

가

가

(sophistication)

(accuracy)

가

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4

Mark Report

(movement),

(degradation),

(bioconcentration),

(toxicity)

가

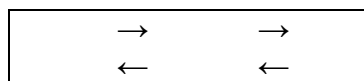
가

(partition coefficients),

가가 가 ,
 (lifetime) (persistence)

가 가

• :



Aeration stripping test (aeration)

가

• :

가 3가

(mechanism)

가

가 .

가

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BOD(, biochemical oxygen demand) .

BOD

5

50%

BOD

가

가

10~50%

가

가

. 10

20 BOD

가

가

BOD₅

BOD₂₀

- (Boiconcentration) :

가

(food chain)

/

가

- : ,

가

가

가

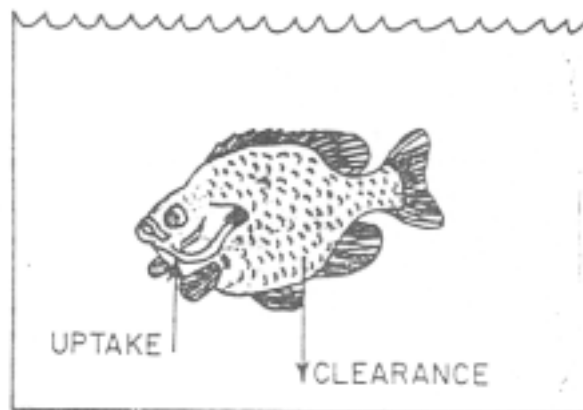
(, minnows)

96 가

가

가

가



가

가

4

가

가

< 1>

Dye carrier compound	Vapor pressure (mmHg @ 25°C)	Water solubility (mg/l)	Aeration stripping %COD removed (after 4hr)
Biphenyl	0.01	7.5	89
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.5	30.	98
Methylbiphenyl	0.02	5.2	94
Diphenyloxide	0.02	21	61
o-Phenylphenol	0.02	800	0

• :

가 1

, 1·2·4

가

. 1

(half life)

6~8

aeration stripping test

가 - ,

가 20 .

aeration

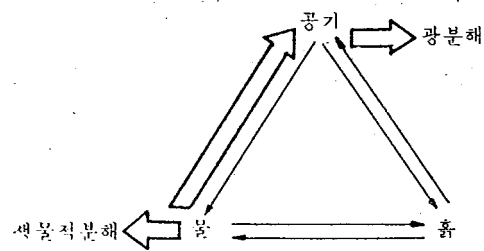
stripping

(

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• :

가 가 가 가 가 가 가



< 1> 가 가

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 , 1·2·4
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 가 가

BOD

BOD 10
 50% , 20 75% 10 20 BOD
 가

50

BOD₅ 가

5 BOD

3% 10 20 BOD

가

BOD

BOD₅

가

1·2·4

2

가

¹⁴C-1·2·4

5

56%: CO₂

7%: 1·2·4

23%:

12%:

2%: ,

1·2·4

2

1·2·4

• : 3

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가

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100~1,000

PCB isomer(2,2',4,4'-

) 10,000 가 가 .

< 2>

Dye carrier compound	BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand) % theoretical			Chemical reactivity Oxygen Water	Flash point. (°F ¹¹)
	5,	10,	20day		
Biphenyl	3,	71,	79	Stable	260
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	11,	52,	76	Stable	230
Methylbiphenyl	76,	76,	90	Stable	280
Diphenyl-oxide	91,	95,	98	Stable	239
o-Phenylphenol	62,	72,	75	Stable	255

< 3>

Chemical	Water solubility mg/l(ppm)	Partition coefficient(P) Octanol: Water (Log ₁₀ P)	Bioconcentration ^b ratio-(trout muscle: water)
o-Phenylphenol	800.	3.8 ^c	180 ^a
Diphenyloxide	21.	4.20	196±39
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	30.	4.18	290 ^a
Biphenyl	7.5	4.09	438±48
Methylbiphenyl	5.2	4.6 ^c	500 ^a
2,2',4,4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl (PCB Isomer)	0.001	7.6 ^c	9,500±1,800

a-Estimated from PartitionCoefficientCorrelation⁹.

b-Steady-state bioconcentration factor and standard deviation-bioconcentration test⁹.

c-Calculated Log P values according to Leo et al¹⁴.

• : 4 LC₅₀, 50%가

. LC₅₀ 1~10mg/l

“ ”

, 1·2·4 가 .

< 4>

(96-hour static water test flathead minnow.)

Dye carrier compound	LC ₅₀ (mg/l)
Biphenyl	5
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	5
Methylbiphenyl	5
Diphenyloxide	5
O-Phenylphenol	2.75

(exposure)

가

가

5

, 1·2·4 가 가 .

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, 1:2:4
(TLV, threshold limit value) (suggested
guide)가 5ppm

1 m 10mg

TLV

< 5>

Dye carrier compound	Oral LD ₅₀ (mg/kg for rats)	Skin irritation	Acute Skin absorption	Eye irritation	Vapor inhalation TLV® (or suggested guide)
Biphenyl	1600-3000	Slight	May be absorbed	Moderate	0.2ppm ^a
1,2,4,-Trichlorobenzene	1000	Slight to moderate	May be absorbed	Slight	5ppm ^b
Methylbiphenyl	1000-2000	Slight to moderate	May be absorbed	Slight	0.2ppm ^c
Diphenyloxide	2800	Slight	Unlikely absorbed in toxic amounts	Slight	1ppm ^a
-c-Phenylphenol	1000	Slight	Unlikely absorbed in toxic amounts	Moderate to Severe	10mg/m ^{3d}

a - TLV¹² b - Suggested guide¹² c - Suggested guide¹¹ d - Suggested guide¹³

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PCB(polychlorinated biphenyl) isomers

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BOD

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