \overline{X_{cv}} = 2.8\%,$$

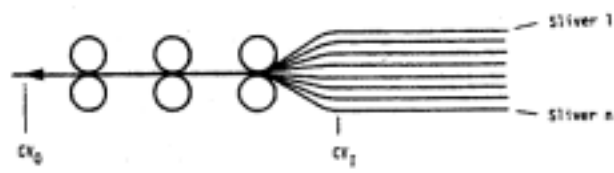
$$(Cvo) = 2.5\%,$$

:

$$CV_I = \frac{\overline{X}_{CV}}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{2.8}{\sqrt{8}} = 0.99$$

$$CV_O = \sqrt{CV_D^2 + CV_I^2}, \quad CV_D = \sqrt{CV_O^2 - CV_I^2}$$

$$CV_D = \sqrt{6.25 - 0.98} = \sqrt{5.27} = 2.3\%$$



< 2.22>