

## (Bubbling)

1.

4 22 5 22 1 I.W.S

.

K.Baird

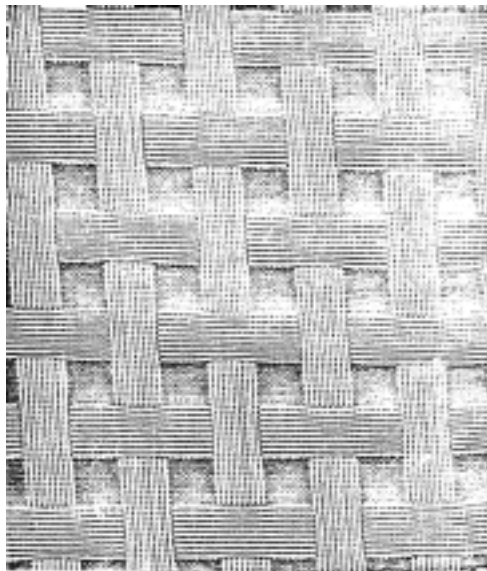
5 .

K.Baird 가 [The Prevention of Bubbling in Wool

Check Fabric]

. 가 가

가 .



< 1 >

( )

.

1

Cook Delmenico

가

가

가

가

가

3가

1)

2)

3) 가

3가

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2.

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· R50

Tex/2(2/36- )

5gf

7.5%, 10gf

5%, 15gf

3.5%, 25gfd

2.2%

·

( ,

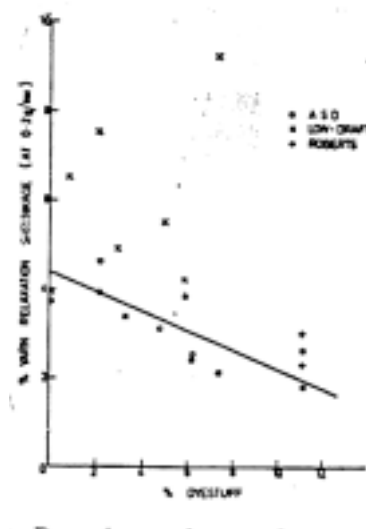
70gf)

0 가 .

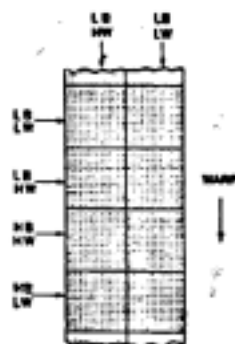
.  
 가 ,  
 .  
 2  
 . 2 C.S.I.R.O.  
 . 2  
 .  
 ( ) 10gf .  
 ( ) (50 ) .  
 ( ) , 10gf  
 .  
 1 : -50cm  
 - 20  
 2 : -50cm  
 -3  
 2 가 . 1,  
 2 .  
 3.  
 3.1.  
 6 .  
 . , , , ,  
 (batch) 25

1.8~9.2%

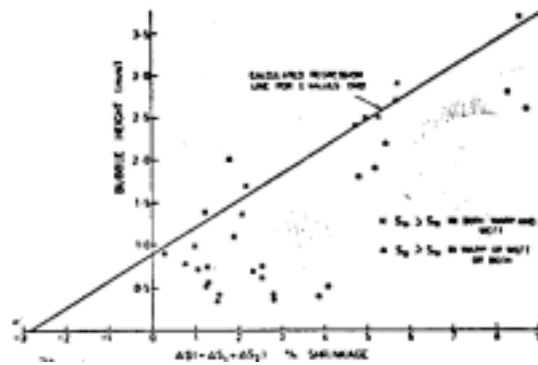
가



< 2> Dependence of yarn relaxation shrinkage on dye for the 21 yarns tested (R 50tex/2 yarns(2/36 worsted), with shrinkage measured at 10-gf tension). The regression line for the A.S.D. yarns only is shown



< 3> Arrangement of yarns in black and white check fabrics

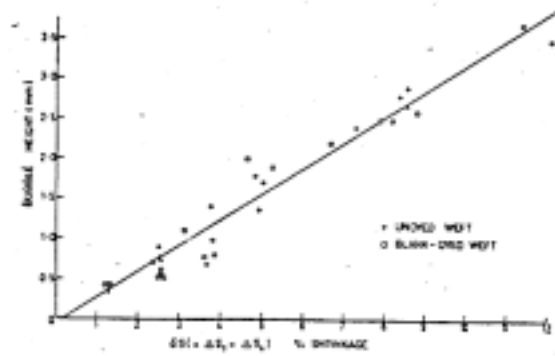


< 4> Dependence of bubble height on differential yarn shrinkage(the regression line shown was calculated only for those fabrics(×) in which  $S_w > S_B$  in both warp and weft

R50 Tex/2 , R47.6~R52.7 Tex/2 .  
가 . 550~630  
/m 가 .  
2 .  
(A.S.D) 가  
A.S.D  
,  
( ) 가 .

가

가



< 5> Dependence of bubble height on corrected differential yarn shrinkage for the same fabrics as in Fig. 4. (the regression line shown was calculated for all the data)

(Cook)

(Delmenico)가

1cm<sup>2</sup>

0.5~1mm

가 0.5~1%

가

가

2

가

1%

A.S.D.

(Roberts)

가

가

3.2

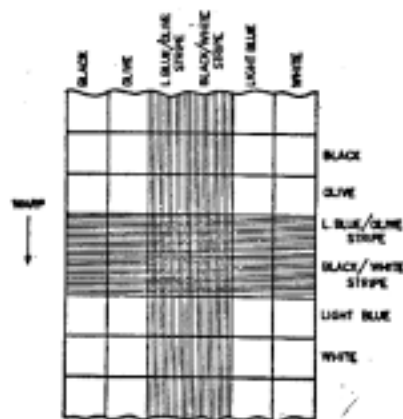
3.2.1

64<sup>'s</sup>

A.S.D. 50tex (2/36 )

C.S.I.R.O.

(drawing)



< 6> Arrangement of yarns in four-colour fabric

(H.B), 6.7% (S.D. 0.8%) ;

(H.W.), 6.5% (S.D. 1.2% ;

(L.B.), 1.9% (S.D. 0.5%) ;

(L.W.), 3.0% (S.D. 0.5%) ;

1cm

8

. 2/2 , 21 /cm

. 3 .

2 (section) . L.B. L.W.

L.B H.W. .

4 .

, H.B. H.W. . 가

가 , , .

가 . 가

.

(open steaming)

.

(bubbling)

.

가 , L. B.

H.B. 가 .

.

가 . (hygral

expansion) 가 .

3.2.2. 가

6

. 6.5, (5.8), 6.1, 5.6, 4.75, 3.5, 1.9%

, 6.5, (5.8), 4.2, 4.0, 3.0, (2.6)% . ( )

(blank) , .

. 가 . 33 ,

·  
·  
(bubble) · ,

(cross head) (straight edge) ·

·  
가 · 5  
·  
· 0.3~3.7mm

·  
· , 가  
·

$$\Delta S = \Delta S_1 + \Delta S_2$$

$$\Delta S_1 = |S_w - S_B|$$

$$\Delta S_2 = |S_w - S_B|$$

$S_w$   $S_B$  ·

$$\Delta S \quad 4 \quad \cdot \quad 2$$

·  $\Delta S$   $\Delta S_1$   $\Delta S_2$  가  
 $\Delta S_1$   $\Delta S_2$ 가 ·  $\Delta S_1=0, \Delta S_2$

=3%  $\Delta S_1=\Delta S_2=1.5\%$  ·

$\Delta S$  가 ·

2

3.1

$$\Delta S_1=0, \Delta S_2=0$$

.

.

4

.

,

$$S_w > S_B$$

X ,

$$S_B > S_w$$

.

.

$$S_w > S_B$$

.

( $\Delta$

$$S_1 + \Delta S_2)$$

.

9

가 0

)

$$-2.8\%$$

.

$$S_w - S_B = -1.4\%$$

$$S_B - S_w = 1.4\%$$

가

.

4

(data)

.

$$\Delta S_3 = |S_w - S_B + 1.4| \quad ( \quad )$$

$$\Delta S_4 = |S_w - S_B + 1.4| \quad ( \quad )$$

5

$$\delta S (= \Delta S_3 + \Delta S_4)$$

.

Y

$$= 0.975$$

,

.

(blank)

가

.

,

. 4

.

$$\Delta S_3$$

$$\Delta$$

$$S_4 \quad 0 \sim 0.5$$

$$\text{가 } 0.3 \sim 0.5 \text{mm}$$

.

.

$$1.4\%$$

.

가

.

가 (

full decating)

가

### < 1> Some Details of Dyeing and Yarn Properties

| Colour     | Class of Dye   | Percentage Dye o. w. w. | pH  | Time at 100°C (min) | Yarn Linear Density (tex) | Yarn Shrinkage(%) |       |
|------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|
|            |                |                         |     |                     |                           | Mean              | S. D. |
| Undyed     | —              | —                       | —   | —                   | 47.4                      | 2.24              | 0.17  |
| Light Blue | Reactive       | 0.5                     | 5.6 | 45                  | 49.6                      | 2.41              | 0.33  |
| Olive      | Pre-metallized | 1.0                     | 5.7 | 30                  | 47.6                      | 2.17              | 0.35  |
| Black      | Chrome         | 10                      | 3.7 | 100                 | 48.9                      | 2.13              | 0.24  |

3.2.3. 4

가

가

가

4 (batch)

1

25tex × 2 A.S.D. . 2.

, 10gf (S.D) 1

50m × 15

. t 가 .

95% 6

25cm 가 . 2/2 , , 21 /cm .

1cm

16

. 가 .

가 . 20 ; 1

; 1 ; 1 .

.

가

가 ,

가 5.9%,

가 5.9%, 가 5.35%, 3.95% .

1.95%

1.65%

가

가

가

. 가

가 1%

. 가 . 가

가 21.0 /cm 가 24.5, 26.1, 27.8 /cm .

가 가 , 가 가 27.8 /cm .

.  
 (Stretch) (setting) 가 . ,  
 .  
 가 가 . 2%  
 .  
 .  
 4.  
 3 가  
 .  $3 \cdot 1$   
 , 가  
 .  
 . ,  
 .  
 .  
 (bending  
 properties) (lateral compressibility)  
 가 .  
 10%가 .  
 .  
 (bending moment) , 가 .  
 1.0~2.0% 가  
 . 가  
 가 .

가 .