

spectrophotometer

densitometer

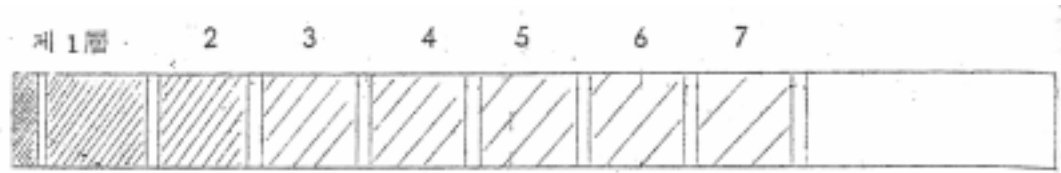
가

1.

가 가
가 . ,
, , , .
(3~6cm가) .
50~100cm .
.
.
(
,)
가 . ,
가 50~60
(1cm) 가 .
가 () ()
) 가 . <
1> < 2>
가
가
.
6~10 .
.
< 3> . 가
.

(,) ()
가





< 3 >

가 ,

가

2.

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(D \cdot \frac{\partial c}{\partial x} \right) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

. x , t

c , D . $[L^2 \cdot T^{-1}]$ 가

$[cm^2/min]$.

$$C=0, \bar{x} > 0 \quad t=0 \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$C=CO, \bar{x}=0 \quad t > 0 \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

Co

(1) 가

Fick

D C 가 (1)

Boltzmann

$$\eta = \frac{1}{2} \chi / t^{\frac{1}{2}} \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

, (1)

$$-2\eta \frac{dc}{d\eta} = \frac{d}{d\eta} (D \cdot \frac{dc}{d\eta}) \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

η

$$-2\eta \int_0^{c_1} \eta \cdot dc = (D \cdot \frac{dc}{d\eta})_{c=0}^{c=c_1} = (D \cdot \frac{dc}{d\eta})_{c=c_1} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

($0 \leq c_1 \leq c_0$)

$$C = 0 \quad D = \frac{dc}{d\eta} = 0 \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

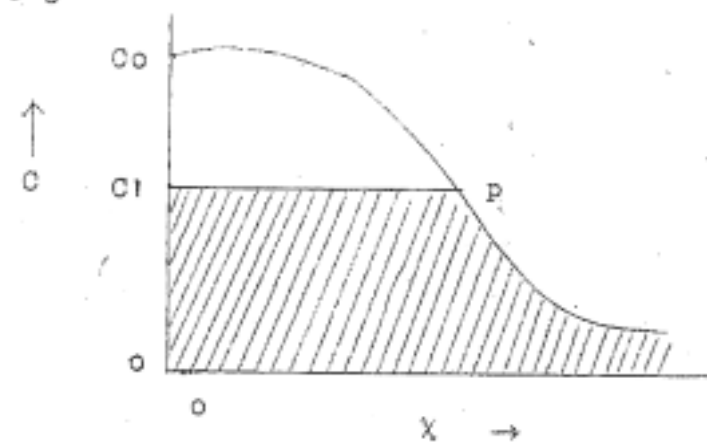
(6) (4) η

$$D_c = c_1 = -\frac{1}{2t} (\frac{dx}{dc}) \int_0^{c_1} x \cdot dx \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

가

C1 . < 4> (dx/dc) P

$$, \int_0^{c_1} \chi dc$$



< 4 >

가

(2) 가

D 가 . (Fick),

(1)

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} = D \cdot \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2} \dots\dots\dots (1')$$

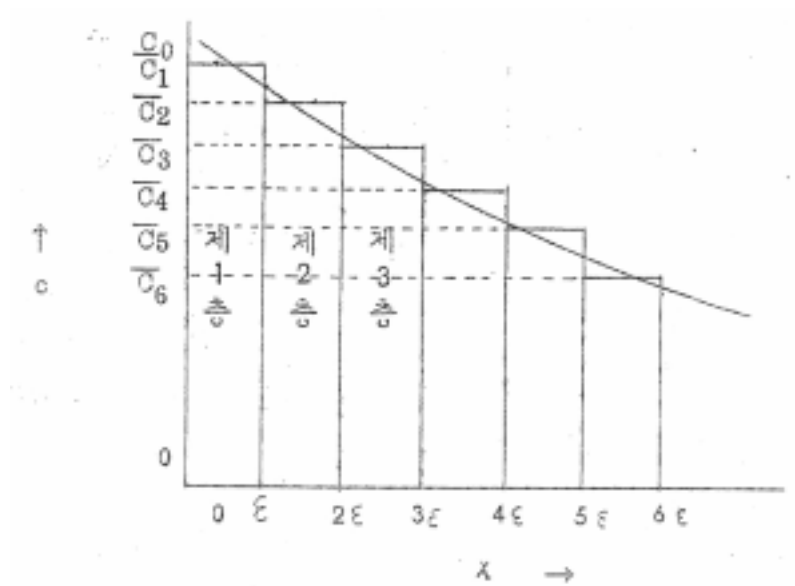
Laplace (2), (3)

$$\frac{C}{C_0} = \text{erfc} \frac{x}{2\sqrt{Dt}} \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

가

$$\text{erfc} x = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_x^\infty e^{-\eta^2} \cdot d\eta \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

(9) Fick



< 5> $\bar{C}_i$

< 5> ε , $\bar{C}_i$

$$\bar{C}_i = \int_{(i-1)\varepsilon}^{i\varepsilon} \bar{C} \cdot dx = 2C_0\sqrt{Dt} \left(\text{ierfc} \frac{i-1\varepsilon}{2\sqrt{Dt}} \right) \dots\dots\dots (11)$$

(i = 1, 2, 3, , n)

$$i \text{erfc} \chi = \int_{\chi}^{\infty} \text{erfc} \xi \cdot d\xi \dots\dots\dots (12)$$

$\bar{C}_i$ 가

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{2\sqrt{Dt}} = \zeta \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

, (11)

$$\frac{C_i}{C_v} = \frac{1}{\zeta} (i \text{erfc} \overline{i-1} \zeta - i \text{erfc} i \zeta) \dots\dots\dots (14)$$

($i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$)

가

()

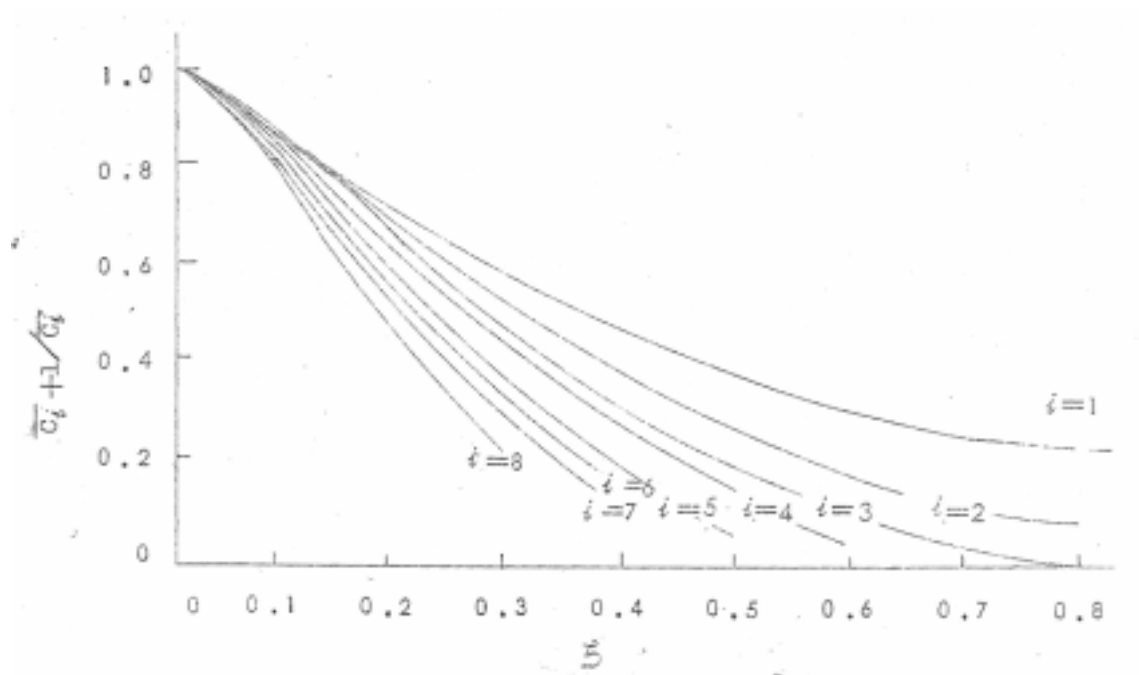
$$\frac{\bar{C}_{i+1}}{C_i} = \frac{i \operatorname{erfc} i \zeta - i \operatorname{erfc} i + 1 \zeta}{i \operatorname{erfc} i - 1 \zeta - i \operatorname{erfc} i \zeta} = \frac{\alpha_i - \alpha_{i+1}}{\alpha_{i+1} - \alpha_i} \dots\dots\dots (15)$$

$$\alpha_i = \operatorname{erfc} i \zeta \dots\dots\dots (16)$$

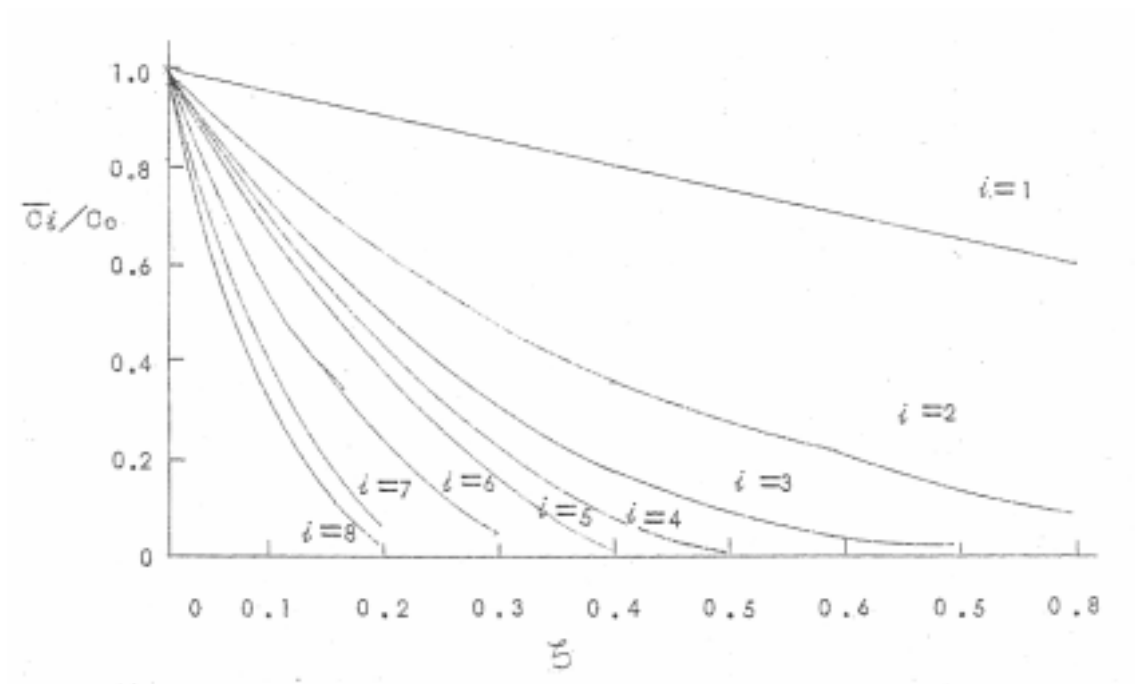
(14) (15) <

6> < 7>

< 6> < 7>



< 6> $\bar{C}^{i+1} / \bar{C}_i$ ζ



< 7 > ζ $\bar{C}_i$ C_0

< 1 > chrysophenine G 가 2

3

가 (Beer)

, C_0 $\bar{C}^{i+1} / \bar{C}_i$

$\bar{C}^{i+1} / \bar{C}_i = 1 \sim 6$ < 6 > ζ

= 6 가 = 1~5

$\zeta = 0.124$

(13)

$$D = \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{t} \cdot \frac{1}{\zeta^2} \dots\dots\dots (17)$$

$4.66 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm}$
 $D = 3.52 \times 10^{-7}$
 cm^2/min 가
 ζ
 가
 $< \quad 7 >$
 $=1 \sim 5$
 ζ
 $\bar{C}_i / C_0$
 $\bar{C}_i$
 Co가
 Co가

< 1> Chrysophenine G

(90 ; 1000min; $1.00 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dye/l}$; $3.00 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol NaCl/l}$)

i	光学密度	$\bar{C}_i \times 10^7$	$\bar{C}_{i+1} / \bar{C}_i$	ζ	$\bar{C}_i / C_0$	$C_0 \times 10^7$
1	0.175	4.99	0.851	0.125	0.929	5.37
2	0.146	4.25	0.839	0.124	0.793	5.36
3	0.125	3.56	0.808	0.128	0.651	5.47
4	0.101	2.88	0.832	0.107	0.697	4.13
5	0.084	2.39	0.750	0.136	0.502	4.75
6	0.063	1.80	0.698	0.147		
7	0.044	1.25				
8	0.033					
9	0.023					
10	0.019					

$\lambda_{\text{max}} : 425 \text{ m}\mu$

$\zeta = 0.620/5 = 0.124$

$D = 3.52 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm}^2/\text{min}$

$C_0 = 5.02 \times 10^{-7} \text{ mol/cm}^2$ Swollen cellophane

[mol/cm³

Swollen cellophane]

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