

가 (3)

- (5) -

3.3.2

, < 3.10> 가 .

, .

< 3.10>

		. . .
		. . .
		. . .
		. . .
		. . .
		. . .
		. . .
		. . .

(1)

(molecular volume) v d (molecular volume) v d

$$\text{Log D} = \log k - A \cdot v - B \cdot d \dots\dots\dots (3-55)$$

$$A, B \quad k \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (3-44)$$

가 . (3-44)

가 (1mol) 가 , 가 가
가 .

< 3.11> .

(vat dye) (relative diffusion rate) < 3.12> .

< 3.11>

가 가 가

(95) .

Icyl Orange R	8,500 μ^2/min
Chlorantine Fast Blue 3GLL	50 μ^2/min

— Chlorantine Fast Blue 3GLL 50 μ²/min

< 3.12>

가

>

>

< 3.11>

		(cm ² /sec)		()
	Chicago Blue B	3.3×10^{-10}		90
	Benzopurpurine 4B	7.7		90
	Azo Violet	7.3		90
	Eboli Blue B	10.5		90
	Benzo Sky Blue	17.3		90
	Dianil Blue G	25.2		90
	Chrysophenine G	150.0		90
(Procion)	Yellow RS	2.4×10^{-8}		30
	Brilliant Red 2BS	25.0		30
	Blue 3GS	20.0		30
(Brenthol)	AS	2.4×10^{-8}		25
	OT	2.6		25
	FR	1.4		25
	PA	1.2		25
	AS	13.8×10^{-8}		50
	OT	10.4		50
	FR	8.5		50
	PA	6.9		50

: . : 5g/l

. : 5g/l

. : 가 0.052N

< 3.12> (60 ,

()		(μ^2/min)	(min)	(%)	
: 0.22% NaOH, 0.25% Na ₂ S ₂ O ₄					
	Indanthrene Yellow GK	470	2.3	50	A5
	Indanthrene Red BK	240	3.3	79	B20
	Indanthrene Olive GN	28	2.2	46	C ∞
	Indanthrene Olive 3G	4	30.0	95	B20
	Caledon Brilliant Violet R	220	0.8	77	C20
	Caledon Gold Orange G	140	0.3	> 95	D80
	Hydron Blue G	12	1.3	> 95	D ∞
	Ciba Violet B	370	0.1	100	D40
	Indanthrene Brown 2RD	360	0.2	> 95	D40
	Ciba Blue 2B	360	0.2	> 95	D ∞
: 0.55% NaOH, 0.25% Na ₂ S ₂ O ₄					
	Cibanone Red 4B	13	220	> 95	B40
	Indanthrene Khaki 2G	1	1,000	100	A5
	Caledon Green RC	26	4.2	100	D ∞
	Indanthrene Brown GR	22	7.3	65	D80
	Paradone Yellow G	120	0.4	69	C40
	Galedon Jade Green X	49	0.3	> 95	D ∞

가 ,

가 . (3-55)

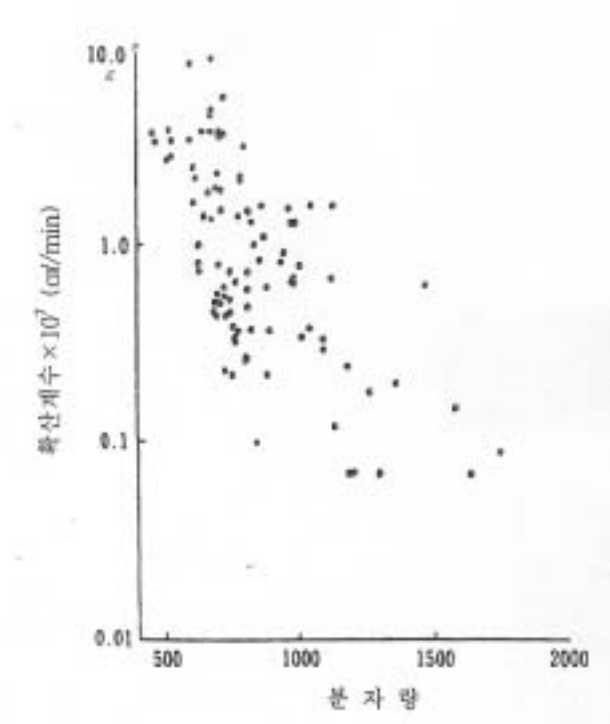
,

< 3.29> .

가 , 가가

(benzidine) 가

,



< 3.29>

(90 , : 0.1g/l, : 2g/l)

IK (

)

IN

() 가 , .

(grunder) (reactive dye)

가

, .

.

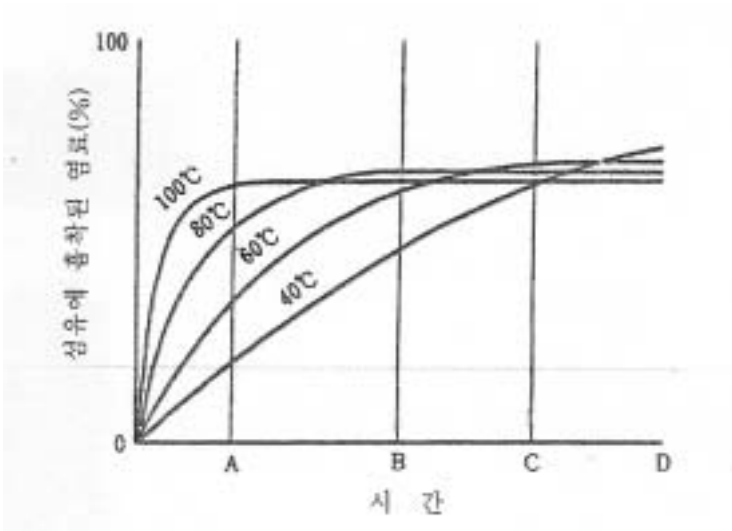
(2)

,

(exothermic reaction)

< 3.30>

가 , 가
D , 가 가
A ,



< 3.30>

가 가 ,

(E)

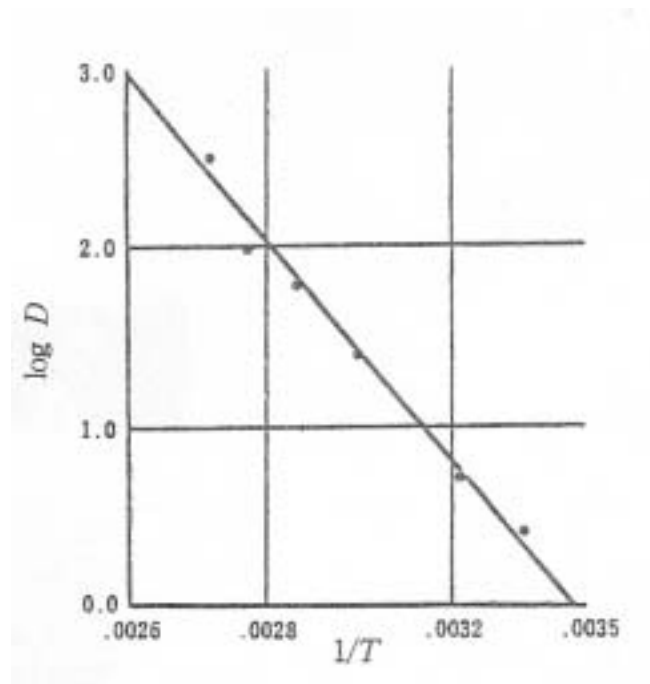
T

D_T Arrhenius

$$D_T = D_0 \exp(-E/RT) \dots\dots\dots (3-56)$$

D_0 , R (gas constant)
 (3-56) D_T $1/T$

< 3.31>



< 3.31> Heliotrope 2 B

Arrehenius

WLF (3-57) 가 , (synthetic fiver)

WLF 가 WLF

(3-57)

R

$$E = \frac{2.303 \cdot R \cdot A \cdot B \cdot T^2}{(B + T - T_g)^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-57)$$

가

가

가

가

(microbrownia motion)

Eyring

가

가

< 3.13>

< 3.13>

		(Kcal/mol)
AS		10
		12.5
		14
		22
		29
		22
		40
(cation)	(Orlon 42)	60

< 3.14> 가

가 가

,

(thermosol dyeing)

< 3.14>

	60	80	100	125	150	200
-15,000cal	1	4	10	40	100	800
-20,000	1	6	25	135	590	7,250
-25,000	1	8	56	468	2,950	67,700
-30,000	1	10	126	1,590	14,500	617,000
-40,000	1	30	639	18,000	355,000	5.2×10^7
-60,000	1	169	16,100	2.4×10^6	2.1×10^8	3.8×10^{11}

가

가

(irregular dyeing)

,

가

가

가

(3)

(anion)

가

(accelerant)

Chlorazol Fast

Red K

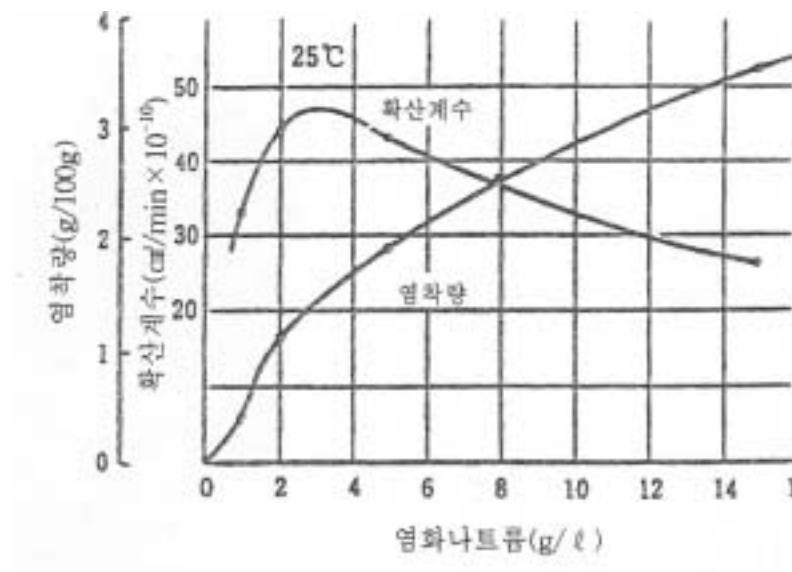
< 3.32>

가 가

가 ,

< 3.33> <

3.34>



< 3.32>

Fast Red K

(electrical

surface phenomenon)

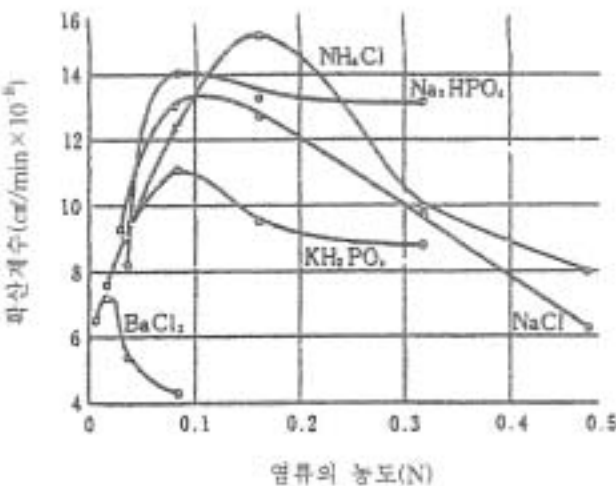
가

,

(dipole) (oriented adsorption)

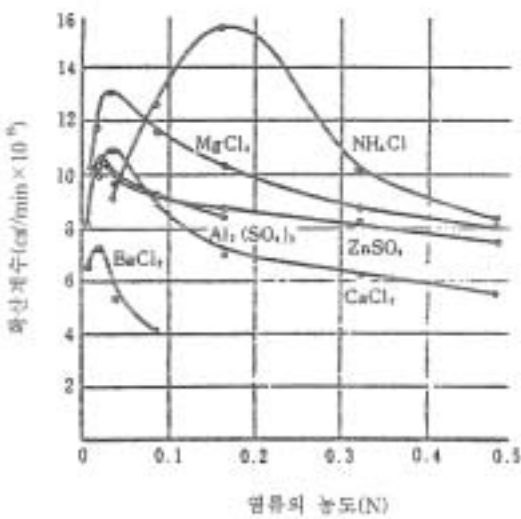
가 가 , 2

(electric double layer)



< 3.33> Chicago Blue-6B

(: 0.005%, : 100)



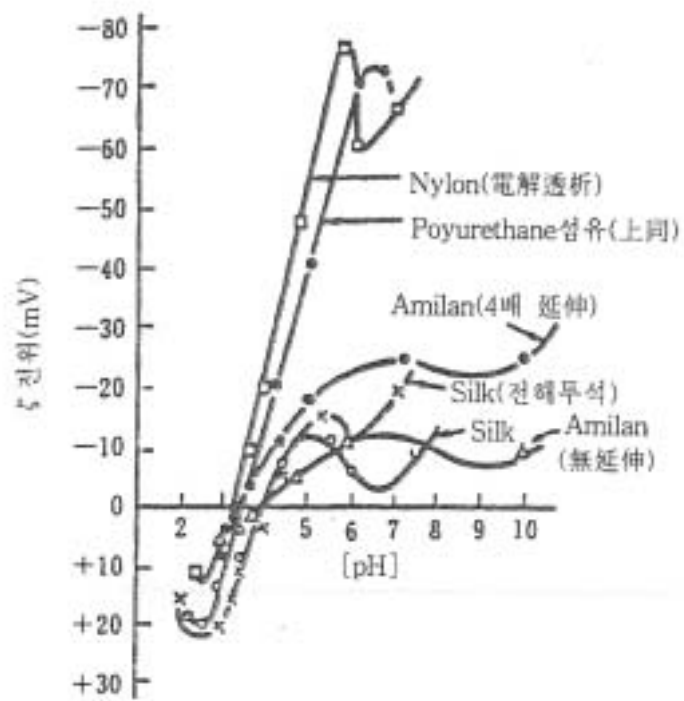
< 3.34> Chicago Blue-6B

,
 , ζ (zeta potential)
 $\frac{2}{2}$
 (potential difference) ϵ (epsilon potential) . 2
 Stern
 (diffusion layer) 가 , (stationary layer)
 ,
 가 ζ . ϵ
 , ζ ,
 .

< 3.15> ζ (pH 7) (isoelectric point)

	ζ (mV)	
	-40~-50	-
	-20	3.8 ~ 4.0
	-40	3.4 ~ 4.9
6	-59 ~ -66	5.0 ~ 5.6
Yuriron	-10	6.6
Cashmilon	-81	-
Tetoron	-95	-
Vynylon	-114 ~ -125	-
Hizex	-100 ~ -106	-
	-140 ~ -150	-

ζ < 3.15> . pH 7
 -(minus) , pH
 가 pH 가 , ζ
 가
 pH
 3.35>, < 3.36> .



< 3.35> ζ pH
 ζ
 (cotton) ζ <
 3.37> ,

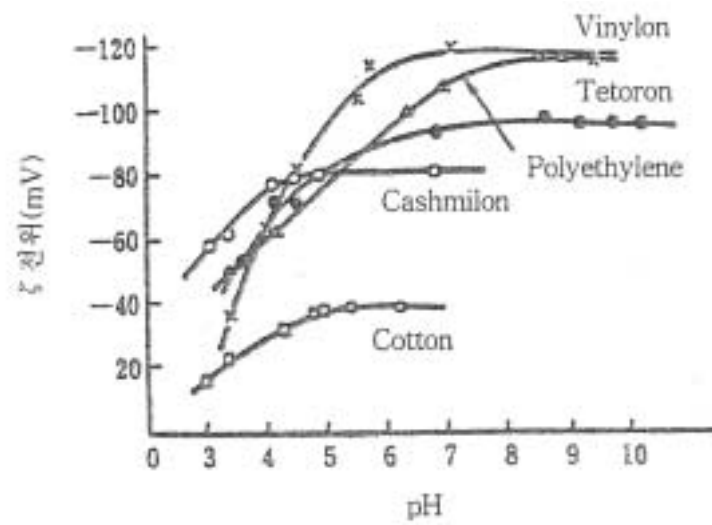
$\lceil \text{atomic value} \rceil$ $-\zeta$
$$\text{Al}^{3+} \quad \text{Th}^{4+}$$

가 - ζ

(Schulze-Hardy)가

가

- ☐ : $\text{Li} > \text{Na} > \text{K} > \text{Rb} > \text{Cs}$
- ☐ : $\text{Mg} > \text{Ca} > \text{Sr} > \text{Ba}$
- ☐ : $\text{SO}_4 > \text{CH}_3\text{COO} > \text{Cl} > \text{Br} > \text{I} > \text{SCN}$



< 3.36>

 ζ pH

(charge)

- (minus)

(electrification)

(repulsion power)

(molecular attraction)

가

()가

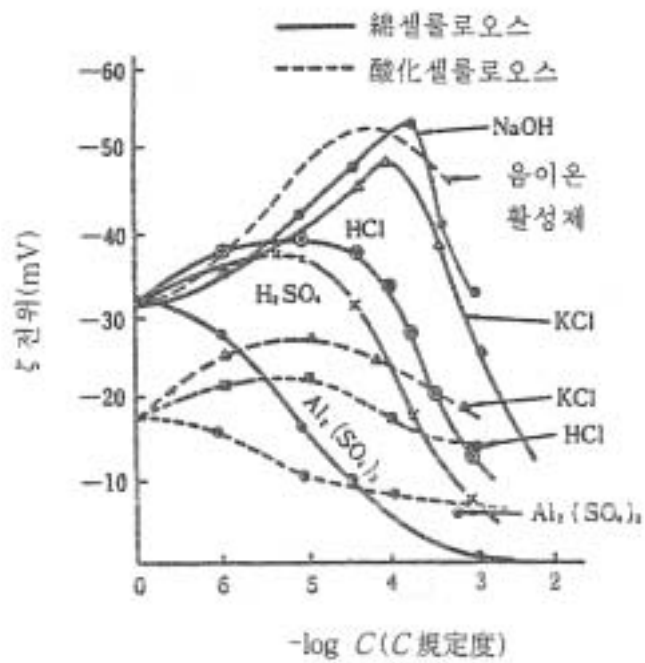
(barrier) , 가

(potential)

< 3.38>

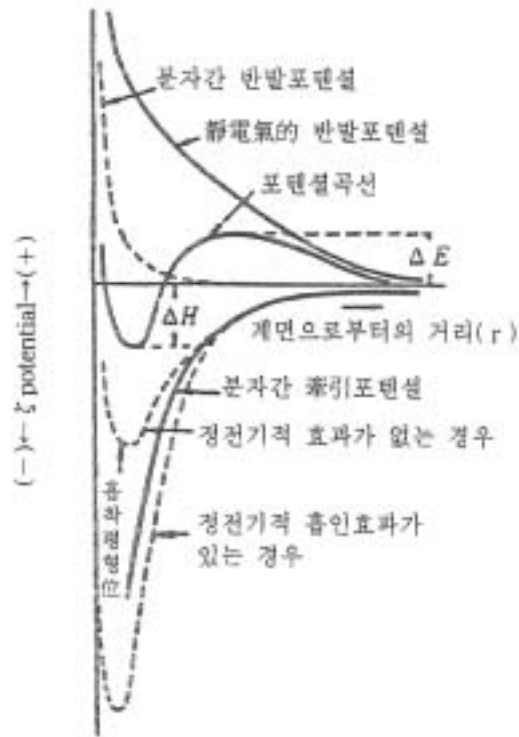
가 , ζ 가 가

가 pH - ζ



< 3.37>

ζ



< 3.38> (interface)

< 3.33> < 3.34>

Crank ,

가 -(minus) 가 .

가 가 , 가

가.

2 .

(φ_0)

f ,

$$f = e^{-\varphi_0 z \epsilon / KT} \dots\dots\dots (3-58)$$

K Boltzman , z 가 , ε ,
 $\phi_0 z \varepsilon$, T . D ,
 $D = fD_0C_B/S$
 , S C_B
 W , D_0

$$D = fD_0WC_B/S \dots\dots\dots (3-59)$$

q ,

$$q = \left(\frac{2nkTK}{\pi} \right)^{1/2} \sinh \left(\frac{\varepsilon\phi_0}{2kT} \right) \dots\dots\dots (3-60)$$

q_c

αS ,

$$q = q_c + \alpha S = q_c + \frac{Sz\varepsilon N}{AM} \dots\dots\dots (3-61)$$

K , n , N Avogadro
 , A , M .
 (3-58) ~ (3-61) (3-62) (3-63) . $\alpha = z \varepsilon$
 N/AM .

$$\log \frac{DS}{D_0WC_B} = -\frac{\phi_0 z \varepsilon}{kT}$$

$$= -2z \sinh^{-1} \left\{ (q_c + \alpha S) \left(\frac{\pi}{2nkTM} \right)^{1/2} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (3-62)$$

$$q_c + \alpha S = - \left(\frac{2nkTK}{\pi} \right)^{1/2} \sinh \left\{ \frac{1}{2z} \log \left(\frac{DS}{D_0 WC_B} \right) \right\} \dots\dots\dots (3-63)$$

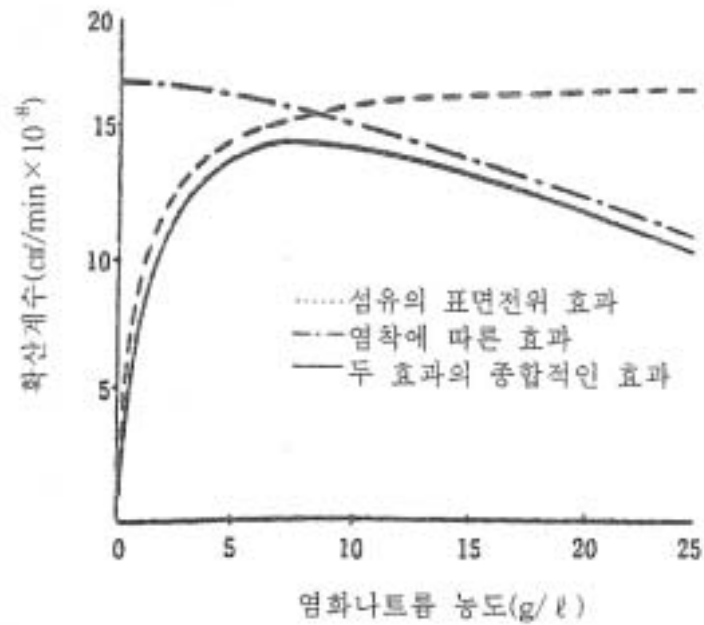
Crank

< 3.39>

< 3.40>

< 3.41>

,



< 3.39>

(D)

(/Chlorazol Sky Blue FF)

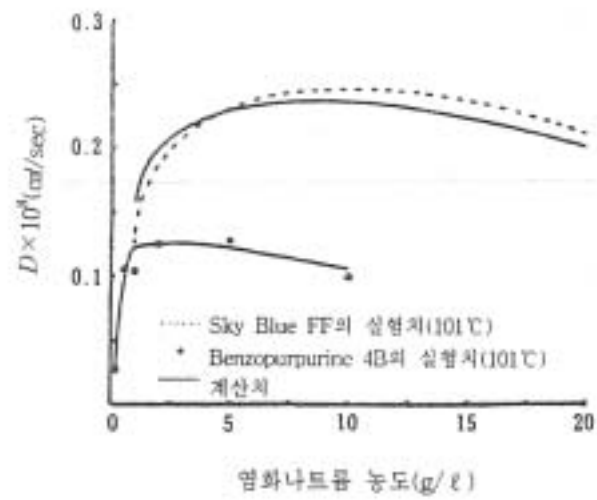
,

가

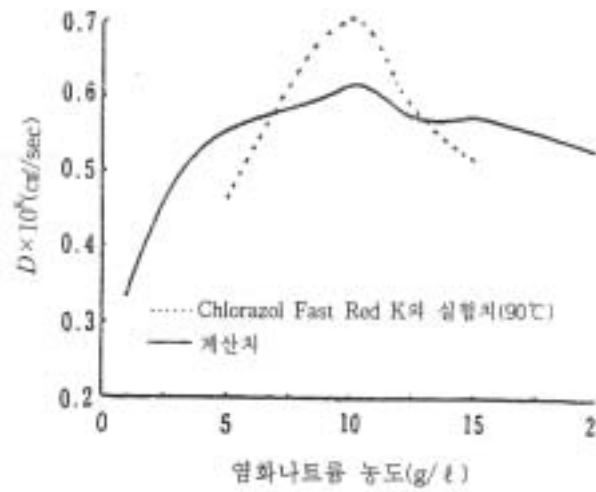
가

,

.



< 3.40> (D) (: 0.05g/l)



< 3.41> (D) (: 0.05g/l)