

.

.

.

.

(KS)

A.S.T.M.

.

.

1.

$\frac{30}{3^s}$,

$\frac{40}{3^s}$, $\frac{50}{3^s}$, $\frac{60}{3^s}$

47†

5 5 , 25

120cm

(loop) ,

90m(100yds) .

2.

가 , mm
(R) , (63 ± 3) (1gf/Tex) ,
(176 ± 3), .

3.

1)

176 ± 3
30 2
(conditioning) .

2)

30
.
65
1 2 conditioning .

4.

$$= \frac{\ell - \ell'}{\ell} \times 100$$

ℓ :

ℓ' :

.

1.

(dry Heat)

< 1>

(Boiling water)

< 2>

< 1> Dry Heat

회수 번수 수축율	30 ' s/3	40 ' s/3	50 ' s/3	60 ' s/3
1	0.63	0.67	0.65	0.75
2	0.77	0.67	0.70	0.71
3	0.67	0.83	0.90	0.96
4	0.74	0.82	0.91	1.01
5	0.74	0.86	0.94	0.70
평균	0.71	0.77	0.82	0.96

< 2> Boiling Water

회수 번수 수축율	30 ' s/3	40 ' s/3	50 ' s/3	60 ' s/3
1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8
4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
평균	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8

2.

(Y)

1)

$$X_i \quad Y_i$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y_i &= \bar{y} + b(x_i - \bar{x}) \\ y_i &= a + bx_i \\ a &= \bar{y} - b\bar{x} \\ b &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - n\bar{x}\bar{y}}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{예제 4}$$

a, b

.

.< 1>

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ 30 & 0.71 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 & y_2 \\ 40 & 0.77 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_3 & y_3 \\ 50 & 0.82 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_4 & y_4 \\ 60 & 0.96 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bar{x} = 45, \bar{y} = 0.82$$

$$a = 0.541, \quad b = 0.0062$$

$$y = 0.541 + 0.0062x \dots\dots\dots$$

< 2>

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ 30 & 1.3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 & y_2 \\ 40 & 1.0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_3 & y_3 \\ 50 & 0.9 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_4 & y_4 \\ 60 & 0.8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bar{x} = 45, \bar{y} = 1.0$$

$$a = 1.72 \quad b = 0.016$$

$$y = 1.72 - 0.016x \dots\dots\dots$$

2)

$$x_i \quad y_i$$

$$y_i = ax_i^2 + bx_i + c$$

.

d

$$F(d) = \sum_{i=1}^n \{y_i - (ax_i^2 + bxi + c)\}^2 \quad .$$

a, b, c

F(d)

a, b, c

.

< 1>

$$a = 0.0002, \quad b = -0.01, \quad c = 0.835$$

$$y = 0.0002x^2 - 0.01x + 0.835 \dots\dots\dots$$

< 2>

$$a = 0.0005, \quad b = -0.0061, \quad c = 2.67$$

$$y = 0.0005x^2 - 0.00610x + 2.67 \dots\dots\dots$$

.

3)

가

.

(Y)

x

y

.

$$\gamma = \frac{n \sum xy - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{[n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2][n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}} \dots\dots\dots$$

, , ,

y

< 3>, < 4>, <

5>, < 6>

< 3>

	x	y	x^2	y^2	$x y$	$(\sum x)^2$	$(\sum y)^2$
	0.727	0.71	0.528529	0.5041	0.51617		
	0.789	0.77	0.622529	0.5929	0.60753		
	0.851	0.82	0.724201	0.6724	0.69782		
	0.913	0.96	0.833569	0.9216	0.87648		
계	3.28	3.26	2.70882	2.691	2.6962	10.7584	10.6276

< 4>

	x	y	x^2	y^2	$x y$	$(\sum x)^2$	$(\sum y)^2$
	1.24	1.30	1.5376	1.69	1.612		
	1.08	1.0	1.1664	1.00	1.080		
	0.92	0.9	0.8464	0.81	0.828		
	0.76	0.8	0.5776	0.64	0.608		
계	0	0	4.078	4.14	4.128	16	16

< 5>

	x	y	x^2	y^2	$x y$	$(\sum x)^2$	$(\sum y)^2$
	0.715	0.71	0.511225	0.5041	0.50765		
	0.755	0.77	0.570025	0.5929	0.58135		
	0.835	0.82	0.697225	0.6724	0.6847		
	0.955	0.96	0.912025	0.9216	0.9168		
계	3.26	3.26	2.6905	2.6910	2.6905	10.6276	10.6276

< 6 >

	x	y	x^2	y^2	$x y$	$(\sum x)^2$	$(\sum y)^2$
	1.29	1.3	1.6641	1.69	1.677		
	1.03	1.0	1.0609	1.00	1.03		
	0.87	0.9	0.7569	0.81	0.783		
	0.85	0.8	0.7225	0.64	0.680		
	4.04	4.0	4.2044	4.14	4.17	16.3216	16.00

$$y_1 = 0.99$$

$$y_2 = 0.98$$

$$y_3 = 0.99$$

$$y_4 = 0.98 \quad .$$

4)

4-1) (x) (y)

(%) 가 < 1

3 >

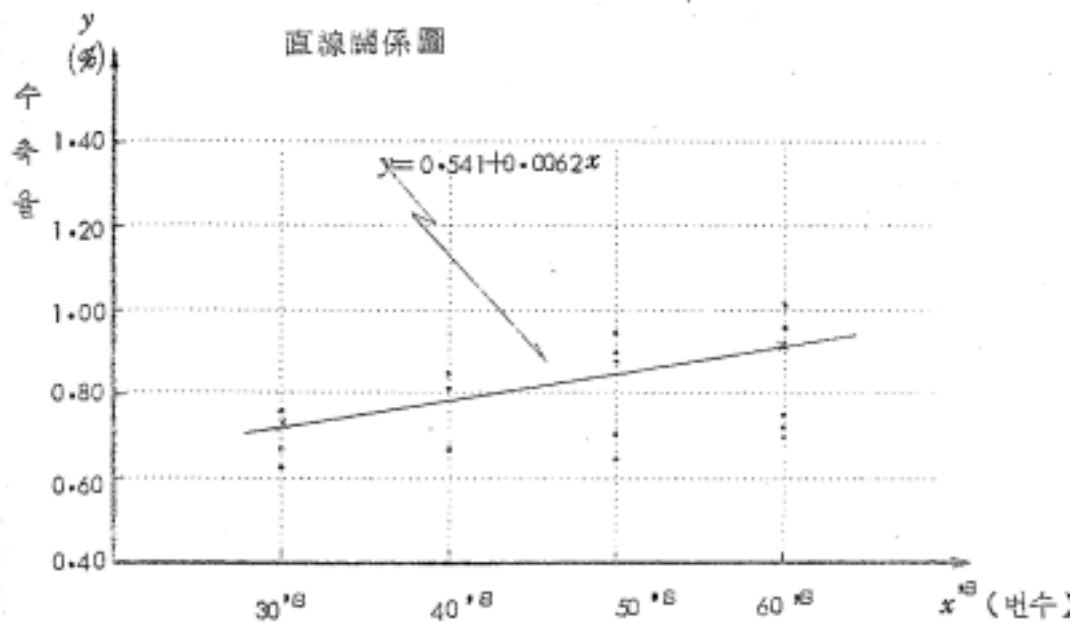
. < 2 4 >

4-2)

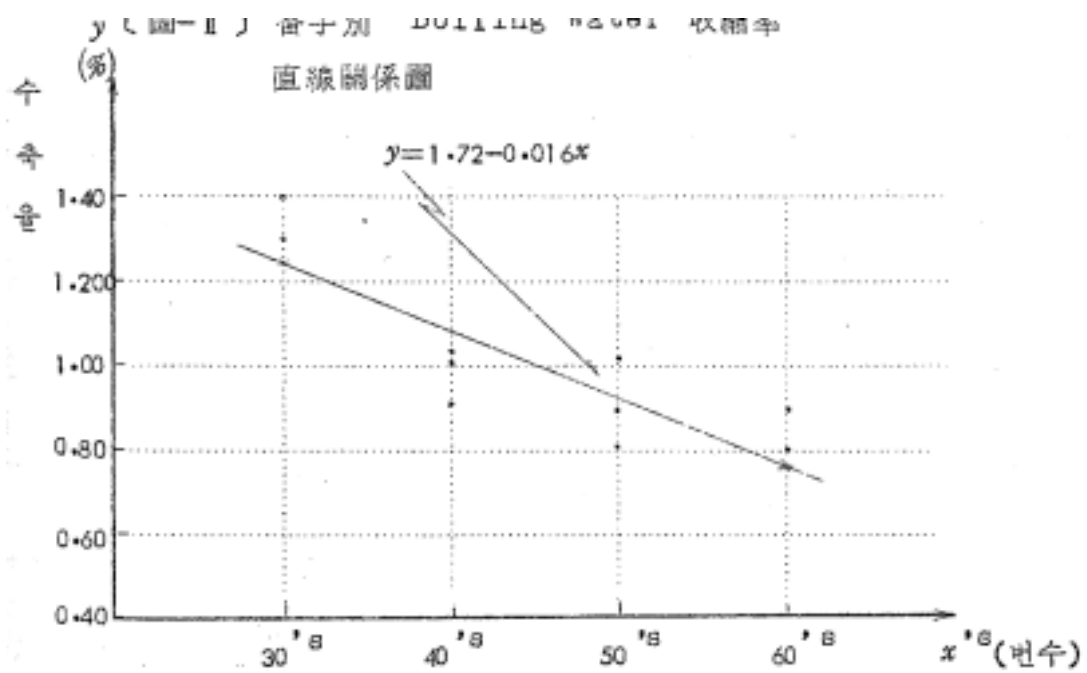
$$y_1 = 0.99 \quad y_2 = 0.98 \quad y_3 = 0.99 \quad y_4 = 0.98$$

Dry Heat

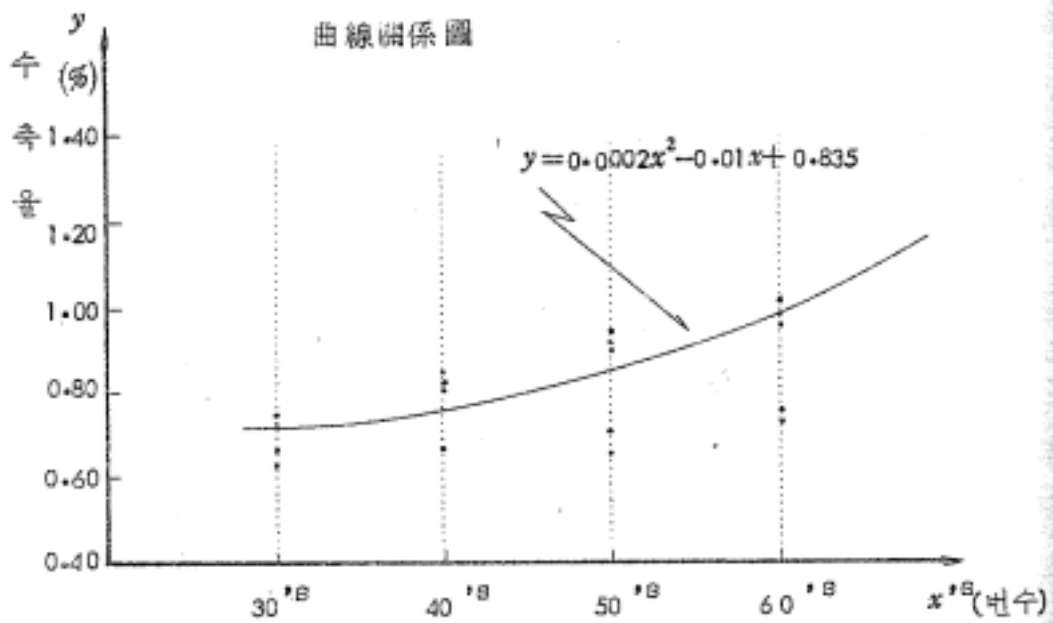
가 Boiling water



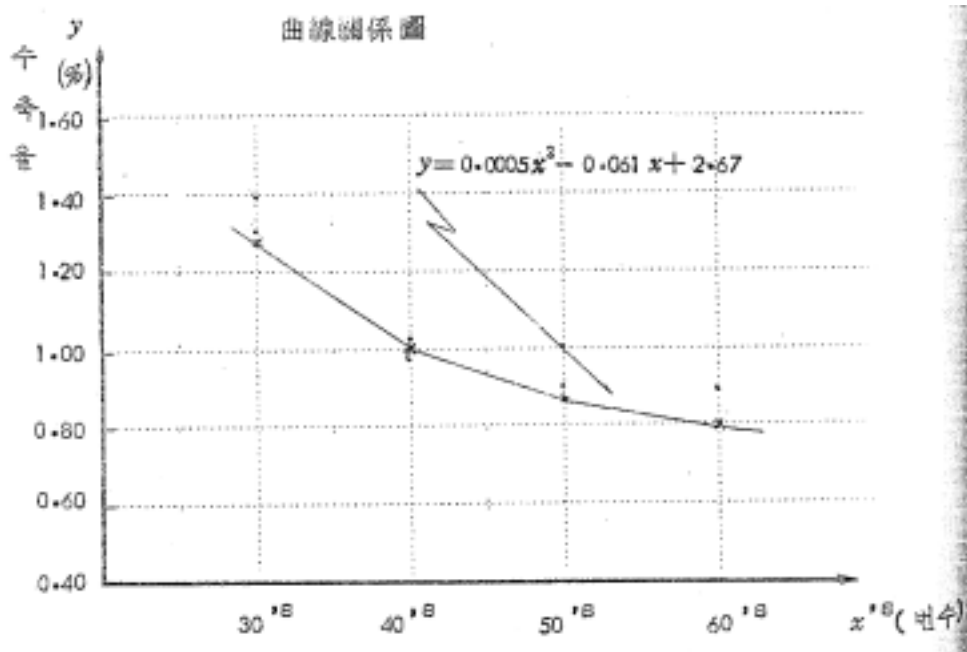
< 1> Dry Heat



< 2> Boiling Water



< 3> Dry Heat



< 4> Boiling water

4-3)

30~60's

- .
- .
1. Dry Heat 가 가 가 Boiling Water
- .
2. 50's Dry Heat
- Boiling Water .