

가 (3)

- (2) -

3.2

3

(dye bath)

(diffusion)

(adsorption)

1

, 3

$10^{-3} \sim 10^{-4}$, $10^{-5} \sim 10^{-6}$ $10^{-7} \sim 10^{-8} \text{cm}^2/\text{min}$

(order) ,

가

(rate-determining step)

2

2

1 3

가

가 ,

(clearance)

(desorption) ,

가

(mass transfer)

3.2.1 (package)

(1)

가 ,
 (flow rate) 가 . (steady flow)가
 , (stream line) dr ,
 dp 가 (u) (η)
 Darcy (transmission rule) .

$$u = \frac{K}{\eta} \cdot \frac{dp}{dr} \dots\dots\dots (3-1)$$

K .

$$(3-1) \quad dp/dr = \Delta p/r \quad , \quad A \quad q \quad (3-2)$$

$$q = A \cdot u$$

$$= K \cdot \frac{1}{\eta} \cdot \frac{A}{r} \cdot \Delta p \dots\dots\dots (3-2)$$

$$(3-2) \quad A/r \equiv 2 \pi l / \ln(r_0/r_i) \quad , \quad (\text{gravity}) \quad g$$

$$(3-3) \quad .$$

$$q = K \cdot p \frac{1}{\eta} \cdot \frac{2\pi l}{\ln(r_0/r_i)}$$

$$q = \frac{2\pi l K}{\eta} \cdot \frac{g(p_i/p_0)}{\ln(r_0/r_i)} \dots\dots\dots (3-3)$$

r , l , r_i r_o
 , p_i p_o .

(3-2) K , $1/\eta$, A/r 가 , (laminar flow)

$q = \Delta p$. $q/\Delta p$, $q/\Delta p = 1/\eta = 2\pi l/\ln(r_0/r_i)$.
 ϵ K Kozeny-Carman (3-4)
 4) .

$$K = \frac{\epsilon^3}{K_0 S_0^2 (1-\epsilon)^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-4)$$

K_0 Kozeny , S_0 .

가 ,
 가

. ,

가 .

d_y ,

d_f 가 n 가 ,

() ϵ_f K_f (3-5)

.

$$K_f = \frac{d_f^2}{16k_0} \cdot \frac{\epsilon_f^3}{(1-\epsilon_f)^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-5)$$

가 d_y 가 ,

ϵ_y K_y (3-6) .

$$K_y = \frac{d_y^2}{16k_0} \cdot \frac{\epsilon_y^3}{(1-\epsilon_y)^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-6)$$

, McGregor

 K_p

(3-7)

$$\frac{K_p}{K_y} = 1 + 1.80 \frac{K_f}{K_y} + 2.68 \left(\frac{K_f}{K_y} \right)^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (3-7)$$

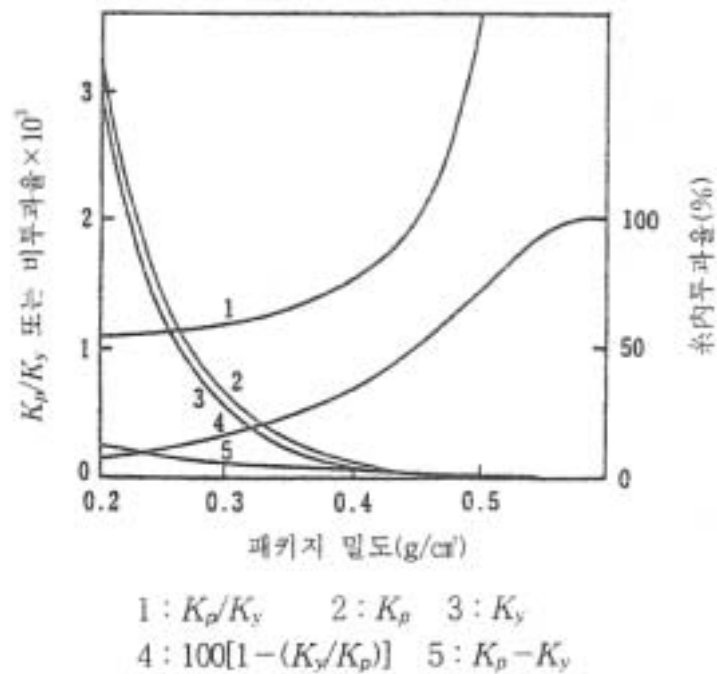
(3-7)

(3-8)

$$\frac{K_p}{K_y} = 1 + 1.80 \alpha^2 \beta^2 \gamma^2 + 2.68 (\alpha^2 \beta^2 \gamma^2)^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (3-8)$$

< 3.6> < 3.3>

$$100[1-(K_y/K_p)]$$



< 3.6>

(ρ_p) [g/cm ³]	$\alpha'' = \alpha' = 5.11 \times 10^{-2}$			$\alpha'' = \alpha' = 5.58 \times 10^{-2}$		
	K_p/K_y	100[1-(K_y/K_p)]*	K_p^{**}	K_p/K_y	100[1-(K_y/K_p)]	K_p
0.20	1.08	7.40	3.25×10^{-3}	1.04	3.90	3.13×10^{-3}
0.22	1.10	9.10	2.34	1.05	4.80	2.33
0.23	1.11	9.90	2.00	1.06	5.70	2.00
0.24	1.12	10.7	1.70	1.06	5.70	1.76
0.26	1.14	12.3	1.23	1.07	6.50	1.31
0.28	1.17	14.5	9.01×10^{-4}	1.08	7.40	9.87×10^{-4}
0.30	1.20	16.7	6.63	1.09	8.30	7.51
0.32	1.24	19.4	4.88	1.11	9.90	5.81
0.34	1.29	22.5	3.55	1.12	10.7	4.39
0.36	1.39	28.1	2.58	1.14	12.3	3.37
0.38	1.43	30.1	2.87	1.16	13.8	2.56
0.40	1.53	34.6	1.33	1.19	16.0	1.96
0.42	1.68	40.5	9.60×10^{-5}	1.23	18.7	1.50
0.44	1.89	47.1	6.74	1.27	21.3	1.14
0.46	2.20	54.6	4.66	1.31	23.7	8.50×10^{-5}
0.48	2.70	63.0	3.18	1.38	27.5	6.32
0.50	3.63	72.5	2.16	1.46	31.5	4.67
0.52	5.62	82.2	1.45	1.57	36.3	3.39
0.54	11.40	91.2	1.00	1.72	41.9	2.44
0.56	39.41	97.5	6.93×10^{-4}	1.94	48.5	1.75
0.58	864.0	99.9	5.25	2.28	56.1	1.21

: 1)* : 100[1-(K_y/K_p)]

(%)

2)** : K_p $\rho_p = 0.23 \text{ g/cm}^3$

가 ,

5~10% ()

, K_p K_y 가 ,

가 ϵ_y

가 가 K_p/K_y 가

, K_p K_y 가 , 가

.

,

가 가

. Denton (liquor flow) (electrolyte

trough) , (analogy theory)

(electric potential)

. 가 Laplace

. 가 < 3.7> ~ < 3.9>

.

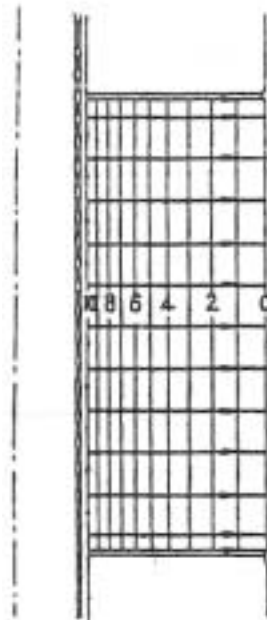
, (shoulder)

(immunizing) . < 3.8>

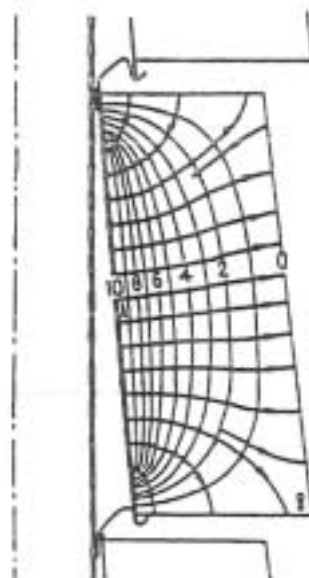
, < 3.9> (a)

. (c) (d)

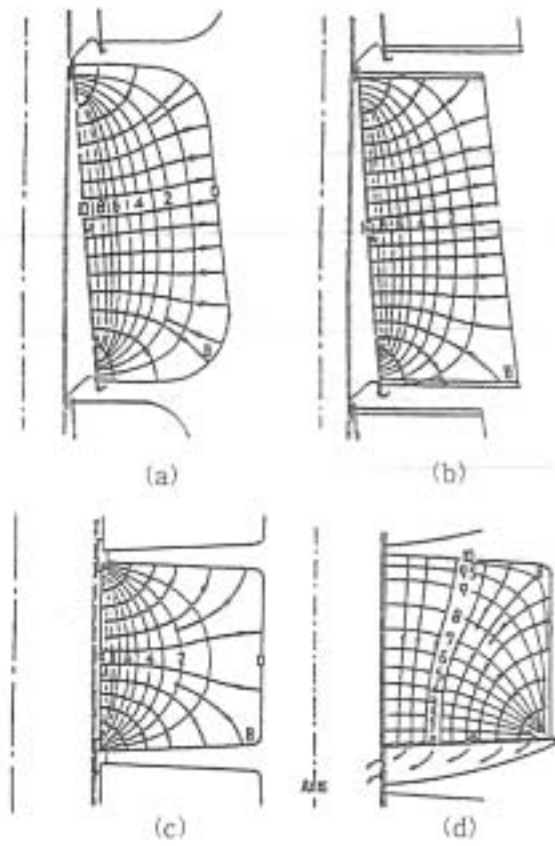
, (c) (d)



< 3.7>



< 3.8>



< 3.9>

가 Laplace

,

가 Darcy

$$u = (K/\eta) \cdot p \dots\dots\dots (3-9)$$

,

$$\nabla \cdot u = 0$$

$$\nabla^2 p = 0$$

Laplace

,

$$\nabla^2 p = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial z^2} = 0 \quad \text{..... (3-10)}$$

< 3.7>

,

(axial symmetry)

$$\partial p / \partial z = 0,$$

(seal)

(shope) 71

$$\partial p / \partial z = 0$$

.

(3-10) ,

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} \right) = 0 \quad \text{..... (3-11)}$$

$$p(r_i) = p_i, p(r_0) = p_0$$

,

,

$$p_{i0} = \frac{p_i - p_0}{\ln(r_0 / r_i)} \ln \frac{r_0}{r} + p_0 \quad \text{..... (3-12)}$$

$$p_{0i} = \frac{p_0 - p_i}{\ln(r_0 / r_i)} \ln \frac{r}{r_i} + p_i \quad \text{..... (3-13)}$$

$$dp/dr$$

, (3-9)

.

$$u_{i0} = \frac{k}{\eta} \cdot \frac{g(p_i - p_0)}{\ln(r_0 / r_i)} \quad \text{..... (3-14)}$$

$$u_{0i} = \frac{k}{\eta} \cdot \frac{g(p_0 - p_i)}{r \ln(r_0 / r_i)} \quad \text{..... (3-15)}$$

$$q_{i0} = 2 \pi r l \cdot u_{i0}, q_{0i} = 2 \pi r l \cdot u_{0i},$$

.

i0

, 0i

.

(2)

가

, ,

가 , v, t, x c, t

M, M_E, K ,

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial t} = K(M_E - M) \dots\dots\dots (3-16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} v(c_1 - c_2) &= \text{가} \\ &= M/\text{sec} \quad \text{가} \times \dots\dots\dots (3-17) \\ &= M/\text{sec} \quad \text{가} \times W(x_2 - x_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{c_1 - c_2}{x_1 - x_2} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial t} \cdot \frac{W}{v} \dots\dots\dots (3-18)$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial x} = \frac{WK}{v}(M_E - M) \dots\dots\dots (3-19)$$

W . M_E 가 .

$$M_E = RC^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (3-20)$$

$$(3-16) \quad , \quad (3-19)$$

$$M = 0, 0 < x < l, t = 0$$

$$V_{cx=0} = V_{c0} - \int_0^l W M dx$$

(3-16) (3-19) ,

V , C_0 , $C_x = 0$

< 3.10>

가 ,

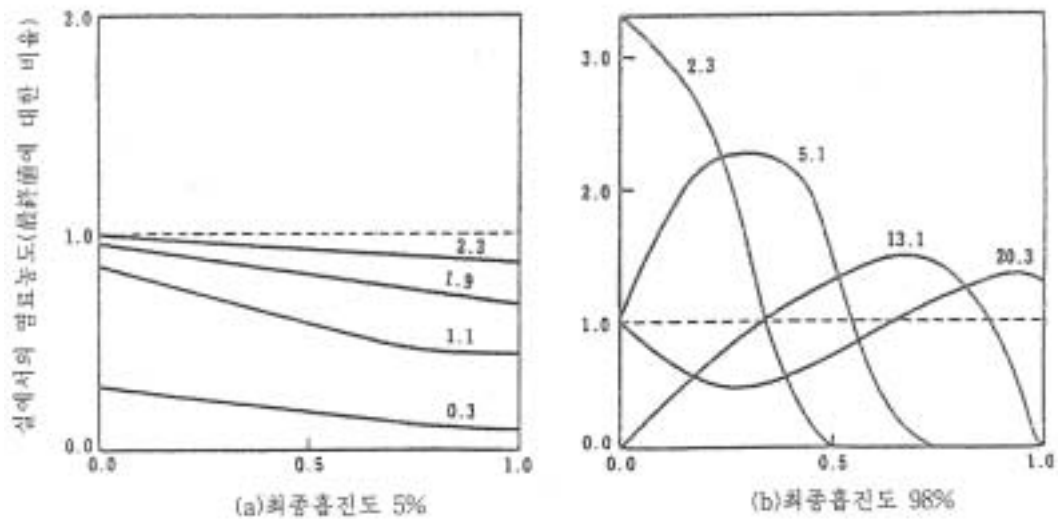
가 .

가 가

가

(desorption) (migration) ,

가 ,



패키지 내의 거리비율

< 3.10> 가

(,)

< 3.11>, < 3.12>

,
 v/KV 가 ,

, v/KV 가 .

v/KV 가 ,

K가 ,
K가

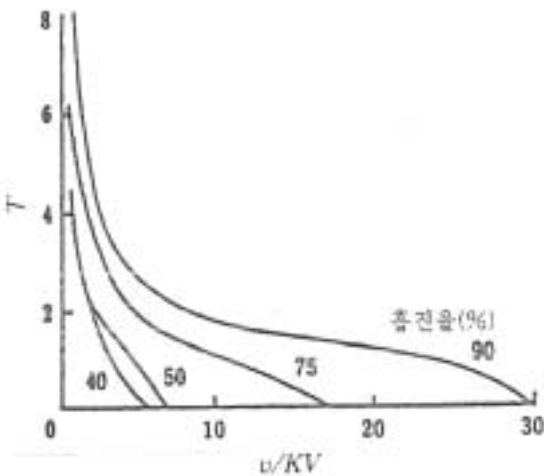
v/KV v , V K

< 3.10> ,

(rapid)

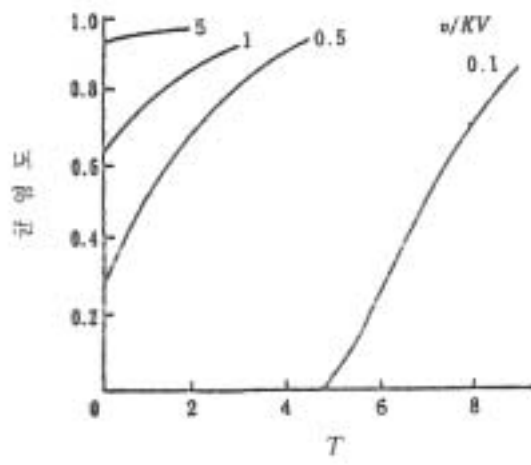
가 ,

(beam)



< 3.11> (v/KV)

(T : 95%)



< 3.12> (T) (20 , 50%)
(T : 95%)

(3)

가 ,
 ,

(optimization) , (level
dyeing) ,

(batch) 가

(continuous dyeing)

， ， ，
，
.
，
，
가 .
，

(ring dyeing)

< 3.13> 가

， .
，
.
.

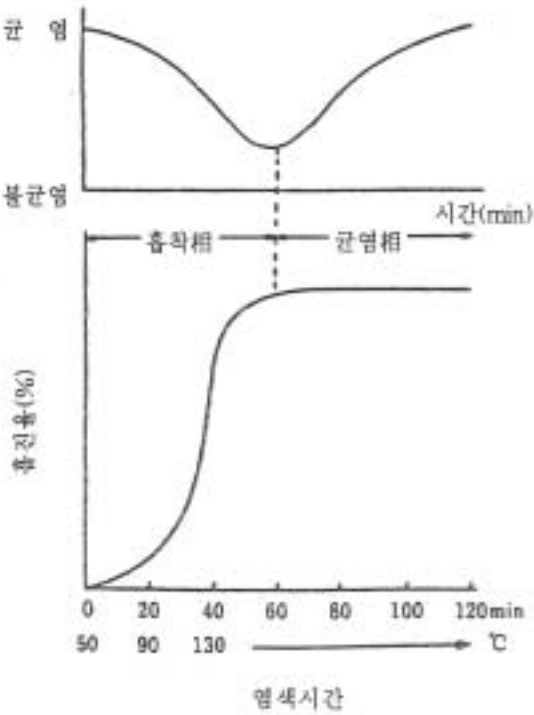
， ， 가 .

， (drainage) .

，

.

(glass transition temperature)



< 3.13>

(3-12)

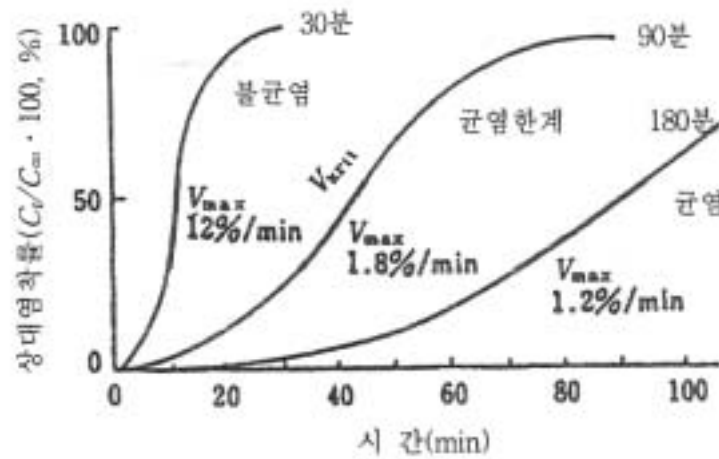
(V_{krit})

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{sig}} &= \frac{1}{C_{\infty}} \int \frac{dc^2}{dt} \\ &= \frac{1}{C_{\infty}} \int V_t \cdot dc \dots\dots\dots (3-21) \end{aligned}$$

C_{∞} , dc dt , V_t dc/dt .

< 3.14> ,

가 V_{knit} , .



< 3.14> (critical dyeing rate)

가

, 가 ,

가 V_{knit} 가 .

2%/min 가

(3-

22), (3-23) . Popescu ,

$$r = \frac{1}{b} A f (1 - \alpha) \exp(-E / RT) \dots\dots\dots (3-22)$$

$$f(1-\alpha) = (1-\alpha)^n \dots\dots\dots (3-23)$$

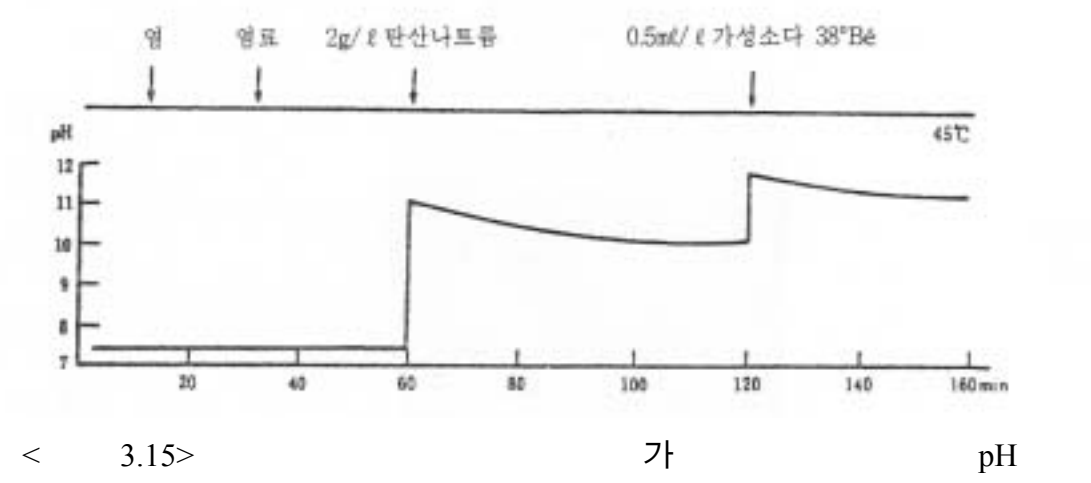
$$\frac{dr}{dT} = 0 \dots\dots\dots (3-24)$$

$$b = \frac{An(1-\alpha)^{n-1} \exp(-E/RT)}{E/RT^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-25)$$

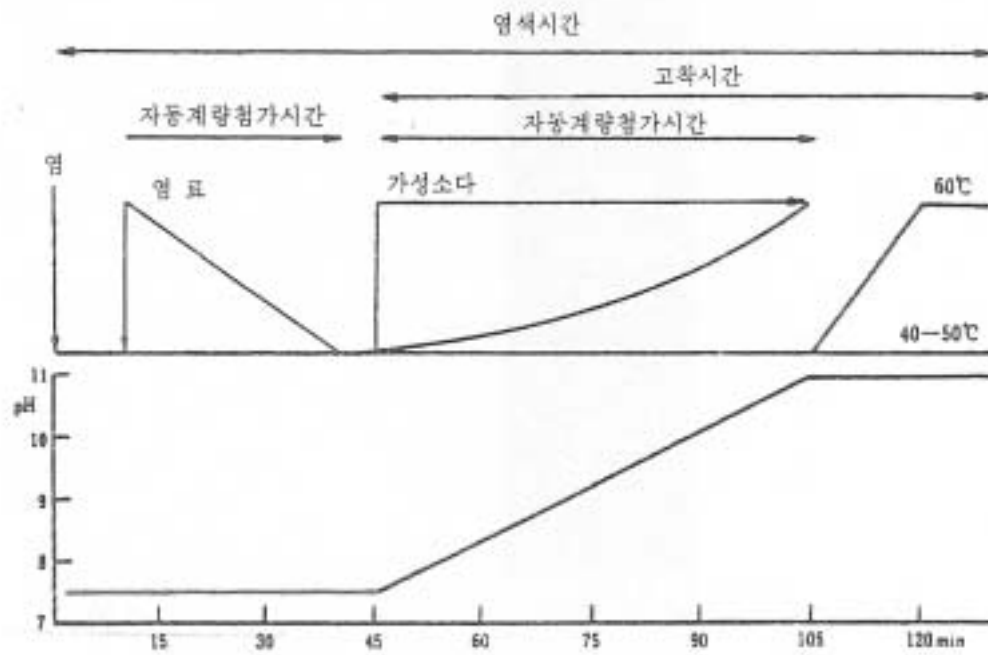
$$r = d\alpha/dt, \alpha = c_t/c_0, b = dT/dt, E, T, t, c, n \text{ (order of reaction)} \dots\dots\dots (3-26)$$

$$Mt/M_\infty = A \beta^{-1/2} \{ \exp \beta (t-t_0) + \beta t_0 - 1 \}^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (3-26)$$

$$\beta = \alpha E/RTT_0, \alpha = dt/dT, E, M, \text{ (reactive dye), (absorption), pH, } < 3.15>, < 3.16>$$



< 3.15> 가 pH



< 3.16> Lever metering pH

< 3.15> 가 pH

< 3.16> pH가 가

< 3.15>

< 3.16>

가 (accelerating agent) 가

, (batch) 가