

2.

2.4

. 2-7 .

< 2-7>

	1 , 가 , , , , 가 , ,

(, , ,

) 가 .

.

2.5

(10 가

1)

a)

< 2-8>

()	1 lb	100yd()
()	1 lb	50yd
(bump)	1 oz	1yd
()	1 lb	840yd
()	0.5 kg	1,000m
()	1 lb	100yd
()	1 lb	300yd()
	1 kg	1km
(Spun silk)	1 lb	840yd
(: Alloa)	24 lb	11520yd()
()	1 lb	300yd()
()	1 oz	100yd
(: Dewsbury)	1 oz	1yd
(: Galashiels)	24 oz	300yd()
(: Hawick)	26 oz	300yd()
()	1 lb	320yd()
(: Yorkshire)	1 lb	256yd()
()	1 dram	1yd
	1 lb	560yd()

b)

< 2.9>

(Tex)	1km	1g
	9000m	1g
()	14,400yd()	1 lb
(hemp)	14,400yd()	1 lb
(jute)	14,400yd()	1 lb
	1,000yd	1dram
(: Aberdeen)	14,400yd	1lb
()	20yd	1grain

2)

가 : 가

가 .

가 :

가 .

a) () ()

() ,

(count) .

b)

1 840yd(768m) 1lb(453.6g) 840yd

가 . (yd, m), , (lb) 2-10

.

가 ,

가 . , 2-11 .

< 2.10> , , ()

yd	m		lb	G	
840	768	1	1	453.6	1
840×20	768×20	20	1	453.6	20
840×40	768×40	40	1	453.6	40

$$= \frac{(\text{yd})}{840} \div (\text{lb})$$

< 2-11> (yd, m), (lea) , (gr, g)

yd	m		grain(gr)	g	
120	109.73	1	1,000	64.8	1
120×20	709.73×20	20	1,000	64.8	20
120×40	109.73×40	40	1,000	64.8	40

$$= \frac{1,000}{120\text{yd}} (\text{gr})$$

c) ,

1

.

$$= \frac{1}{1}$$

() 30yd 125gr ?

1 30yd 250gr 125gr

가 .

$$= \frac{250}{125} = 2's$$

d)

C :

C_0 :

n :

ρ :

$$C = \frac{C_0 \times (1 - \rho)}{n}$$

$$C_0 = \frac{C \times n}{1 - \rho}$$

() 20's 2 ?

, 5% .

$$C = \frac{C_0 \times (1 - \rho)}{n} = \frac{20(1 - 0.05)}{2} = 9.5's$$

e)

W : (lb (梱))

Cm :

C :

$$Cm = \sum (WC) / \sum W$$

()

18's 12,500lb

20's 9,67lb

$$22^{\text{'s}} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot 4,962\text{lb}$$

$$24^{\text{'s}} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot 6,211\text{lb}$$

,

$$18 \times 12,500=225,000$$

$$20 \times 9,671=193,420$$

$$22 \times 4,962=109,164$$

$$\underline{24 \times 3,211=149,064}$$

$$\sum W = 33,344, \quad \sum (WC) = 676,648$$

$$C_m = \frac{\sum (WC)}{\sum W} = \frac{676,648}{33,344} = 20.29^{\text{'s}}$$

(2)

1)

$$: \quad = \quad \times \pi (\pi = 3.1416)$$

$$3.1416 \quad 3.14 \quad 22/7 \quad .$$

$$= \quad \times 3.14 = \quad \times 22/7$$

2)

$$: \quad 1 \quad .$$

$$(\text{in}/\text{min}) = (\text{in}) \times 3.14 \times (\text{rpm})$$

$$(\quad) \quad 7\text{in} \quad \text{7} \uparrow 120\text{rpm} \quad ,$$

$$7 \times 3.14 \times 120=2,637.6\text{in}/\text{min}$$

$$7 \times 2.54 \times 3.14 \times 120=6,699.5\text{cm}/\text{min}$$

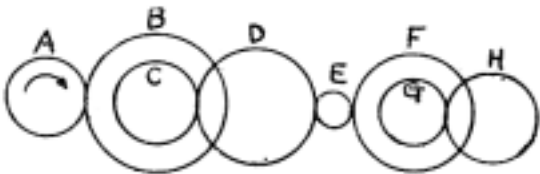
3)

a) (gear)

.

(pulley) (動車 : driver), (: driven) (: carrier) .

2-1 , ,



< 2-1 >

- · · A, C, G
- · · B, F, H
- · · D, E

.

.

() (A)가 320 (H)

,

: 가 , 가 . ,

가 .

$$= \frac{320 \times A \times C \times G}{B \times F \times H}$$

() A=20, B=80, C=30, F=60, G=25, H=50

$$\frac{320 \times 20 \times 30 \times 25}{80 \times 60 \times 50} = 20$$

.

.

: (change wheel :)

가 1 .

$$B=80$$

,

$$= \frac{320 \times 20 \times 30 \times 25}{1 \times 60 \times 50} = 1,600$$

$$= \frac{1,600}{80} = 20$$

$$= \frac{1,600}{20} = 80$$

$$C=30$$

$$= \frac{320 \times 20 \times 1 \times 25}{80 \times 60 \times 50} = 0.666$$

,

$$= 0.666 \times$$

$$= 0.666 \times 30$$

$$= 20$$

$$= \frac{20}{0.666} = 30$$

() 가

.

b)

()

가 .

() A 300 , A=30in, B=16in, C=30in, D=15in

D

(2-2),

$$= \frac{300 \times A \times C}{B \times D} = \frac{300 \times 32 \times 30}{16 \times 15} = 1,200$$

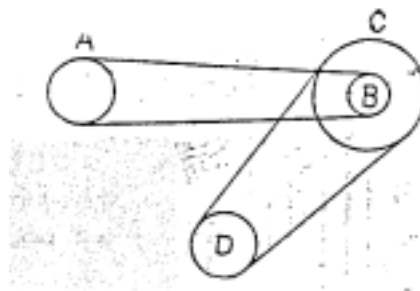
· (slip)

가 600

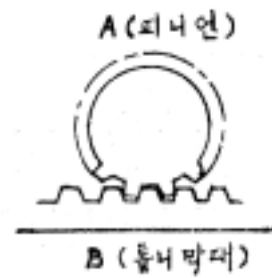
가 562rpm

$$\frac{600 - 562}{600} \times 100 = 6.33\%$$

, 6.33% .



< 2-2 >



< 2-3 >

4) (: rack)

(rack) .

B (pinion)

(B) (pitch) .

() A가 16T, B 가 1/2in A가 3 B

$$(\text{in}) \quad 16 \times 3 \times 1/2 = 24(\text{in})$$

5)

$$\text{a) } \frac{2\text{m}}{13\text{m}} = \frac{2}{13} \quad \therefore \frac{2}{13} = \frac{2 \times 100}{13 \times 100} = \frac{200}{1300}$$

$$13 \div 2 = 6.5$$

$$\therefore \frac{200}{1300} = \frac{200 \div 6.5}{1300 \div 6.5} = \frac{30.77}{200}$$

,

$$\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}} = \frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}}$$

:

.

$$\text{b) } \quad (\text{in/min})$$

$$= \frac{350 \times 20 \times 58 \times 11}{100 \times 70 \times 8} \times \pi = 250.4$$

$$= \frac{350 \times 20 \times 58 \times 43 \times 9}{100 \times 70 \times 18 \times 8} \times \pi = 306.1$$

$$= \frac{350 \times 20 \times 58 \times 43 \times 9}{100 \times 70 \times 16 \times 8} \times \pi = 550.6$$

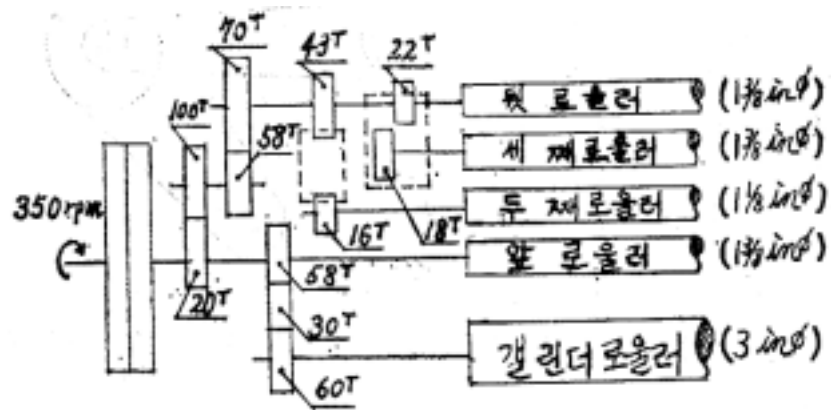
$$= \frac{350 \times 11}{8} \times \pi = 1,511.1$$

$$= 306.1/250.4 = 1,222$$

$$= 550.6/306.1 = 1,799$$

$$= 1,511.1/550.6 = 2,744$$

$$= 1,511.1/250.4=6,035$$



< 2-4>

c) :

가 .

$$1,222 \times 1,799 \times 2,744 = 6,032$$

d) , ,

,

D:

W:

C:

T:

ρ :

,

2-12 2-13

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< 2-12> , , ()

기 종	실제 드레프트	정 량	번 수
혼다면기 (P)		$W_P = \frac{W_{CE} \times D_{CE}}{6 \times T_{CE}}$	$C = \frac{8 \frac{1}{3}}{W_P}$
카야드기 (CE)	$D_{CE} = \frac{W_P \times 6}{W_{CE}} \times T_{CE}$	$W_{CE} = \frac{W_{DF} \times D_{DF}}{DF의 \text{더블링수}}$ $= \frac{W_P \times 6 \times T_{CE}}{D_{CE}}$	$C_{CE} = \frac{50}{W_{CE}}$
연조기 (DF)	$D_{DF} = \frac{W_{CE} \times DF의 \text{더블링수}}{W_{DF}}$	$W_{DF} = \frac{W_{SF} \times D_{SF}}{5}$ $= \frac{W_{CE} \times DF의 \text{더블링수}}{D_{DF}}$	$C_{DF} = \frac{50}{W_{DF}}$
조반기 (SF)	$D_{SF} = \frac{W_{DF} \times 5}{W_{SF}}$	$W_{SF} = \frac{W_{RF} \times D_{RF}(1 - \rho_{RF})}{4}$ $= \frac{W_{DF} \times 5}{D_{SF}}$	$C_{SF} = \frac{250}{W_{SF}}$
정량기 (RF)	$D_{RF} = \frac{W_{SF}}{W_{RF} \times (1 - \frac{\times 4}{\rho_{RF}})}$	$W_{RF} = \frac{1,000}{C_{RF}}$ 전조정량 = $W_{RF} \times \frac{1}{(1 + \frac{\text{공정수분율}}{100})}$	$C_{RF} = \frac{1,000}{W_{RF}}$

(주) W_P 는 gr/yd, W_{CE} 및 W_{DF} 는 gr/6yd, W_{SF} 는 gr/30yd, W_{RF} 는 gr/120yd단위임.

< 2-13> , , ()

기 종	실제 드레프트	정 량	번 수
카야드기 (CE)	$D_{CE} = \frac{W_P \times 6 \times T_{CE}}{W_{CE}}$	$W_{CE} = \frac{W_{SLM} \times D_{SLM} \times 6}{SLM의 \text{더블링수}}$ $= \frac{W_P \times 6 \times T_{CE}}{D_{CE}}$	$C_{CE} = \frac{50}{W_{CE}}$
SLM	$D_{SLM} = \frac{W_{CE} \times SLM의 \text{더블링수}}{W_{SLM} \times 6}$	$W_{SLM} = \frac{W_{CE} \times D_{CE}}{6}$ $= \frac{W_{CE} \times SLM의 \text{더블링수}}{D_{SLM} \times 6}$	$C_{SLM} = \frac{8 \frac{1}{3}}{W_{SLM}}$
RLM	$D_{RLM} = \frac{W_{SLM} \times 6}{W_{RLM}}$	$W_{RLM} = \frac{W_{CE} \times D_{CE}}{CM의 \text{더블링수}}$ $= \frac{W_{SLM} \times 6}{D_{RLM}}$	$C_{RLM} = \frac{8 \frac{1}{3}}{W_{RLM}}$
코우머 (CM)	$D_{CM} = \frac{W_{RLM} \times CM의 \text{더블링수} \times T_{CM}}{W_{CM}}$	$W_{CM} = \frac{W_{DF} \times D_{DF}}{DF의 \text{더블링수}}$ $= \frac{W_{RLM} \times CM의 \text{더블링수} \times T_{CM}}{D_{CM}}$	$C_{CM} = \frac{50}{W_{CM}}$
연조기 (DF)	$D_{DF} = \frac{W_{CM} \times DF의 \text{더블링수}}{W_{DF}}$	$W_{DF} = \frac{W_{SLM} \times D_{SLM}}{25}$ $= \frac{W_{CM} \times DF의 \text{더블링수}}{D_{DF}}$	$C_{DF} = \frac{50}{W_{DF}}$

(주) W_{SLM} 및 W_{RLM} 은 gr/yd단위임.

6)

a) (bale density)

$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

.

() 가 $1.45\text{m} \times 0.65\text{m} \times 0.46\text{m}$

가

235kg ,

$$= \frac{235}{1.45 \times 0.65 \times 0.46} = \frac{235}{0.433} = 542\text{kg/m}^3 (341\text{lb/ft}^3)$$

b)

.

() 1m, 0.6m, 18kg ,

$$= \frac{18(\quad)}{0.6^2 \times \frac{\pi}{4} \times 1(\quad)} = \frac{18}{0.283} = 64\text{kg/m}^3$$

(number of blows)

$$/ \text{cm} = \frac{(\text{rpm}) \times \quad}{(\text{cm/min})}$$

() 3 가 1,000rpm 가 130cm/min

,

$$/ \text{cm} = \frac{1000 \times 3}{130} = 23$$

d)

(cleaning efficiency)

$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

() 3.6%, 1.5%(

80%) ,

$$= \frac{80}{100} \times 1.5 = 1.2\%$$

$$= \frac{3.6 - 2.4}{3.6} \times 100 = \frac{1.2 \times 100}{3.6} = 33.3\%$$

7)

a)

$$P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{8 \times 60}{t \times} \omega \times e = 480 \times \frac{\omega}{t} \times e$$

$$, \omega(\text{kg}) : 1$$

$$t() : 1$$

$$e :$$

b)

$$P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) = \text{HK} \times \frac{W_s \times 840}{6 \times 7,000} \times 0.4536 = 0.009072 \times W_s \times \text{HK}$$

$$\text{HK} :$$

$$W_s : (\text{gr} / 6\text{yd})$$

c)

$$P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{8 \times 60}{t} \times W \times e = 480 \times \frac{W}{t} \times e$$

$$\text{d) } ()$$

$$P = \text{HK} \times \frac{W_s \times 840}{6 \times 7,000} \times 0.4536 = 0.009072 \times W_s \times \text{HK}$$

$$\text{e) } ()$$

$$P(\text{HK} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{\text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \pi \times 8 \times 60 \times e \times \text{Dt}}{36 \times 840}$$

$$= 0.04987 \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e \times \text{Dt}$$

,

$$\text{FR} :$$

$$\text{Dt} :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) &= \frac{\text{HK}}{C_s} \times 0.4536 = \frac{\text{HK}}{50 / W_s} \times 0.4536 \\
&= 0.009072 \times W_s \times \text{HK} \\
&= 0.0004524 \times W_s \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e
\end{aligned}$$

f) ()

(FR)

$$P(\text{HK}/8\text{h}) = 0.04987 \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) &= \frac{\text{HK}}{C_R} \times 0.4536 = \frac{\text{HK}}{250 / W_R} \times 0.4536 \\
&= 0.001814 \times W_R \pm \text{HK} \\
&= 0.00009046 \times W_R \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e
\end{aligned}$$

,

C_R :

W_R : (gr/30yd)

(SP)

$$P(\text{HK} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{\text{SP} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times 8 \times 60 \times e}{\text{TPI} \times 36 \times 840} = 0.01587 \times \frac{\text{SP} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e}{\text{TPI}}$$

$$P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{\text{HK}}{C_R} \times 0.4536 = 0.000028788 \times \frac{\text{SP} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times W_R \times e}{\text{TPI}}$$

g) ()

$$P(\text{HK} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{\text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \pi \times 8 \times 60 \times e}{36 \times 840} = 0.04987 \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{in}) \times \text{FR} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e$$

$$P(\text{HK} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{\text{SP} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times 8 \times 60 \times e}{\text{TPI} \times 36 \times 840} = 0.01587 \times \frac{\text{SP} \quad (\text{rpm}) \times e}{\text{TPI}}$$

$$1 \quad (\text{kg}) = \text{—————} \times 0.4536$$

$$\text{h)} \quad (1 \quad)$$

$$P(\text{kg} / 8\text{h}) = \frac{V \times 8 \times 60 \times e}{C \times 1.6934 \times 1,000} = 0.2835 \times \frac{V \times e}{C}$$

,

$$V : \quad (\text{m/min})$$

$$C : \quad (\text{Nec})$$