

가

가

가

가 , 가
. 3가 가 가

가

가

OSHA EPA

General Electric (Solar heating system)

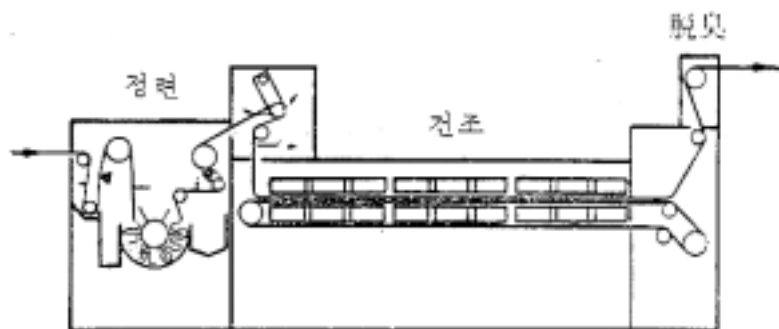
가

. Solar heating system 190

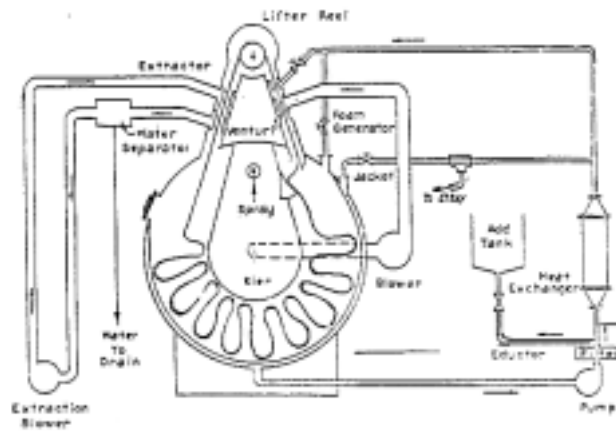
3

1 solar heat system
10,000,000 (barrel) (oil)

. 2 system . 3
 system 가 . 1978
 1 , solar collector
 (preheat) 70%
 .
 10 solvent process
 가 .
 solvent process 가 . oil
 solvent .
 Bruckner Machinery Corp. Solvanit S .
 Solvent solvent 3%
 . 35,000lb 35yd/
 0.5% .
 spot perchloroethylene 5~20ppm
 .
 .



< 1> Bruckner Solvanit S



< 2> Aqualuft

perchloroethylene 가

system(exhaust) EPA가

. Solvanit < 1>

Ciba Geigy 1 : 1.5 ~ 1 : 4

가

가

batch

가

가

(chamber)

가

Gaston county

Aqualuft(sancowad process)

1 : 1.5

1 : 4

1 : 4

< 2>

< 1>

	Mark V 6-Tube	Aqualuft 6-Tube With Extractor	
Water Consumption			
Prescour	20 : 1	— ^a	5 : 1
Dyeing	10 : 1	5 : 1	4 : 1 ^b
Wash	<u>20 : 1</u>	<u>12 : 1</u>	<u>12 : 1</u>
Total	60 : 1	17 : 1	21 : 1
Water Consumption (gal/lb fabric)	7.2	2.0	2.5
Steam Consumption (lb/lb fabric)	1.53	0.765	0.765
Electricity (kwh/lb fabric)	0.15	0.132	0.132
Utilities Cost (¢/lb fabric)			
Water (@ 40¢/1,000gal)	0.236	0.081	0.101
Steam (@ \$2.75/1000lb)	0.421	0.210	0.210
Electricity (@ 0.77¢/kwh)	<u>0.115</u>	<u>0.102</u>	<u>0.102</u>
Total	0.823	0.393	0.413
Fabric Load (lb)	1,500	1,800	1,800
No. Dyeings/day	6	6	6
No. Machines for 34,000,000lb/315 days	12	10	10
Utility Cost for 34,000,000lb/315 days	\$279,820	133,620	140,420
Capital Costs			
Waste Treatment (1/GPD) Machines	\$776,513	220,012	271,780

^a A prescour in the Aqualuft is not normally required to remove chemicals which create foam(as in a jet)

^b 4:1 was increment added to bring liquor ratio to 5:1

Mark V Aqualuft 1lb

Mark V lb 0.823¢가

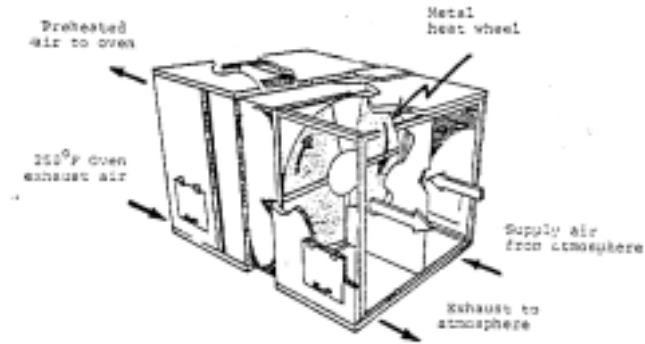
Aqualuft 0.392¢/lb 52.3% lb

0.43¢가 가 . Aqualuft Gaston county Jet

1 20% 가 ,

. < 1> Aqualuft Mark

V .



< 3> heat wheel

Lawtex Wing Co. (heat wheel)

duct 16%

. heat wheel

< 3>.

가 가

. (wheel)

가 가 가

가 , 가 .

85% .
 , 가 , ,
 가 . gas, flow GT turbine
meter (integrator) 1set
 .

1971 (direct recycle)
() 逆渗透 (reverse osmosis)
(dynamic membrane hyperfiltration) .
2,000,000
\$2,357
 . 10
120 \$.
가 .
 ,
(direct recycling) ,
 .

La France (pilot plant) 가
가 . 32becks
18 .
(mixture)
 . 16%
 . < 2>

< 2> Velour

a

Shade	Amount of Dyes (% of Fabric Weight)	
	Reuse Test	Standard Formula
Tan	0.412	0.438
Blue-green	10.480	10.932
Light Blue	0.055	0.189
Rose	0.233	0.302
Violet	0.130	0.130
Tan	0.305	0.438
Rose	0.310	0.189
Blue-green	0.485	0.632
Burnt Orange	1.450	1.940
Gold	0.990	1.033

*EPA Grant No. 5800929

가

(hyperfiltration

process)

(dynamic membrane)

(hyperfiltration)

가

(filtration process)

가

bath

가

25%

가

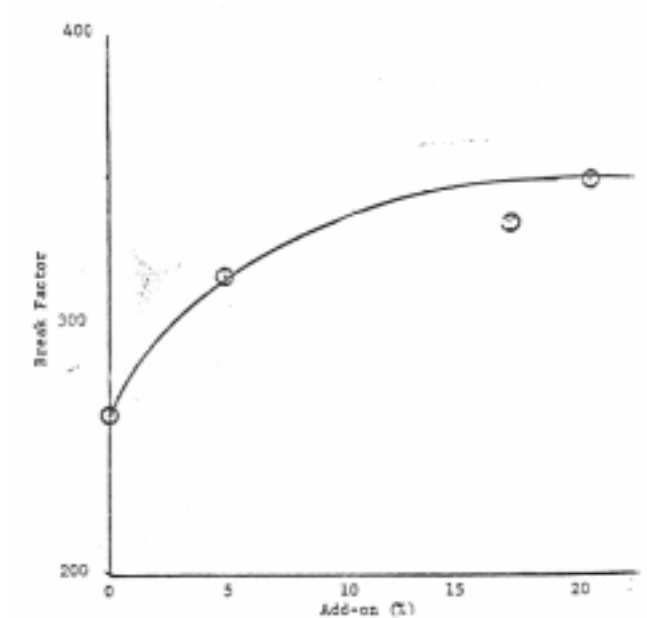
75%

100

가

200

5>



< 5>

가 가 100%

가

가

가

가

3

가

30% , 가 .

David Gessner Gessner Transcolorizer 60

25~30% .

, 가 가

30yd/min , 22yd/min 가 .

가 .

가 (backing paper) .

.

Hoechst

, alkaline earth metal

chlorites가 ,

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.

.

가 . 가 pH가 4

,

pH

,

.

pH

. PH가 가

. pH가

가 가 가 .

가 5 110g/l

가

가

가

가

가 <

4>

<

5>

25g/l

1~10 Mard

가

< 4>

가

(65% Add-on)

Fiber	pH	Chlorite (g/l.)	Temp(C)	Dose (Mrad)	Reflectance		Strength	
					Untreated	Treated	Untreated	Treated
Cotton	11	25	25	2	51.5	64.5	22.2	20.7
	11	25	25	0		55.3		21.9
	11	0	25	2		52.3		18.6
	11	0	25	0		52.3		21.6
	11	25 ^a	25	2		62.5		19.6
	11	25 ^a	25	0		55.1		21.1
	9	25	25	2	63.8	78.2	40.0	41.4
	9	25	25	3	63.8	80.1		
	11	25	25	2	62.5	74.6		
Polyester		12	25	1.5	64.6	76.7		
Cotton(Raw)	11.1	15	25	2	48.3	80.1 ^c		
Polyester		20 ^d		10	80.2	82.3		
Nylon 66		5	25	2		77.6		
		5	25	0		73.6		
		5	90 ^d	0		76.2		
Cotton		25	-15	2.5	62.5	78.7		
Nylon		25	-15	2.5	72.8	79.3		
Rayon(Fleece)		15	25	2	54.8	72.5		

^a Activator added ^b50% uptake ^cHusk free ^dSteamed 60min

< 5>

(65% Uptake)

Chlorite (g/l.)	Temp(C)	Dose (Mrad)	Storage Time(hr)	Reflectance after Treatment
20	25	1	6	80.8
20	25	0	6	52.3

(Fluoro carbon) , 가

. Du Pont

TF

. 가

가

. < 6>

(Fluorocarbon)dml

.

, , , 가

가 .

< 6>

	H ₂ O	Freon TF	Perchloro- ethylene	Petroleum Solvent
Boiling Point(C)	100	48	121	176
Specific Gravity	1.00	1.56	1.62	0.71
Latent Heat of Vaporization (cal/g)	540	35	50	68
Surface Tension (dyne/cm)	72	18	32	27
Solvency Power				
Solubility Parameter	23.5	7.2	9.4	7.5
Kauri Butanol Value		31	90	34
Vaporization Rate Comparison		280	27	4
Viscosity at 20°C(cP)	1.00	0.69	0.90	0.95

가

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 共融混合物 .
 . TF 가
 가 가 가
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 . ,
 가 가 .
 , TF .
 TF
 .
 TF 가
 .
 (trimer)
 .
 가
 .
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 TF , 가 ,
 . TF
 가 가
 . TF
 TF
 .
 가 < 7> .

가

. OSHA

가

. Du Pont 가

< 7>

(Thres hold Limit Value)

Substance	TLV. (ppm)
Trichlorotrifluoroethane	1,000
Methyl Chloroform	350
Hexane	100
Perchloroethylene	100
Trichloroethylene	100
Carbon Tetrachloride	10

2가

가

2

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

諸現象

가

가

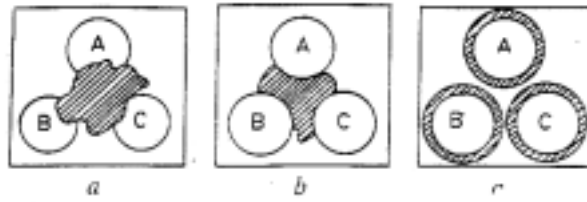
<

6>. Cosolvent球

가

가

가



< 6>

- (a) tetrahydrothiophene 1, 1-dioxide가 A, B, C
(b) A, B, C가 tetrahydrothiophene 1, 1-dioxide
(c) tetrahydrothiophene 1, 1-dioxide가 A, B, C

가 가 Dacron 54

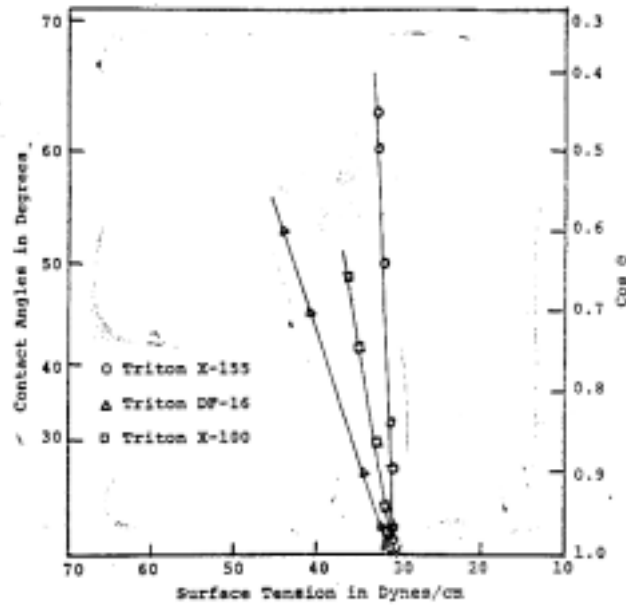
, (Print for mulation)

, (),

, 1

5

가 .



< 7> Dacron 54 Zisman plot

,

가

,

Zisman plot< 7> $\cos \varphi$. ,

가 가

가

- (zero-

wetting time)

,

. Dacron 54

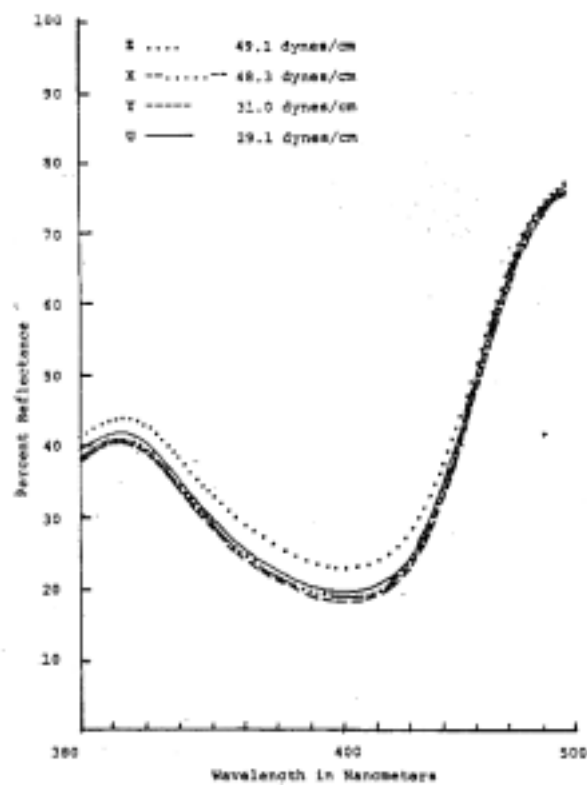
cos

Zisman plots

. < 7>

. Dacron 54

30.5dyne/cm



< 8>

Kubelka-Munk

가

가

가

, 31dyne/cm 0.01% 가
 , 0.02%
 31dyne/cm
 0.8%
 < 8> 가 圖示 .
 가
 가
 31dyne/cm 29.1dyne/cm
 가
 . 10g/l

locust bean gum 43.2dyne/cm
 alginate 55.6dyne/cm 가 .
 가 가
 .
 (1) .
 (2) .
 (3) .
 (4) 가 .
 가 10% .

가

가 ,

.

.

(glass

transition temperatures) T_g

가 가 .

가 가 가 .

3

,

(solvating)

(emulsifier)

.

(emulsifier) / 가

.

.

가

가

가 120~180

120 < 9>.

가

. <

10> biphenyl O-phenylphenol 가 .

가 .

가

가

methylen

chloride O-phenylphenol(o.p.p)

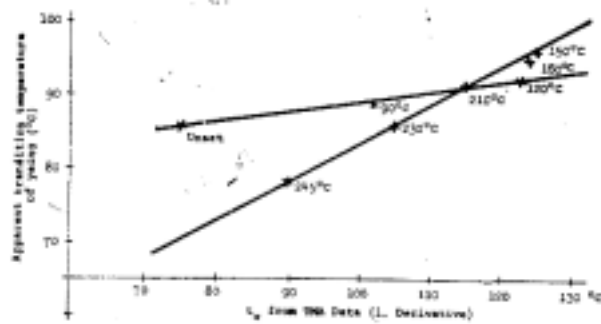
methylen chloride

가 < 8>

, 80

methylene chloride

가 가 O-phenylp-henol



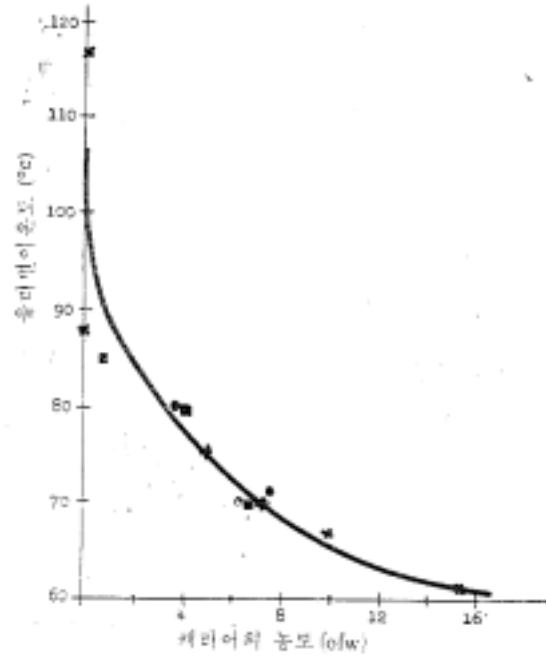
< 9> T_a

< 11> (TMA) . methylene chloride

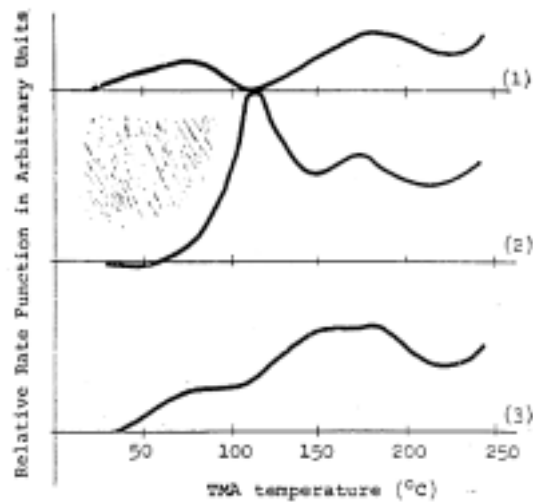
가

가

가



< 10> 가 T_g
 ●, X; biphenyl ■; O-phenyl phenol



< 11> 가

(1) 100g/l opp/methylene chloride

(2) opp/methyl chloride 80 45

(3) 5g/l opp 80 45

< 8> C. I. Disperse Red 60 80

Dyeing Conditions	Diffusion Coefficient $D \times 10^{-12}$
Without Carrier	0.45
With OPP, 1 g/l	13.0
With OPP, 5 g/l	13.0
Pretreated with OPP in Methylene Chloride+Steaming	26.1

가 .

- (1) , ,
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)