

Lea

가

가 2 hook

1 Lea Lea strength

·

× (count strength product)

(spinning quality)

·

lea

·

count strength product 가

CSP .(Fig.1)

$$CS = a-bc$$

CS : count strength product

a : CS scale

b : 가 CS

CSP -

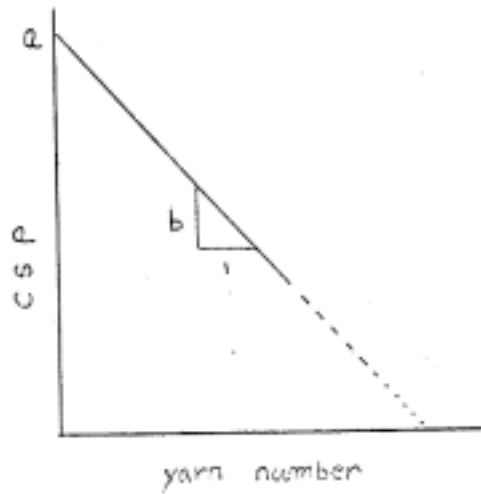
·

가

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lea strength

가 CSP- (a) .



<Fig. 1> CSP (yarn number)

가 CSP b/a . 가

b/a, CS/a .

가

A가 B B

A가 B

가 가

가

•

-0

1

S₁ : lea (lb)

C₁ :

lea

ASTM

1in

1 1/16in

21.7

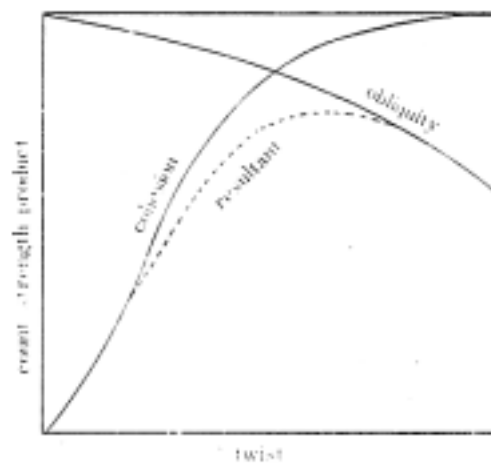


Fig. 2 CS twist

(skein strength)

$$S = \frac{91.49(L) - 18.27(C) - 70.3}{C}$$

, L : 1/32in

C :

S : (skein strength) (lb)

Lea 가 가

가 가

lea

$$= -1303.504 - 17.590N + 2428.474UHM - 59.786F + 22.964S$$

Texas

$$22^{\text{'s}} \text{lea} \quad (1b) = 123.77\text{UHM} + 0.73\text{S} - 1.73\text{F} - 82.27$$

$$= 118.86\text{UHM} + 0.18\text{S} - 4.10\text{F} - 24.19$$

$$40^{\text{'s}} \text{lea} \quad (1b) = 65.530\text{UHM} + 0.335.75\text{S} - 2.1315\text{F} - 33.2005$$

N :

S : (0gg 1000 1b/in)

SR : (1/8gg PI)

F : ($\mu\text{g/in}$)

UHM :

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가

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(twist multiplier)

count strength product

Fig.2

가 가

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(twist)

가

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가

(obliquity effect)

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가

가

.

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, drafting,

(twist cohesion)

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가

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colloidal silica

가

drafting

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가

가

drafting

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drafting

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skein strength

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Broad

water tight

air tight

.

1946

Peirce

(Spinning quality)

3

(

,

)

, 1956

Bogdan

Peirce

가

가

.

(positive component)

,

(negative component)

(fiber

obliquity)

.

Fiber obliquity

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Fiber obliquity parameter, drafting parameter, parameter,
parameter - -

Bogdan

$$S = k[p/c\{1-10^{-0.13(M-T)^2}\}-F] \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (1)$$

k :

$$, 160/1+BM^2$$

B : 가 가

c : ()

M :

p : parameter

T : ineffective twist parameter

F : drafting parameter

4가 parameter

가 .

intrinsic strength parameter P

가 parameter가

Q .

Bogdan 가 parameter .

$$B = 0.014 \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (2)$$

$$T = 4.5 - 0.15p \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3)$$

$$F = 2.1/(p-8) \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (4)$$

(2)(3)(4) (1) lea .

$$S = \frac{160}{1 + 0.014M^2} [p/c \{1 - 10^{-0.13(M-4.5+0.15P)^2}\} - 2.1/p - 8] \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

, , Lea 가

Lea

parameter .

1974 Subramanian Lord가 Q

.

$$Q = \frac{E\sqrt{S \times S_o}}{\sqrt{H \times H_s}}$$

E : 1/32in

S, S_o : 1/8in O gauge length (gf/tex)

H, H_s : (10⁻⁸g/cm) R,

D 가 Q parameter P

$$P = R \frac{e^{0.02Q} - 1}{0.02(Q + 1)} + \frac{D}{Q + 1} \quad (5) \quad \text{Lea},$$

parameter P가 CSP-count line

가 .

$$CS = \frac{160}{H0.014M^2} \left[P_I \{1 - 10^{-0.13(M-4.5+0.15PI)}\} \left\{ -\frac{2.1}{Ps - \delta} \right\} C \right]$$

P_I : strength parameter

Ps : strength parameter

Subramanian parameter

R, D가

(1) Lea

parameter L,

S, U F L, S, U

F factor parameter

가 .

$$P = C \frac{L^{\alpha} S^{\beta} U^{\gamma}}{F^{\sigma}}$$

C, α , β , γ , σ

parameter

(South eastern

area, South central area, South western area, Western area) U. S.

Upland cotton 3 group.

Group 1. 31/32 in short staple cotton T. M 4.4 22's

Group 2. 1~1 3/32 in medium staple cotton T. M. 4.0 22's

Group 3. 1 1/8~1 1/4in long staple cotton T.M 3.8 22's

Lea strength .

(1) : digital fibrograph 2.5% span length (31/32~1 1/4in)

(2) : 50/2.5 uniformity ratio(42~47%)

(3) : micronaire value(5.5~3.5 μ g/in)

(4) : pressley tester O gauge length {71~93

Mpsi (Thousand pounds per square inch)} stelometer 1/8 in gauge length

(18.5~26.4g/tex).(2)

U.S.D.A "annual cotton quality survey"

computer programming .

$$P = 2.54298 \frac{L^{0.44451} S_{1/8}^{0.10572} U^{0.27417}}{F^{0.08101}}$$

L : Digital fibrograph 2.5% span length(in)

$S_{1/8}$: 1/8 in gauge length (g/tex)

U : 50/2.5 uniformity ratio(%)

F : micronaire value($\mu\text{g/in}$)

< 2> Staple length

staple length group and objective description	zero gauge (1000 psi)	1/8 in gauge (g/tex)
Short staple		
Low strength	71—76	18.5—19.9
Average strength	77—82	20.0—21.4
High strength	83—88	21.5—22.9
Medium staple		
Low strength	74—79	19.0—20.9
Average strength	80—85	21.0—22.9
High strength	86—91	23.0—24.9
Long staple		
Low strength	82—85	23.5—24.4
Medium strength	86—89	24.5—25.4
High strength	90—93	25.5—26.4

(5) Lea (3)

< 3>

	Low	15—31(1b)
Short staple group	Average	32—48
	High	49—65
Medium staple group	Low	9—20
	Average	21—32
	High	33—44
Long staple group	Low	8—25
	Average	26—43
	High	44—61

20's, 30's, 40's

, 4

Lea

< 4> Estimated and observed lea strength of domestic cotton yarn

	20's	30's	40's
estimated	95.8 104.4 105.4 103.7 107.6	64.6 72.3 79.4 64.5 74.8	58.8 58.2 64.5 60.9 61.8
observed	93.8 100.5 103.5 102.8 106.5	65.1 74.0 76.6 67.0 71.2	53.9 53.5 59.5 54.4 57.1

intrinsic

strength parameter

Bogdan

가

Subramanian