

(-1)

.

.

0.12 3370 가 (33lb) 6
가 . 60
1(a) .

.

(block creeling; 6
) 1(b)
가 .
(staggered creeling;)
1(c) . 가

.

가 .

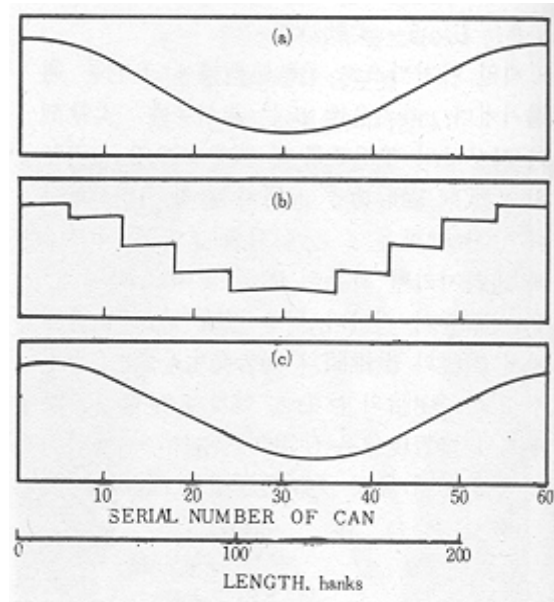
,

.

, 가 .

, 1

2 .



< 1> (6, 6)

(a)

(b) ()

(c) ()

. 가

. 1

2

2

2 4 가

. 1

2

4

2

.

1

2

.

1

2

.

2

1

.

(interdependent of coherent)

가 가

.

가

F

.

$$F = 1 - \alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{N}\right)$$

$$, \alpha \left(\frac{\quad}{+} \right)$$

.

N

2

1

.

가 1

, 2

. 1

가 2

(N=1),

1

가

($\alpha=0$)

1

.

가

($\alpha=1$)

(N=

)가

.

.

(

가)

.

.

가

가

가

2

6

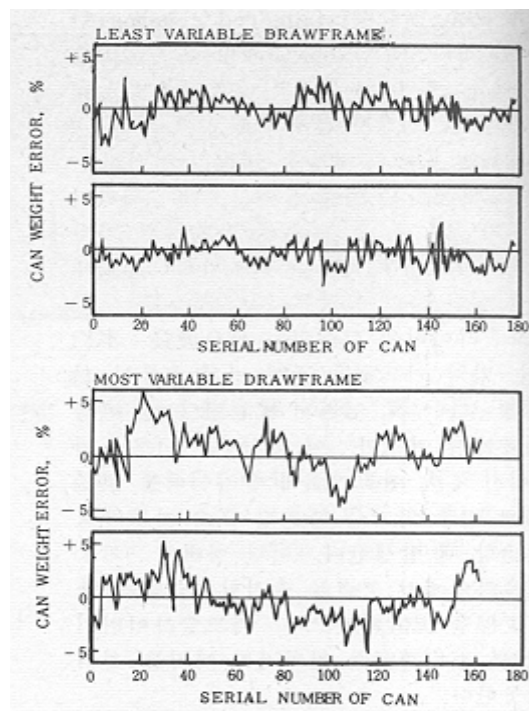
2

5

12

32.5lb

가



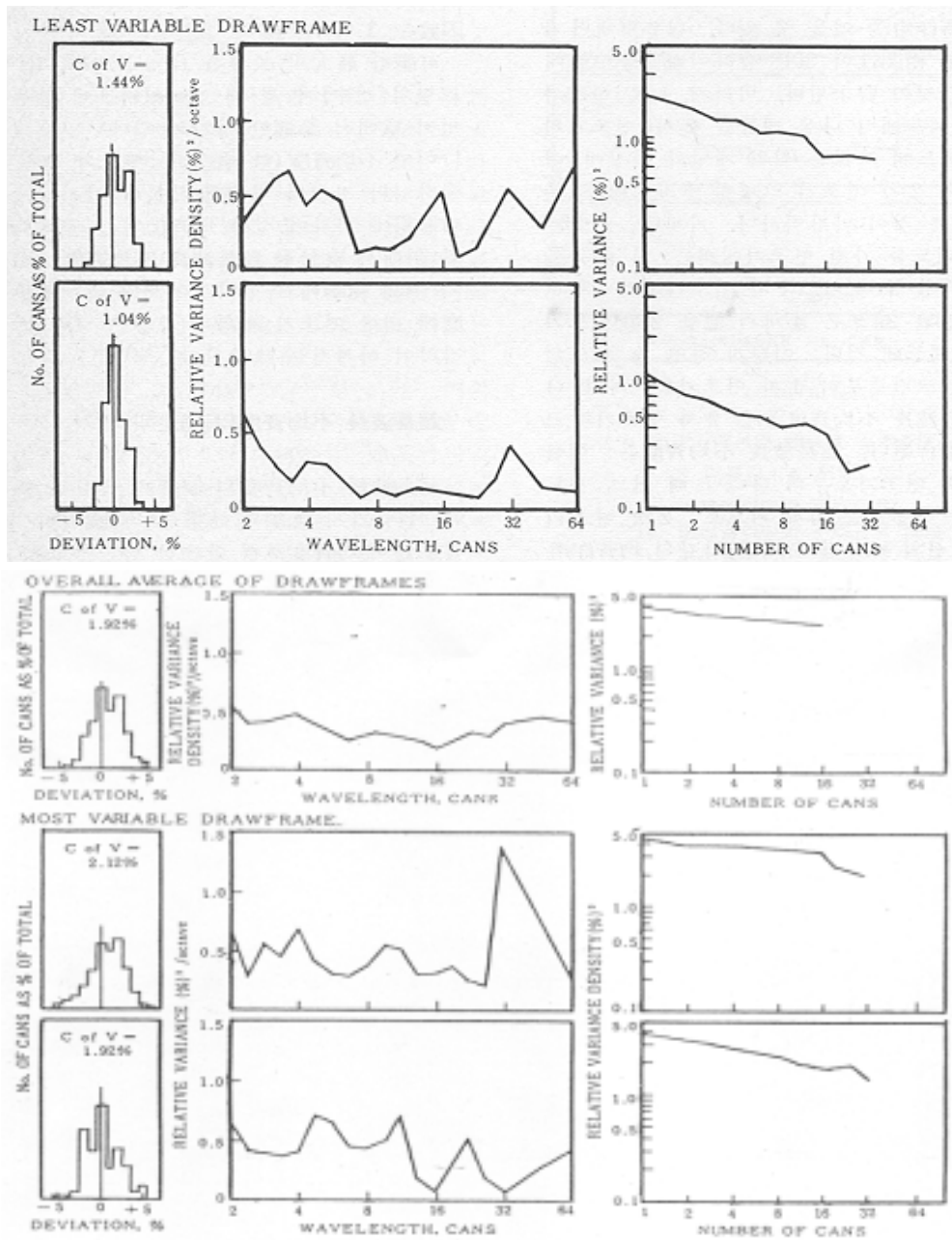
< 2>

가

가

2

2

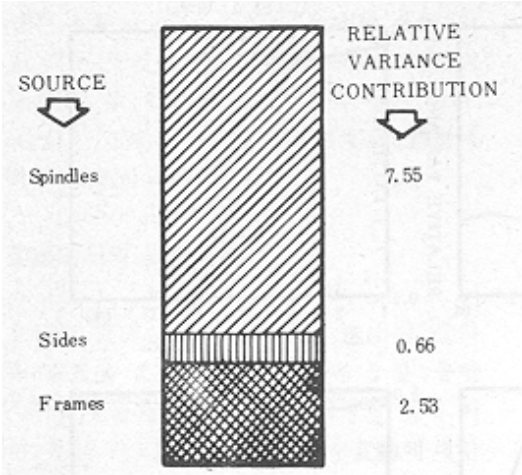


< 3>

(can-by-can irregularity)

가

.
 , /
 . 2
 , / 3 .
 - , 6
 2.9(%)² .
 ,
 .
 . 4
 .



< 4> 1963

, (Side/side) .
 , $2(\%)^2$
 $10.7(\%)^2$ $8.7(\%)^2$ (C. V. 3.3% 3.0%) .
 .

.

.

.

.

,

.

가 . ,
 ,

.

(notionally)

. ,

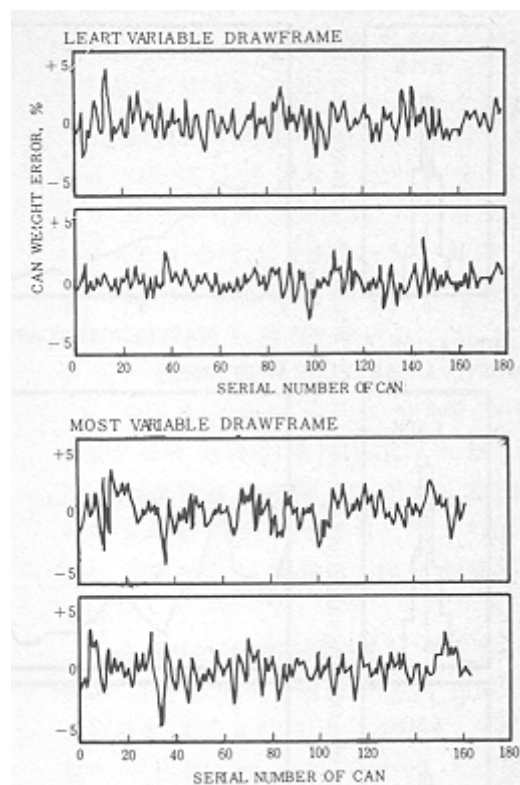
. “ ”

(error0 .

가
(

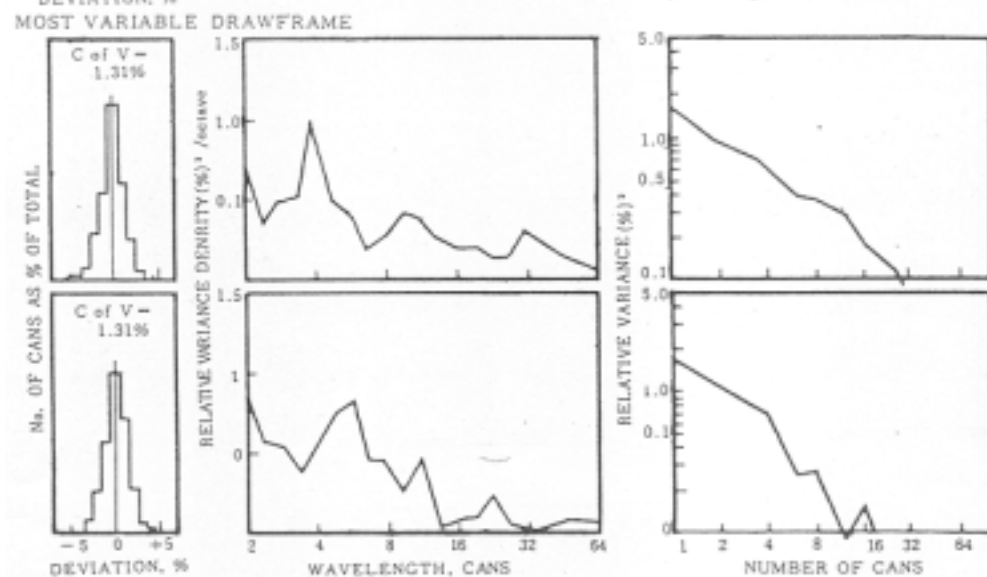
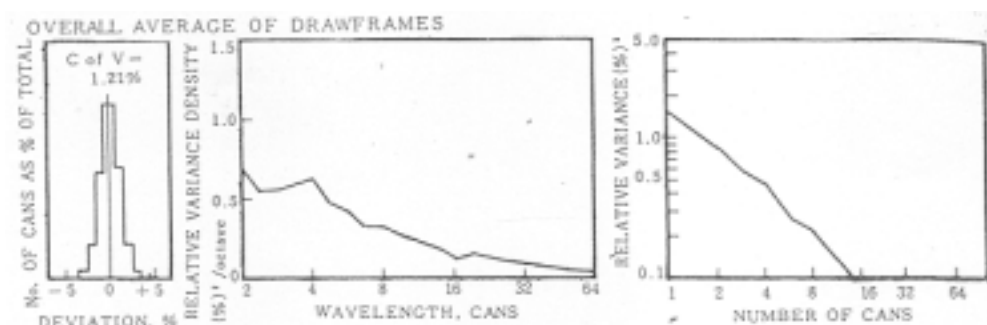
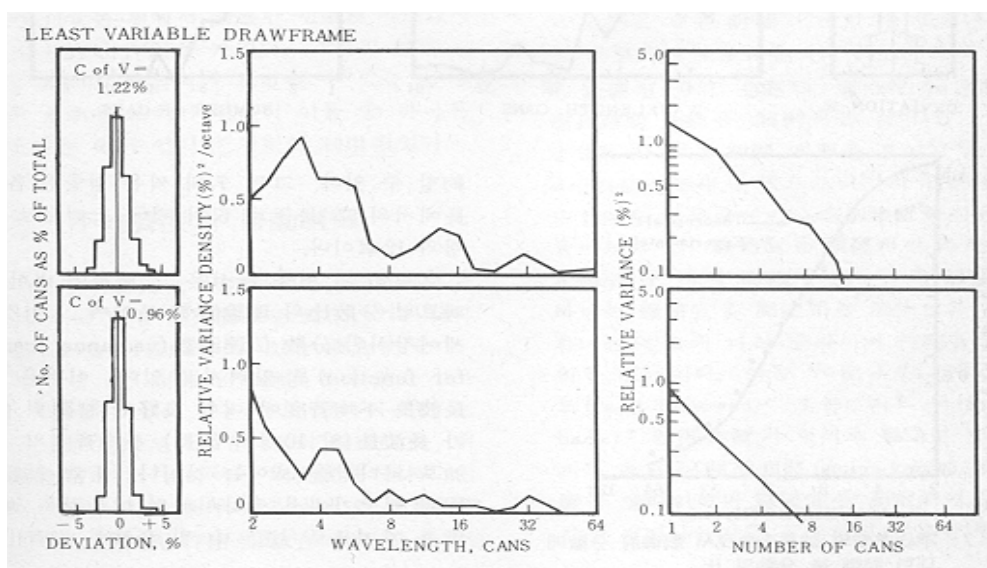
2 “ (with control)”

5 .



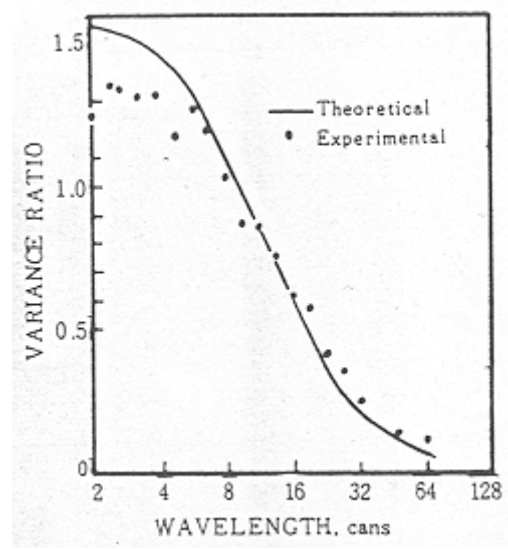
< 5>

6 , /



< 6>

. $\pm 1\%$
 가 , 가 .
 (20 가)가
 . -
 .
 10 가
 .
 ()
 . 10 가
 / .
 10
 가 가
 .
 . 7
 3 6 .
 7
 (variance transfer function) .
 가가 (10
) 가 .
 가 (,
), 가
 .



< 7>

가 가

10

가 가

()

가

가

가

V.

a.

b.

c.

가

가

가

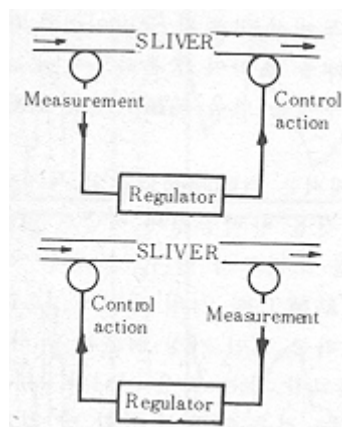
가

“ (feed-forward)” “ (feed-back)”
 . [(open-loop)]
 가 가

(regulator) 가
 . [(closed-loop)]
 가 가

가
 . 가

1 .



< 1>

가 Graf-Optima .

()

. 가

.

.

“ (magnification)”

.

.

가

.

.

.

“ ”

.

.

,

가

.

(control engineer)가

.

가

가

.

,

,

.

가

가

.

)

,

.

)

가

()

.

. ()

(Variance Ratio or Amplitude Ratio) .

(transfer function) .

.

가

가

(perturbation)

.