

가 (3)

- (9) -

### 3.5

가 (aftertreatment)

가 , , .  
Parish .

#### 3.5.1 (F )

(washing bath) (part) ,

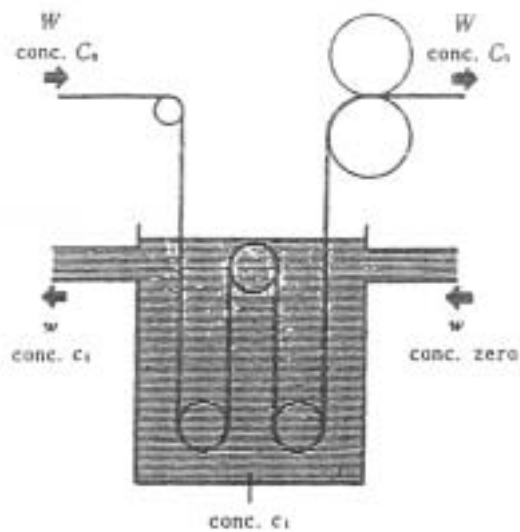
< 3.61> 가 , 가

$C_0$ ,  $C_1$  ,  $E_w$  (3-

65)

$$E_w = (C_0 - C_1) - C_0$$

$$= 1 - C_1/C_0 \dots\dots\dots (3-65)$$



< 3.61>

$$C_1 = 0, E_w = 1$$

$$C_1 = C_0, E_w = 0$$

(3-65)  $C_1/C_0$  ,

$C_0/C_1$  .

$W$   $w$

, 가 , 가

$(C_0W)$   $(C_1W+c_1w)$  .

$$C_0 \cdot W = C_1 \cdot W + c_1 \cdot w \dots\dots\dots (3-66)$$

, 가 ,

$$c_1 = C_1$$

$$F = w/W \dots\dots\dots (3-67)$$

, (3-66) .

$$C_0 \cdot W = C_1 \cdot W + C_1 \cdot W \cdot F$$

$$C_0 = C_1(1+F) \dots\dots\dots (3-68)$$

$$C_1/C_0 = 1/(1+F) \dots\dots\dots (3-69)$$

(3-69) ,

, .

(3-67) ,  $W$  .

### 3.5.2 (K )

Parish F K .

$$(C_1 - C_{eq}) / (C_0 - C_{eq}) = \frac{c_1}{C_{eq}} = K \dots\dots\dots (3-70)$$

가  $C_{eq} > C_1$  ,  
 $C_{eq} = c_1$  .

(1)

(affinity) (3-70) ,

$$(C_1 - c_1) / (C_0 - c_1) = K \dots\dots\dots (3-71)$$

(3-66), (3-67) ,

$$C_0 = C_1 + c_1 \cdot F \dots\dots\dots (3-72)$$

(3-71), (3-72) (3-73) .

$$\frac{C_1}{C_0} = \frac{1 - K + F \cdot K}{1 - K + F} \dots\dots\dots (3-73)$$

$C_1 = c_1, K = 0$  ,

$C_1 = C_0, K = 1$  . K F

(parament) , , .

$C_1 / C_0$  K F < 3.22> .  $C_1 /$

$C_0$  K K 가

가 .

$$< 3.22> C_1 / C_0 \quad K \quad F \quad ( \quad )$$

| K    | $C_1 / C_0$       |      |      |      |      |          |
|------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|----------|
|      | $F \rightarrow 2$ | 5    | 10   | 20   | 50   | $\infty$ |
| 0.8  | 0.82              | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80     |
| 0.5  | 0.60              | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.50     |
| 0.2  | 0.43              | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.20     |
| 0.1  | 0.38              | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.10     |
| 0.05 | 0.35              | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.05     |
| 0    | 0.33              | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0        |

(2)

$$(3-70) \quad C_{eq} = A \cdot c_1 \quad ,$$

$$\frac{C_1}{C_0} = \frac{A(1+K)+F \cdot K}{A(1-K)+F} \dots\dots\dots (3-73')$$

. A , pH .

### 3.5.3

$$(3-73) \quad (3-73') \quad F \quad C_1 / C_0 \quad K$$

.

.

(1)

$$< 3.62> \quad (A) \quad (series) \quad ,$$

1 ,

$$C_0 \cdot W + c_2 \cdot W \cdot F = C_1 \cdot W + c_1 \cdot W \cdot F$$

2 ,

$$C_1 \cdot W = c_2 \cdot W + c_2 \cdot W \cdot F$$

가 ,

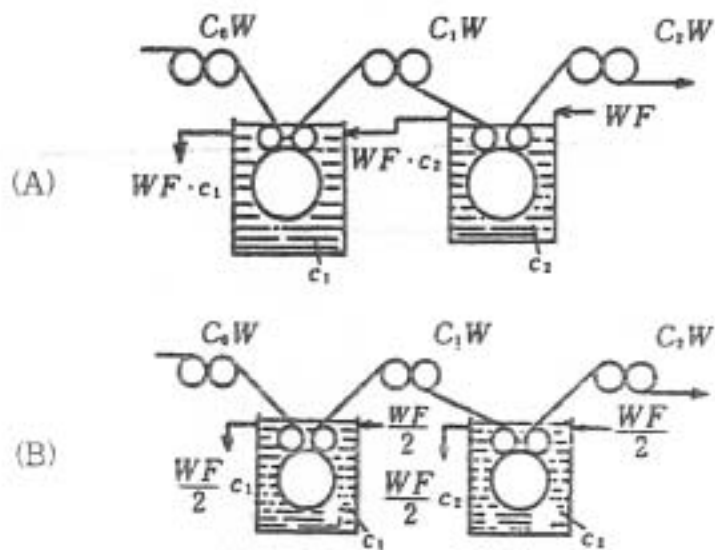
$$C_1 = c_1$$

$$C_2 = c_2 ,$$

$$\frac{C_2}{C_0} = \frac{1}{1 + F + F^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-74)$$

가 n (counter-flow) ,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{C_n}{C_0} &= \frac{1}{1 + F + F^2 \dots + F^n} \\ &= \frac{F - 1}{F^{n+1} - 1} \dots\dots\dots (3-75) \end{aligned}$$



< 3.62 > 2

(2)

WF/2 ,

< 3.62> (B) (parallel) .

1 ,

$$C_0 \cdot W = C_1 \cdot W + c_1 \cdot W \cdot F/2$$

2 ,

$$C_1 \cdot W = C_2 \cdot W + c_2 \cdot W \cdot F/2$$

. 가 ,

$$C_1 = c_1$$

$$C_2 = c_2 ,$$

$$\frac{C_2}{C_0} = \frac{1}{(1 + F/2)^2} \dots\dots\dots (3-76)$$

가 n ,

$$\frac{C_n}{C_0} = \frac{1}{(1 + F/n)^n} \dots\dots\dots (3-77)$$

, , (F ) < 3.23>

$$C_0/C_n$$

가 .

< 3.23>  $C_0/C_n$  , (F)

|   |   | $C_0/C_n$         |     |     |       |
|---|---|-------------------|-----|-----|-------|
|   |   | $F \rightarrow 4$ | 6   | 8   | 10    |
| 1 | - | 5                 | 7   | 9   | 11    |
| 2 | / | 21                | 43  | 73  | 111   |
| 3 | / | 9                 | 16  | 25  | 36    |
| 3 | / | 85                | 259 | 585 | 1,111 |
| 3 | / | 13                | 27  | 49  | 81    |

$\frac{1}{C_1} = \frac{1}{C_0} + \frac{K}{F}$  가 ,  $\frac{1}{C_2} = \frac{1}{C_0} + \frac{2K}{F}$  가  
 .  $\frac{1}{C_n} = \frac{1}{C_0} + \frac{nK}{F}$  가 .  
 $(C_1 = c_1)$  , 가  
 가 가 .

$K = A$  .  
 Bonkáló  $K = 2$  (3-78) ,  
 (3-79) .

$$\frac{C_2}{C_0} = \left\{ \frac{1-K+KF/2}{1-K+F/2} \right\}^2 \dots\dots\dots (3-78)$$

$$\frac{C_2}{C_0} = \frac{(1-K+KF)^2}{1+F+F^2-K(2-K+KF)} \dots\dots\dots (3-79)$$

$< 3.63 >$  .  $K$ 가 ,  $F$ 가  
 가  $(C_2/C_0)$  .  $K_1, K_2,$   
 $\dots K_n$  가 ,  $F$ 가

$$C_n/C_0 = K_1, K_2, \dots K_n \dots\dots\dots (3-80)$$

$K = 0.5$  2  
 가  $C_2/C_0 = 0.25$  .

K가

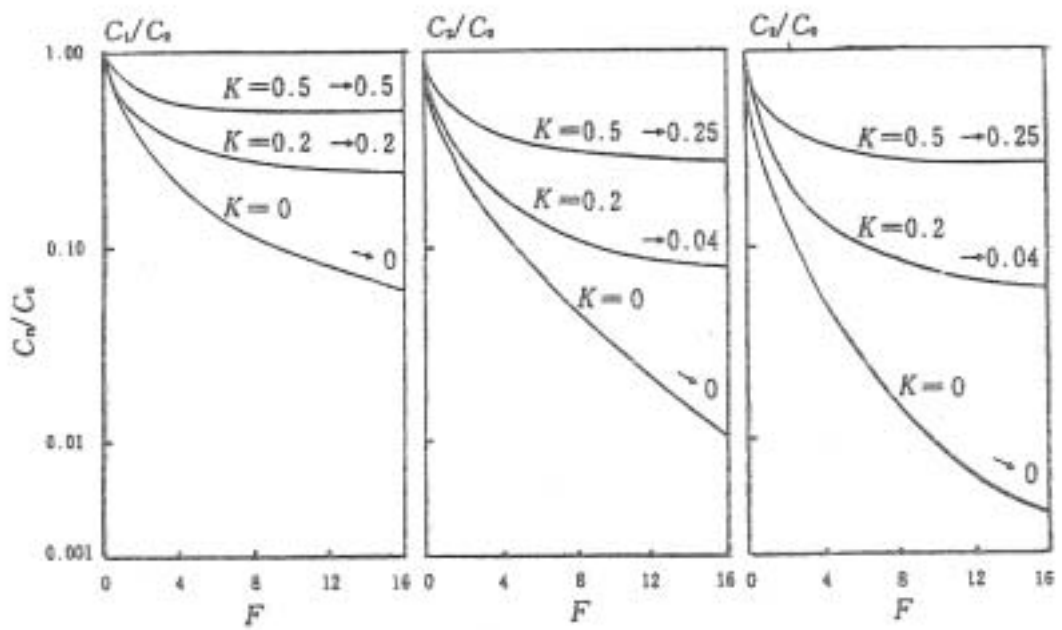
< 3.24>

$C_2/C_0$

0.1

K, F,

가



(A) 1槽

(B) 2槽, 역류/병렬

(C) 2槽, 역류/직렬

< 3.63>  $K$   $F$   $C_n/C_0$

< 3.24>  $C_2/C_0 = 0.1$

$K$   $F$

|         | 1              | 2              | 3              |
|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|         | -              | /              | /              |
| $K=0.5$ | $F = \infty$ 가 | $F = \infty$ 가 | $F = \infty$ 가 |
| $K=0.2$ | $F = \infty$ 가 | $F = 8$        | $F = 5.5$      |
| $K=0$   | $F = 9$        | $F = 4.3$      | $F = 2.6$      |

### 3.5.4

(1) (F)

Parish ,

$$F = 1/K \dots\dots\dots (3-81)$$

,  $F = 1/K$  .

F 가 , < 3.63>

$1/K$  .

F K .

K ,

$$(3-71) \quad C_0, C_1 \quad c_1$$

$$(3-71) \quad c_1 = 0, C_1/C_0 = K$$

.

,  $c_1$  (0) ,  $C_1/C_0$

K . ( 1 ) W ,

$$W = \times \times \times (\text{pick up}\%)$$

,  $F \cdot W$  ,

$$F \cdot W = W/K .$$

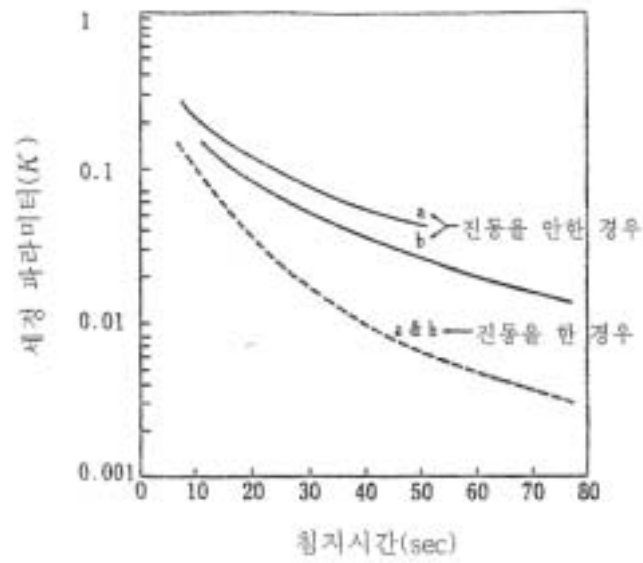
(2) (K)

K , , , 가 .

< 3.64> K , (

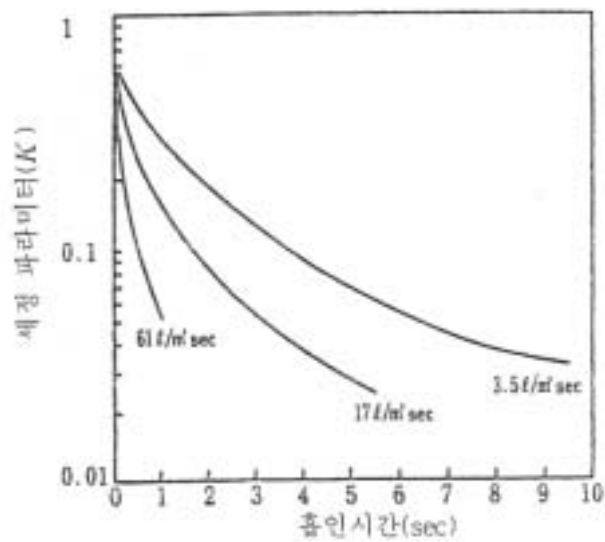
가 , 200 / )

.



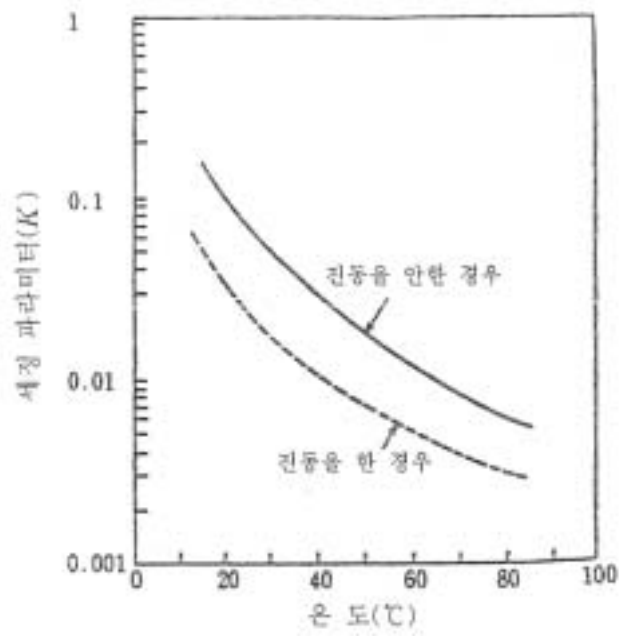
< 3.64> K

( 18 125g/m<sup>2</sup> 가 ,  
7m(a), 11m(b))

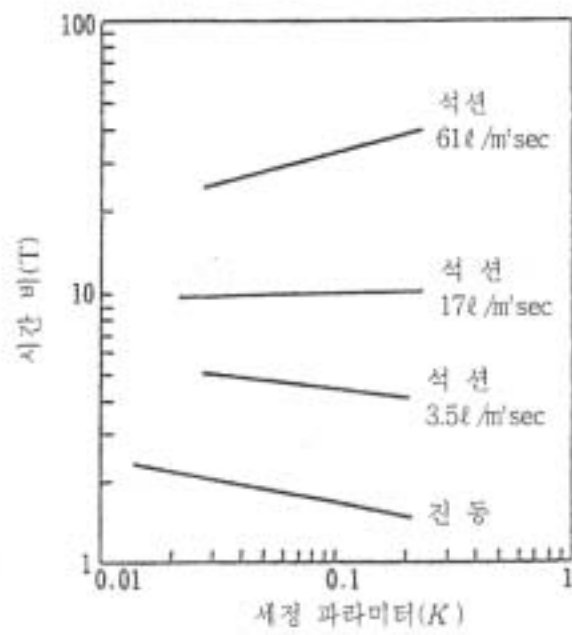


< 3.65> K

( 3.64 )



< 3.66> K  
( 3.64 )



< 3.67> (K) (T)

< 3.65> ,  
 (suction) K 가 .

가

. < 3.66> ,

.

K 가

, Parish T .

$$T = \frac{K}{K} \dots\dots\dots (3-82)$$

T < 3.64>, < 3.65> < 3.67> .

T가

가 .